

Evidence of $ZZ\gamma$ production and observation of $4\ell\gamma$ in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV

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Abstract

Evidence of the production of two Z bosons and a photon in proton-proton collisions is reported for the first time in CMS. The analysis uses data collected by the CMS experiment between 2016 and 2018 at a center-of-mass energy of 13 TeV, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 138 fb^{-1} . The first evidence for the process $pp \rightarrow ZZ\gamma \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ ($\ell = e, \mu$), with an observed (expected) significance of 3.7 (3.1) standard deviations in a fiducial region defined by $p_T^\gamma > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta^\gamma| < 2.4$, $\Delta R(\ell, \gamma) > 0.5$, m_Z between 60 and 120 GeV, and the invariant mass of either of the two Z bosons combined with the photon ($m_{Z\gamma}$) larger than 100 GeV, is reported. The measured (predicted) fiducial cross section is $60_{-22}^{+27} \text{ ab}$ ($47.56 \pm 0.04 \text{ ab}$). Additionally, the inclusive production of $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ is studied by removing the $m_{Z\gamma}$ requirement to include final state radiation where one Z boson decays to $2\ell\gamma$, yielding an observed (expected) significance of 5.0 (4.2) standard deviations and a measured (predicted) fiducial cross section of $156_{-35}^{+39} \text{ ab}$ ($99.97 \pm 0.09 \text{ ab}$).

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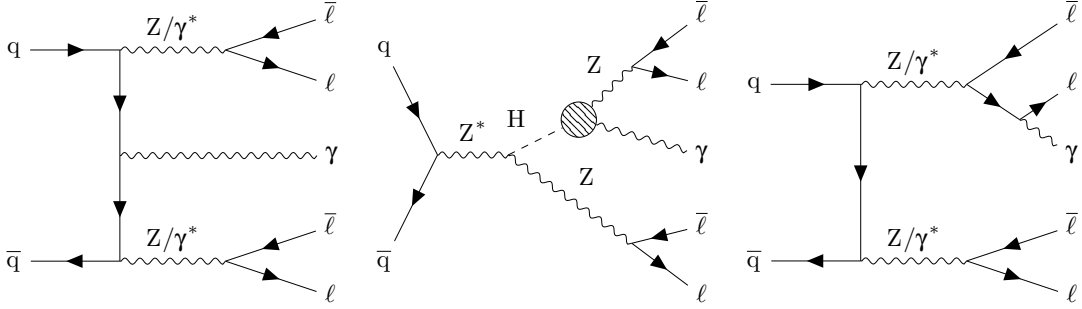


Figure 1: Representative tree-level standard model Feynman diagrams with four isolated leptons and a photon in the final state. From left to right, photon emitted from a quark line, associated ZH production, and final-state radiation.

Measurements of rare electroweak (EW) processes provide stringent tests of the standard model (SM) and may reveal physics beyond it. The production of three EW bosons in a single proton-proton (pp) collision is among the rarest processes accessible at the CERN LHC, with cross sections of the order of tens of attobarns for the rarest channels. Triboson processes include contributions from triple and quartic gauge couplings at tree level, as well as diagrams mediated by the Higgs boson.

The ATLAS [1, 2] and CMS [3] Collaborations have observed the production of two photons with a massive vector boson at 13 TeV. Both collaborations have also reported observation of $WZ\gamma$ [4, 5] and of $WW\gamma$ [6, 7]. Production of three massive EW bosons has been observed by both ATLAS [8] and CMS [9]. ATLAS has recently presented evidence for $ZZ\gamma$ [10]. Comprehensive reviews of triboson measurements can be found in Refs. [11, 12].

In the EW production of four leptons (electrons or muons) and a photon, $l^+l^-l'^+l'^-\gamma$, at leading order (LO), the photon, as illustrated in Fig. 1, can be emitted from a quark line, including initial-state radiation; through the associated production of a Higgs boson and a Z boson (ZH), with the Higgs boson decaying to $Z\gamma$, which contributes about 3–6% to the $pp \rightarrow 4l\gamma$ yield; as final-state radiation (FSR) from a charged lepton. Genuine $ZZ\gamma$ intermediate states are produced from quark-line emission and include a small ZH contribution (first two diagrams of the same figure).

This Letter presents two measurements: a search for triboson production $pp \rightarrow ZZ\gamma$, with both Z bosons decaying leptonically, and an inclusive search for total $pp \rightarrow 4l\gamma$, including also FSR contributions. The analysis uses final states with four charged leptons (electrons or muons) and a photon, using data recorded by the CMS detector at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV during 2016–2018, corresponding to 138 fb^{-1} of integrated luminosity. Tabulated results are provided in the HEPData record for this analysis [13].

The CMS apparatus [14, 15] is a multipurpose, nearly hermetic detector designed to trigger on [16–18] and identify [19–21] electrons, muons, photons, and hadrons. A global particle-flow algorithm [22] is used to reconstruct individual particles in an event, combining information from the all-silicon inner tracker, the crystal electromagnetic (ECAL) and a brass and scintillator hadron (HCAL) calorimeters, operating inside a 3.8 T superconducting solenoid, with data from the gas-ionization muon detectors embedded in the flux-return yoke outside the solenoid. The particles are used to reconstruct τ leptons, jets, and missing transverse momentum [23–25].

