

Search for Dark Matter Produced in Association with a Dark Higgs Boson in the $b\bar{b}$ Final State Using pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS Detector

G. Aad *et al.*^{*}
(ATLAS Collaboration)

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A search is performed for dark matter particles produced in association with a resonantly produced pair of b -quarks with $30 < m_{b\bar{b}} < 150$ GeV using 140 fb^{-1} of proton-proton collisions at a center-of-mass energy of 13 TeV recorded by the ATLAS detector at the LHC. This signature is expected in extensions of the standard model predicting the production of dark matter particles, in particular those containing a dark Higgs boson s that decays into $b\bar{b}$. The highly boosted $s \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ topology is reconstructed using jet reclustering and a new identification algorithm. This search places stringent constraints across regions of the dark Higgs model parameter space that satisfy the observed relic density, excluding dark Higgs bosons with masses between 30 and 150 GeV in benchmark scenarios with Z' mediator masses up to 4.8 TeV at 95% confidence level.

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Multiple astrophysical observations [1–4] indicate that a large fraction of the matter density of the universe is in the form of dark matter (DM). Its nature is a major open question in physics, for the standard model (SM) of particle physics does not provide any suitable DM candidates. Many extensions of the SM propose DM candidates that are stable, neutral, massive weakly interacting particles [4], which determine the DM relic abundance via thermal freeze-out. The search for DM candidates is being pursued actively in direct and indirect detection experiments in addition to collider experiments [5–11]. Once produced in colliders, DM would be undetected and must be inferred from the imbalance of the transverse momentum $\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$, [12] with magnitude E_T^{miss} , observed from the detected SM particles.

This Letter presents a novel DM search using a $X + E_T^{\text{miss}}$ signature in which X is a hypothetical particle that decays into a b -quark pair, $b\bar{b}$. This signature of large E_T^{miss} and resonant $b\bar{b}$ production has not been probed directly for invariant masses $m_{b\bar{b}} < 150$ GeV, except for when X is the SM Higgs boson, h [13,14]. Signal regions (SRs) are defined by requiring significant E_T^{miss} consistent with the presence of DM, in association with a $b\bar{b}$ decay, which is usually the dominant branching fraction for a low mass X with SM Higgs boson couplings. The background is

dominated by vector-boson production in association with jets, referred to as $V + \text{jets}$, with top quark pair ($t\bar{t}$) production also significant at lower E_T^{miss} values. To constrain and improve the modeling of these background contributions, control regions (CRs) are defined that require either a single muon (μ) or a pair of charged leptons $\ell^\pm \ell^\mp$ ($\ell = e, \mu$) in the final state.

The optimization and interpretation of the search is based on a dark Higgs model [15] that explains mass generation for DM particles (χ) through a Higgs mechanism in the dark sector and Yukawa interactions with a new massive dark Higgs boson (s). This model satisfies the observed DM relic density as, when the dark Higgs boson s is lighter than the DM particle χ , additional annihilation channels such as $\chi\chi \rightarrow ss$ can be dominant. Thus it offers a widespread, generic ability to reproduce the observed relic density. In this two-mediator DM model, Majorana DM particles interact with the SM via the exchange of new spin-1 “mediator” particles carrying a new $U(1)'$ gauge symmetry (e.g., a new Z' gauge boson), which can be probed at colliders [15] through s -channel processes. Since large dark sector couplings usually reproduce the relic density, the probability for a Z' to radiate a dark Higgs boson can be large. Annihilation signals in these models are suppressed, as is direct detection sensitivity for Majorana DM particles; thus colliders provide unique discovery potential. The key model parameters are the Majorana DM candidate’s mass m_χ , the Z' mass $m_{Z'}$, the dark Higgs boson mass m_s , the two couplings of the Z' boson to quarks g_q and to DM g_χ , and the mixing angle between the SM and dark Higgs bosons θ . In this model, the Z' decays dominantly into DM, which recoils against the dark Higgs boson and its visible decay products. If the dark

^{*}Full author list given at the end of the Letter.

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Higgs boson is the lightest dark sector state, exploring the dominant decays of low-mass s bosons is vital. For $m_s < 150$ GeV, decays into a b -quark pair dominate, with the Lorentz boost and collimated decay, generating a merged topology signature of a single large-radius (large- R) jet containing two b -quarks. The experimental challenges of this final state are identifying the massive jet and its b -quarks and maintaining sensitivity to $m_s < 50$ GeV. For $m_{Z'} < 2$ TeV and $m_s > 70$ GeV, the greater separation of the b -quark pair motivates a resolved topology of two small-radius (small- R) b -quark jets.

The analysis is performed using 140 fb^{-1