The $pp \rightarrow 4l\gamma$ signal sample is simulated at next-to-leading order (NLO) in quantum chromodynamics (QCD) and LO in EW interactions, using the MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.6.2 [26, 27]

Monte Carlo (MC) generator. The simulation of the ZH signal and of the $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ and $t\bar{t}$ processes is performed at NLO QCD with POWHEG v2.0 [28–32], and that of $gg \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ at LO QCD with MCFM [33]. The diboson production process $Z\gamma \rightarrow 2\ell\gamma$ is simulated at NLO with MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO, including off-shell effects. Up to one additional parton is included in the matrix-element calculation. Other rare background processes, such as VVV ($V = Z, W$), $t\bar{t}W$, $t\bar{t}Z$, $t\bar{t}WW$, $t\bar{t}ZZ$, tZq , and $WZ\gamma$, are simulated at NLO QCD with MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO.

Hadronization and parton showering are simulated by interfacing the matrix-element generators with PYTHIA 8 [34], using the CP5 tune [35]. The interaction of particles with the CMS detector is modeled with GEANT4 [36]. All samples are generated with the NNPDF 3.1 parton distribution functions (PDFs) [37] at next-to-NLO in QCD. The simulations include additional interactions in the same and neighboring bunch crossings, referred to as pileup. The MC samples are reweighted so that the per-event true number of interactions matches the average level of pileup observed in data for each year.

The signal sample $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ includes the triboson process $pp \rightarrow Z^{(*)}Z^{(*)}\gamma \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$, and FSR contributions. Their relative fractions have been studied at the generator level by comparing two samples produced at LO with MADGRAPH: one forcing the presence of the intermediate $ZZ\gamma$ state, and a second where nonresonant and FSR diagrams are allowed. Both the main signal $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ and the main background $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ samples include FSR contributions. In the latter, the photon is added by the parton shower simulation. To avoid double counting, an event containing a prompt photon that passes the fiducial phase space definition of the inclusive $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ region at the generator level is removed from the main background sample.

The primary vertex is defined as the vertex corresponding to the hardest scattering in the event, determined using tracking information alone [38]. The kinematic variables of photons are obtained from ECAL energy deposits. The four-momentum of electrons is determined from a combination of the electron momentum at the primary interaction vertex, as measured by the tracker, the energy of the corresponding ECAL cluster, and the summed energy of all bremsstrahlung photons spatially compatible with originating from the electron. The four-momentum of muons is derived from the curvature of the corresponding track.

The kinematic requirements for electrons and muons reflect the detector acceptance and consist of a threshold for the transverse momentum, $p_T^{e(\mu)} > 7(5) \text{ GeV}$, and a requirement on the pseudorapidity, $|\eta^{e(\mu)}| < 2.5(2.4)$. Leptons must originate from the primary vertex, with a distance of closest approach of less than 0.5 cm in the transverse plane and 1 cm along the beam axis. The significance of the three-dimensional impact parameter of the track must satisfy $|\text{IP}|/\sigma_{\text{IP}} < 4$. To ensure that leptons are isolated, the scalar sum of the transverse momenta of the additional particles within a cone of radius $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2} = 0.3$ around the lepton momentum direction is required to be less than 35% of p_T^ℓ .

Electrons are identified using a multivariate discriminant that exploits characteristics of the electron’s electromagnetic shower in the ECAL, its matching to the associated track, the presence of bremsstrahlung radiation, observables that help discriminate against electrons from photon conversions, and the isolation of the electron candidate [39]. Muons are selected by applying loose requirements on the track quality in the inner tracker and the muon system, and on the compatibility of the associated calorimeter energy deposits with the muon hypothesis. The efficiency for low- p_T muons is improved by including candidates whose inner track is matched to segments in only one or two layers of the muon system.

For a better measurement of the Z boson mass, photons emitted at small angles from leptons, $\Delta R(\gamma, \ell) < 0.5$, are recovered as follows. Photons with $|\eta^\gamma| < 2.4$, $p_T^\gamma > 2 \text{ GeV}$, and a relative isolation $I_\gamma < 1.8$, computed as described in Ref. [39], are considered. Each photon is associated with the closest lepton in the event if $\Delta R(\gamma, \ell)/(p_T^\gamma)^2 < 0.012 \text{ GeV}^{-2}$. For each lepton, the photon with the lowest value of $\Delta R(\gamma, \ell)/(p_T^\gamma)^2$, if any, is selected. The momentum of the photons identified by this algorithm is added to that of the corresponding lepton. These photons are excluded from the computation of the lepton isolation.

Signal photon candidates must be separated from any signal lepton by $\Delta R(\gamma, \ell) > 0.5$; this requirement increases the relative contribution of the triboson component in the signal sample. In addition, signal photons are required to have $p_T^\gamma > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta^\gamma| < 2.4$ and $|\eta^\gamma| \notin (1.444, 1.566)$, corresponding to the ECAL barrel-endcap transition. Electrons mimicking photons are rejected by requiring the absence of tracks with a hit in the innermost layer of the pixel detector that point to the photon cluster in the ECAL and are matched to a reconstructed conversion vertex [19].

A cutoff-based identifier and a multivariate discriminant [19] are employed for the selection of signal photons. The former uses the shape of the electromagnetic shower in the ECAL, the energy deposited in the HCAL, and three observables related to the photon candidate isolation. A working point with an average efficiency of about 90% is used to identify “tight” photons. “Loose” photons have the same requirements, except the shower shape and isolation from charged hadrons criteria are removed. The multivariate discriminant employs 14 input variables, including those used in the cutoff-based selection. For this discriminant, only tight photons are defined, using a working point with an average efficiency of about 80%.

Corrections for the differences in reconstruction and selection efficiencies between data and simulation are applied for muons [20, 40], electrons, and photons [19].

Events are selected online using a combination of triggers [17]. The most important ones require the presence of two loosely isolated leptons. Additional triggers requiring three low- p_T leptons or a single electron or muon are used to further increase the efficiency. The overall trigger efficiency exceeds 98%.

The event selection criteria are similar to those used in recent Higgs boson measurements [39]. Each event must contain two Z boson candidates, each consisting of an oppositely charged, same-flavor pair of isolated leptons, and a signal photon. Both Z boson candidates are required to have a mass between 60 and 120 GeV. The Z candidate with a mass closest to 91.2 GeV is labeled Z_1 , and the other Z_2 . The leading (subleading) lepton must satisfy $p_T > 20$ (10) GeV.

Each lepton must be separated from all others by $\Delta R(\ell_i, \ell_j) > 0.02$, and electrons must be separated from muons by $\Delta R(e, \mu) > 0.05$. Events containing pairs of oppositely charged leptons with an invariant mass $m_{\ell\ell'} < 4 \text{ GeV}$, computed without FSR photons, are rejected, irrespective of lepton flavor. Events containing four electrons or four muons are rejected if the same four leptons can be used to form an alternative pair of Z bosons, Z_a and Z_b , such that $m_{Z_b} < 12 \text{ GeV}$ and m_{Z_a} is closer to 91.2 GeV than the originally selected Z_1 . This requirement suppresses events with an on-shell Z boson and a low-mass resonance. In the triboson signal region, an additional requirement to suppress FSR events is applied: the minimum of the invariant masses of the two lepton pairs combined with the photon, $\min(m_{\ell\ell\gamma}, m_{\ell'\ell'\gamma})$, must exceed 100 GeV. This threshold was optimized through a dedicated generator-level study.

Decays of Z bosons to τ leptons, followed by subsequent decays to electrons or muons, are strongly suppressed by the lepton p_T thresholds, and their contribution amounts to less than 0.5% of the total $4\ell\gamma$ yield. If such events satisfy the selection criteria, they are treated as

signal, although they are not included at the generator level for the cross section determination. Consequently, the correction for possible τ lepton decays is effectively accounted for in the efficiency calculation.

For the inclusive $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ measurement, we present the results using the cutoff-based photon selection. This approach allows the definition of a control region (CR) with a sufficient number of events for a background estimate, by requiring photons to pass a loose selection, while failing the tight criterion. In contrast, the limited number of events in the $ZZ\gamma \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ enriched region precludes the use of CRs. For this measurement, we present results obtained using the multivariate selection, which provides stronger background rejection than the cutoff-based approach and is better suited for the measurement of the very rare $ZZ\gamma \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ process. In the rare case that multiple photons pass the selection, the one with the highest transverse energy is retained.

The signal region (SR) is affected by backgrounds arising from the production of nonprompt leptons and photons. The CRs are defined to estimate these backgrounds and to check the agreement between data and simulation. Rare backgrounds are estimated from simulation.

Nonprompt leptons originate from processes in which at least one lepton in the final state does not directly arise from the decay of a W or Z boson. The main sources include decays of heavy-flavor mesons, which typically produce nonisolated leptons, as well as light-flavor quark and gluon jets and electrons from photon conversions. This background is estimated using the method employed in several previous analyses of four-lepton final states from ZZ decays (e.g., Refs. [41–44]), and described in detail in Ref. [45]. The nonprompt-lepton background yield in the SR is extrapolated using data from two CRs defined with criteria similar to those of the SR, except that one or both leptons of the Z_2 candidate fail the tight isolation and identification requirements while passing looser criteria. Events in these CRs are reweighted according to the lepton misidentification rate measured in a dedicated CR containing exactly one Z boson and one additional loose lepton ($Z + \ell$) [39].

Nonprompt photons (γ_{NP}) arise mainly from jets—often containing genuine photons from $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ decays—depositing a large fraction of their energy in the ECAL or from electrons lacking an associated silicon tracker track and thus not rejected by the electron veto. A data-driven tight-to-loose method is used to estimate this background. The photon misidentification rate, measured in bins of photon momentum and pseudorapidity, in the $Z + \ell$ CR after subtracting the $Z\gamma$ contributions from simulation, is defined as the probability for a loose photon to satisfy the tight selection. The application region is identical to the SR except that the photon fails the tight selection. Figure 2 presents the p_{T}^γ and $|\eta^\gamma|$ distributions for data and simulation, showing agreement within uncertainties. The pseudorapidity gap reflects the excluded barrel-endcap transition. The nonprompt-photon yield is obtained by reweighting application region events with the misidentification rate. This approach, independent of the modeling of nonprompt-photon production, provides the nonprompt-photon yields in the inclusive $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ SR. In the triboson $ZZ\gamma$ region this background is estimated from simulation.

The effects of experimental and theoretical systematic uncertainties for both signal and background processes are quantified by evaluating the impact of each source on the normalization and shape of the relevant distributions of kinematic observables.

Theoretical uncertainties arising from the choice of the PDF set and the value of the strong coupling constant, α_s , are evaluated according to the PDF4LHC prescription [46]. Their impacts are 0.9% (1.4%) and 0.3% (1.3%) for the triboson (inclusive) measurement, respectively. The impact of the QCD renormalization (μ_{R}) and factorization (μ_{F}) scales, which account for miss-

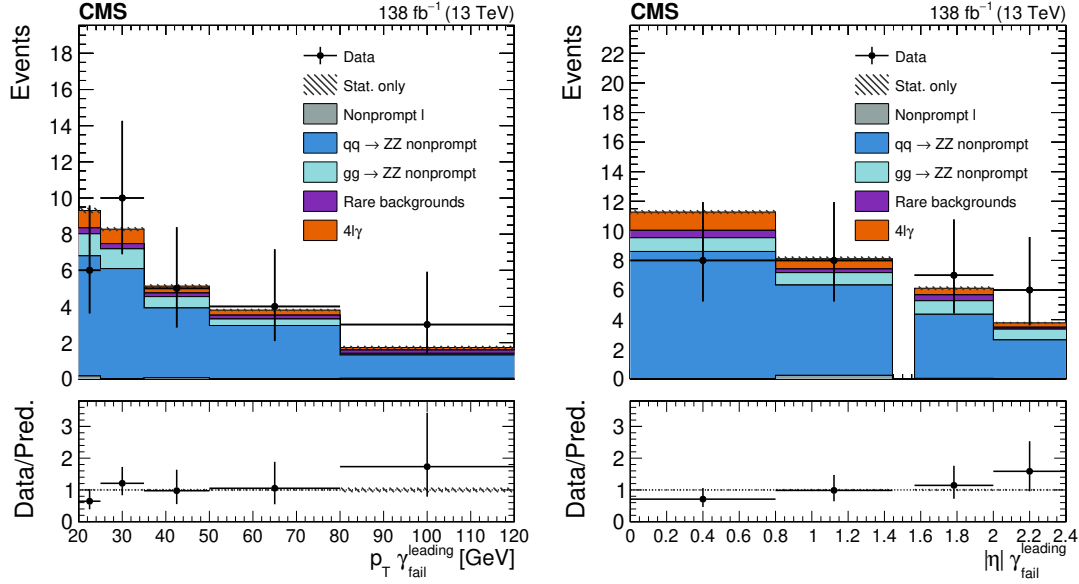


Figure 2: Transverse momentum (left) and pseudorapidity (right) of the leading photon passing the loose selection and failing the tight cutoff-based identification in the nonprompt photon application region with four tight leptons. The vertical bars represent the statistical uncertainties in the data. The hatched area represents the statistical uncertainties in the simulation.

ing higher-order contributions in perturbative calculations, is evaluated from the envelope of the independent variations of μ_R and μ_F by a factor of two around their central values, while keeping $1/2 \leq \mu_R/\mu_F \leq 2$. The resulting uncertainty is 1% (5%) for the triboson (inclusive) measurement.

The uncertainty in the integrated luminosity varies from 1.2% to 2.5% across data-taking periods, with a total Run 2 uncertainty of 1.6% [47–49]. Its impact on the measured cross sections is 2.7%.

The estimates of the nonprompt-lepton and nonprompt-photon yields are affected by uncertainties due to differences in background composition between the measurement and application regions. They are treated as normalization uncertainties amounting to 40% for leptons [43, 44], with an impact of 1.7% on the triboson measurement, and 50% for photons. In the triboson region, where simulation is used to estimate the nonprompt-photon background, the uncertainties in the $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ\gamma_{NP}$ and $gg \rightarrow ZZ\gamma_{NP}$ yields are set to 50%, with corresponding impacts of 3.5% and 4.5% on the inclusive and triboson measurements, respectively.

The ratio of simulated to observed nonprompt-photon yields from $q\bar{q}/gg \rightarrow ZZ\gamma_{NP}$ processes is used to construct an alternative template for the background prediction in the inclusive SR. This shape uncertainty is treated as correlated across data-taking periods and results in a 3.4% uncertainty in the measurement. Theoretical and experimental uncertainties affecting the prompt $Z\gamma$ component, which is subtracted in the measurement region, are propagated through the misidentification rate into the nonprompt-photon background estimate. The combined impact on the signal strength uncertainty is approximately 4%.

Efficiency scale factor uncertainties for electrons, muons, and photons affect both the triboson and inclusive measurements by about 4–5%, 1%, and 2%, respectively; photon energy scale and resolution effects are negligible. The offline p_T requirements for electrons and muons are more stringent than the corresponding trigger thresholds [39, 44]. No trigger scale factor is applied, and a flat 2% uncertainty is included.

Table 1: Post-fit event yields in the triboson $ZZ\gamma$ (left) and inclusive $4\ell\gamma$ (right) regions. Uncertainties are statistical only. The row labeled $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ OOA (out-of-acceptance) gives the number of events in the $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ signal sample failing the fiducial selection.

		Triboson $ZZ\gamma$	Inclusive $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$
	Signal	8.22 ± 0.97	21.4 ± 1.5
$q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$	} Background from nonprompt ℓ or γ	0.77 ± 0.07	2.11 ± 0.76
$gg \rightarrow ZZ$		0.68 ± 0.04	
Nonprompt ℓ		0.37 ± 0.23	
	Rare backgrounds	0.37 ± 0.05	0.46 ± 0.07
	$pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ OOA	0.39 ± 0.02	0.24 ± 0.02
	Predicted number of events	10.8 ± 1.0	24.2 ± 1.6
	Observed number of events	11	24

Pileup modeling depends on the total inelastic pp cross section [50], and its uncertainty is evaluated by varying this cross section by 5%.

The signal definition for the inclusive process $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ at the generator-level mirrors the selection applied to reconstructed events, except for the requirements for both electrons and muons to have $p_T^\ell > 5 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta^\ell| < 2.5$, and for the photon to be prompt and have $|\eta^\gamma| < 2.4$. At NLO, the predicted cross section in the fiducial region $\sigma_{\text{fid}}(pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma)$, with $\ell = e, \mu$, is $99.96 \pm 0.09 \text{ ab}$. The fraction of triboson $ZZ\gamma$ events in this region, estimated using the two LO samples for the generator-level study, is approximately 38%. For the triboson signal definition, an additional requirement is imposed: the presence of a prompt generator-level photon with $m_{\ell\ell\gamma} > 100 \text{ GeV}$ for either of the two lepton pairs forming a Z candidate. This condition reflects the selection applied at the reconstruction level. The resulting fraction of triboson events in the signal sample $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ is 85% and the predicted cross section, including the ZH contribution, is $47.56 \pm 0.04 \text{ ab}$.

The cross section measurements are extracted using two independent maximum likelihood template fits, in the triboson and inclusive signal regions, of the expected signal and background distributions of the invariant mass of the four-lepton and photon system, $m_{4\ell\gamma}$, to the data for each data-taking period. Each fit includes a single parameter of interest: the signal strength, defined as the ratio of the measured fiducial cross section to the expected SM prediction. This parameter quantifies the overall normalization of the signal relative to the SM expectation; nuisance parameters associated with systematic uncertainties are also included in the fit. These results have been obtained using the CMS statistical analysis tool COMBINE [51].

The data yields and fitted numbers of signal and background events in the two SRs are given in Table 1. The nonprompt-photon background, which constitutes more than 75% of the total background, represents 8.3% of the post-fit yield in the inclusive $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ SR. Events in the signal sample that pass the selection but fail the signal definition (out-of-acceptance, OOA) are treated as an additional background contribution. Figure 3 shows the post-fit distributions of $m_{4\ell\gamma}$ in the triboson and inclusive SRs.

In the triboson SR, the statistical uncertainty dominates, accounting for over 98% of the total uncertainty. The systematic uncertainties with the largest impact arise from the normalization of the $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ\gamma_{\text{NP}}$ background and the electron efficiency. The fit yields a signal strength of $\mu = 1.25^{+0.56}_{-0.45} (\text{stat})^{+0.01}_{-0.01} (\text{theo})^{+0.03}_{-0.02} (\text{lumi})^{+0.10}_{-0.08} (\text{syst}) = 1.25^{+0.57}_{-0.46}$, corresponding to a fiducial cross

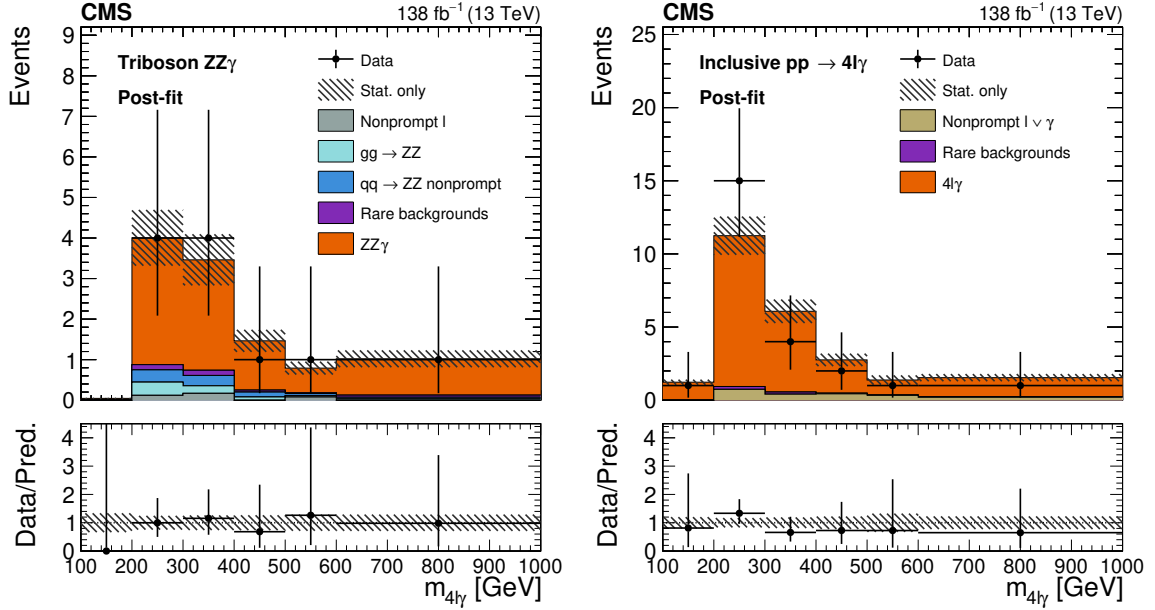


Figure 3: Post-fit mass distributions of the $ZZ\gamma$ system in the triboson $ZZ\gamma$ (left) and inclusive $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ (right) regions, obtained with the cutoff-based and multivariate photon identification, respectively. The last bin includes the events exceeding the upper bound of the x-axis. The vertical bars represent the statistical uncertainties in the data. The hatched area represents the statistical uncertainties in the simulation.

section of $\sigma_{\text{fid}}(pp \rightarrow ZZ\gamma \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma) = 60_{-22}^{+26} (\text{stat})_{-1}^{+1} (\text{theo})_{-1}^{+2} (\text{lumi})_{-4}^{+5} (\text{syst}) \text{ ab} = 60_{-22}^{+27} \text{ ab}$. The observed (expected) significance of $ZZ\gamma$ triboson production with respect to the background-only hypothesis is 3.7 (3.1) standard deviations. In the inclusive $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ region, the statistical uncertainty also dominates, accounting for over 90% of the total. The leading systematic uncertainties arise from the renormalization and factorization scales, the electron efficiency, and the shape and normalization of the nonprompt-photon background. The fit yields a signal strength of $\mu = 1.56_{-0.33}^{+0.38} (\text{stat})_{-0.06}^{+0.04} (\text{theo})_{-0.02}^{+0.03} (\text{lumi})_{-0.08}^{+0.09} (\text{syst}) = 1.56_{-0.35}^{+0.40}$, corresponding to a fiducial cross section of $\sigma_{\text{fid}}(pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma) = 156_{-33}^{+38} (\text{stat})_{-5}^{+4} (\text{theo})_{-2}^{+3} (\text{lumi})_{-8}^{+9} (\text{syst}) \text{ ab} = 156_{-35}^{+39} \text{ ab}$. The observed (expected) significance of the signal relative to the background-only hypothesis is 5.0 (4.2) standard deviations.

In summary, this Letter presents the first evidence in CMS for triboson production, $pp \rightarrow ZZ\gamma$, where both Z bosons decay leptonically to electrons or muons, in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$, collected in 2016–2018 and corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 138 fb^{-1} . The fiducial cross section, $\sigma_{\text{fid}} = 60_{-22}^{+27} \text{ ab}$, is the smallest ever measured at the LHC. In a more inclusive signal region with FSR contributions, $pp \rightarrow 4\ell\gamma$ production is also observed, with a fiducial cross section of $156_{-35}^{+39} \text{ ab}$. The results are in good agreement with standard model predictions.

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Data availability

Release and preservation of data used by the CMS Collaboration as the basis for publications is guided by the CMS data preservation, re-use and open access policy.

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





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













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






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




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



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





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








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





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















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















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
























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




































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























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

















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











































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






















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

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




















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





















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








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
























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







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








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










A. Braghieri^a , M. Brunoldi^{a,b} , S. Calzaferri^{a,b} , P. Montagna^{a,b} , M. Pelliccioni^{a,b} , V. Re^a , C. Riccardi^{a,b} , P. Salvini^a , I. Vai^{a,b} , P. Vitulo^{a,b} 

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A. Rossi^{a,b} , A. Santocchia^{a,b} , D. Spiga^a , T. Tedeschi^{a,b} 







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C. Aimè^{a,b} , C.A. Alexe^{a,c} , P. Asenov^{a,b} , P. Azzurri^a , G. Bagliesi^a , L. Bianchini^{a,b} , T. Boccali^a , E. Bossini^a , D. Bruschini^{a,c} , R. Castaldi^a , F. Cattafesta^{a,c} , M.A. Ciocci^{a,d} , M. Cipriani^{a,b} , R. Dell'Orso^a , S. Donato^{a,b} , R. Forti^{a,b} , A. Giassi^a , F. Ligabue^{a,c} , A.C. Marini^{a,b} , A. Messineo^{a,b} , S. Mishra^a , V.K. Muraleedharan Nair Bindhu^{a,b} , S. Nandan^a , F. Palla^a , M. Riggirello^{a,c} , A. Rizzi^{a,b} , G. Rolandi^{a,c} , S. Roy Chowdhury^{a,53} , T. Sarkar^a , A. Scribano^a , P. Solanki^{a,b} , P. Spagnolo^a , F. Tenchini^{a,b} , R. Tenchini^a , G. Tonelli^{a,b} , N. Turini^{a,d} , F. Vaselli^{a,c} , A. Venturi^a , P.G. Verdini^a


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








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



































































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











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











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



























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












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





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











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












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






















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








I. Andreou , R. Bainbridge , P. Bloch , O. Buchmuller, C.A. Carrillo Montoya 

D. Colling , I. Das , P. Dauncey , G. Davies , M. Della Negra , S. Fayer, G. Fedi , G. Hall , H.R. Hoorani , A. Howard, G. Iles , C.R. Knight , P. Krueper , J. Langford , K.H. Law , J. León Holgado , L. Lyons , A.-M. Magnan , B. Maier , S. Mallios , A. Mastronikolis , M. Mieskolainen , J. Nash⁷⁷ , M. Pesaresi , P.B. Pradeep , B.C. Radburn-Smith , A. Richards, A. Rose , T.B. Runting , L. Russell , K. Savva , R. Schmitz , C. Seez , R. Shukla , A. Tapper , K. Uchida , G.P. Uttley , T. Virdee²⁷ , N. Wardle , D. Winterbottom , J. Xiao 


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S. Abdullin , A. Brinkerhoff , E. Collins , M.R. Darwish , J. Dittmann , K. Hatakeyama , V. Hegde , J. Hiltbrand , B. McMaster , J. Samudio , S. Sawant , C. Sutantawibul , J. Wilson 














Bethel University, St. Paul, Minnesota, USA

J.M. Hogan 

















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R. Bartek , A. Dominguez , S. Raj , B. Sahu , A.E. Simsek , S.S. Yu 






















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B. Bam , A. Buchot Perraguin , S. Campbell, R. Chudasama , S.I. Cooper , C. Crovella , G. Fidalgo , S.V. Gleyzer , R. Kaur , A. Khukhunaishvili , K. Matchev , E. Pearson, P. Rumerio⁷⁸ , E. Usai , R. Yi 




















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S. Cholak , G. De Castro, Z. Demiragli , C. Erice , C. Fangmeier , C. Fernandez Madrazo , J. Fulcher , J. Garcia De Castro , F. Golf , S. Jeon , J. O’Cain, I. Reed , J. Rohlf , K. Salyer , D. Sperka , I. Suarez , A. Tsatsos , E. Wurtz, A.G. Zecchinelli 














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G. Barone , G. Benelli , D. Cutts , S. Ellis , L. Gouskos , M. Hadley , U. Heintz , K.W. Ho , T. Kwon , L. Lambrecht , G. Landsberg , K.T. Lau , M. LeBlanc , J. Luo , S. Mondal , J. Roloff, T. Russell , S. Sagir⁷⁹ , X. Shen , M. Stamenkovic , S. Sunnarborg, J. Tang , N. Venkatasubramanian 

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S. Abbott , S. Baradia , B. Barton , R. Breedon , H. Cai , M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez , E. Cannart, M. Chertok , M. Citron , J. Conway , P.T. Cox , F. Eble , R. Erbacher , C. Fairchild, O. Kukral , G. Mocellin , S. Ostrom , I. Salazar Segovia, J.H. Steenis , J.S. Tafoya Vargas , W. Wei , S. Yoo 













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






K. Adamidis, H. Ancelin, M. Bachtis , D. Campos, R. Cousins , S. Crossley , G. Flores Avila , J. Hauser , M. Ignatenko , M.A. Iqbal , T. Lam , Y.f. Lo , E. Manca , A. Nunez Del Prado , D. Saltzberg , V. Valuev 

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












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






A. Aportela , A. Arora , J.G. Branson , S. Cittolin , B. D’Anzi , D. Diaz , J. Duarte , L. Giannini , Y. Gu, J. Guiang , V. Krutelyov , R. Lee , J. Letts , H. Li,

R. Marroquin Solares, M. Masciovecchio , F. Mokhtar , S. Mukherjee , M. Pieri , D. Primosch, M. Quinnan , V. Sharma , M. Tadel , E. Vourliotis , F. Würthwein , A. Yagil , Z. Zhao 


















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A. Barzdukas , L. Brennan , C. Campagnari , S. Carron Montero⁸⁰ , K. Downham , C. Grieco , M.M. Hussain, J. Incandela , M.W.K. Lai, A.J. Li , P. Masterson , J. Richman , S.N. Santpur , D. Stuart , T.Á. Vámi , X. Yan , D. Zhang 














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A. Albert , S. Bhattacharya , A. Bornheim , O. Cerri, Z. Hao , R. Kansal , L. Mori, H.B. Newman , G. Reales Gutiérrez, T. Sievert, P. Simmerling , M. Spiropulu , C. Sun , J.R. Vlimant , R.A. Wynne , S. Xie 



















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J. Alison , S. An , M. Cremonesi, V. Dutta , E.Y. Ertorer , T. Ferguson , T.A. Gómez Espinosa , A. Harilal , A. Kallil Tharayil, M. Kanemura, A. Khanal, C. Liu , M. Marchegiani , P. Meiring , S. Murthy , P. Palit , K. Park , M. Paulini , A. Roberts , A. Sanchez , Y. Zhou 


































































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J.P. Cumalat , W.T. Ford , J. Fraticelli , A. Hart , M. Herrmann, S. Kwan , J. Pearkes , C. Savard , N. Schonbeck , K. Stenson , K.A. Ulmer , S.R. Wagner , N. Zipper , D. Zuolo 



















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

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M. Albrow , M. Alyari , O. Amram , G. Apollinari , A. Apresyan , L.A.T. Bauerdick , D. Berry , J. Berryhill , P.C. Bhat , K. Burkett , J.N. Butler , A. Canepa , G.B. Cerati , H.W.K. Cheung , F. Chlebana , C. Cosby , G. Cummings , I. Dutta , V.D. Elvira , J. Freeman , A. Gandrakota , Z. Gecse , L. Gray , D. Green, A. Grummer , S. Grünendahl , D. Guerrero , O. Gutsche , R.M. Harris , J. Hirschauer , V. Innocente , B. Jayatilaka , S. Jindariani , M. Johnson , U. Joshi , R.S. Kim , B. Klima , S. Lammel , D. Lincoln , R. Lipton , T. Liu , K. Maeshima , D. Mason , P. McBride , P. Merkel , S. Mrenna , S. Nahn , J. Ngadiuba , D. Noonan , S. Norberg, V. Papadimitriou , N. Pastika , K. Pedro , C. Pena⁸¹ , C.E. Perez Lara , V. Perovic , F. Ravera , A. Reinsvold Hall⁸² , L. Ristori , M. Safdari , E. Sexton-Kennedy , E. Smith , N. Smith , A. Soha , L. Spiegel , S. Stoynev , J. Strait , L. Taylor , S. Tkaczyk , N.V. Tran , L. Uplegger , E.W. Vaandering , C. Wang , I. Zoi 

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C. Aruta , P. Avery , D. Bourilkov , P. Chang , V. Cherepanov , R.D. Field, C. Huh , E. Koenig , M. Kolosova , J. Konigsberg , A. Korytov , G. Mitselmakher , K. Mohrman , A. Muthirakalayil Madhu , N. Rawal , S. Rosenzweig , V. Sulimov , Y. Takahashi , J. Wang 

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











T. Adams , A. Al Kadhim , A. Askew , S. Bower , R. Goff, R. Hashmi , A. Hassani 

T. Kolberg , G. Martinez , M. Mazza , H. Prosper , P.R. Prova, R. Yohay 










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







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




















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




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












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





























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











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





















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








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G. Agarwal , R. Band , R. Bucci, S. Castells , A. Das , A. Datta , A. Ehnis, R. Goldouzian , M. Hildreth , K. Hurtado Anampa , T. Ivanov , C. Jessop , A. Karneyu , K. Lannon , J. Lawrence , N. Loukas , L. Lutton , J. Mariano , N. Marinelli, P. Mastrapasqua , A. Masud, T. McCauley , C. Mcgrady , C. Moore , Y. Musienko²¹ , H. Nelson , M. Osherson , A. Piccinelli , R. Ruchti , A. Townsend , Y. Wan, M. Wayne , H. Yockey

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












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
















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










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








B. Chiarito, J.P. Chou , S.V. Clark , S. Donnelly, D. Gadkari , Y. Gershtein , E. Halkiadakis , C. Houghton , D. Jaroslowski , A. Kobert , I. Laflotte , A. Lath 

J. Martins , P. Meltzer, M. Perez Prada , B. Rand , J. Reichert , P. Saha , S. Salur , S. Somalwar , R. Stone , S.A. Thayil , S. Thomas, J. Vora 











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










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














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
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- ¹⁸Also at Université de Haute Alsace, Mulhouse, France
- ¹⁹Also at Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA
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- ²³Also at RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany
- ²⁴Also at Bergische University Wuppertal (BUW), Wuppertal, Germany
- ²⁵Also at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany
- ²⁶Also at Forschungszentrum Jülich, Juelich, Germany
- ²⁷Also at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland
- ²⁸Also at HUN-REN ATOMKI - Institute of Nuclear Research, Debrecen, Hungary
- ²⁹Now at Universitatea Babeş-Bolyai - Facultatea de Fizica, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
- ³⁰Also at MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary
- ³¹Also at HUN-REN Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary
- ³²Also at Physics Department, Faculty of Science, Assiut University, Assiut, Egypt
- ³³Also at The University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, USA
- ³⁴Also at Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana, India
- ³⁵Also at University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, India
- ³⁶Also at Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India
- ³⁷Also at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India
- ³⁸Also at Institute of Physics, Bhubaneswar, India
- ³⁹Also at Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany
- ⁴⁰Also at Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran
- ⁴¹Also at Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran
- ⁴²Also at Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology of Mazandaran, Behshahr, Iran
- ⁴³Also at Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Arak University, ARAK, Iran
- ⁴⁴Also at Helwan University, Cairo, Egypt
- ⁴⁵Also at Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development, Bologna, Italy
- ⁴⁶Also at Centro Siciliano di Fisica Nucleare e di Struttura Della Materia, Catania, Italy
- ⁴⁷Also at James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Maryland, USA
- ⁴⁸Also at Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi, Roma, Italy
- ⁴⁹Also at Scuola Superiore Meridionale, Università di Napoli 'Federico II', Napoli, Italy

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- ⁵⁰ Also at Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois, USA
- ⁵¹ Also at Lulea University of Technology, Lulea, Sweden
- ⁵² Also at Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche - Istituto Officina dei Materiali, Perugia, Italy
- ⁵³ Also at UPES - University of Petroleum and Energy Studies, Dehradun, India
- ⁵⁴ Also at Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis de Lyon (IP2I), Villeurbanne, France
- ⁵⁵ Also at Department of Applied Physics, Faculty of Science and Technology, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Bangi, Malaysia
- ⁵⁶ Also at Trincomalee Campus, Eastern University, Sri Lanka, Nilaveli, Sri Lanka
- ⁵⁷ Also at Saegis Campus, Nugegoda, Sri Lanka
- ⁵⁸ Also at National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece
- ⁵⁹ Also at Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland
- ⁶⁰ Also at Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland
- ⁶¹ Also at Stefan Meyer Institute for Subatomic Physics, Vienna, Austria
- ⁶² Also at Near East University, Research Center of Experimental Health Science, Mersin, Turkey
- ⁶³ Also at Konya Technical University, Konya, Turkey
- ⁶⁴ Also at Istanbul Topkapi University, Istanbul, Turkey
- ⁶⁵ Also at Izmir Bakircay University, Izmir, Turkey
- ⁶⁶ Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey
- ⁶⁷ Also at Bozok Universitetesi Rektörlüğü, Yozgat, Turkey
- ⁶⁸ Also at Istanbul Sabahattin Zaim University, Istanbul, Turkey
- ⁶⁹ Also at Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey
- ⁷⁰ Also at Milli Savunma University, Istanbul, Turkey
- ⁷¹ Also at Informatics and Information Security Research Center, Gebze/Kocaeli, Turkey
- ⁷² Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey
- ⁷³ Now at Istanbul Okan University, Istanbul, Turkey
- ⁷⁴ Also at Istanbul University - Cerrahpasa, Faculty of Engineering, Istanbul, Turkey
- ⁷⁵ Also at Istinye University, Istanbul, Turkey
- ⁷⁶ Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom
- ⁷⁷ Also at Monash University, Faculty of Science, Clayton, Australia
- ⁷⁸ Also at Università di Torino, Torino, Italy
- ⁷⁹ Also at Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Karaman, Turkey
- ⁸⁰ Also at California Lutheran University, Thousand Oaks, California, USA
- ⁸¹ Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, USA
- ⁸² Also at United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland, USA
- ⁸³ Also at Bingol University, Bingol, Turkey
- ⁸⁴ Also at Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia
- ⁸⁵ Also at Sinop University, Sinop, Turkey
- ⁸⁶ Also at Erciyes University, Kayseri, Turkey
- ⁸⁷ Also at Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering (IFIN-HH), Bucharest, Romania
- ⁸⁸ Now at another institute formerly covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN
- ⁸⁹ Also at Hamad Bin Khalifa University (HBKU), Doha, Qatar
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- ⁹¹ Also at Imperial College, London, United Kingdom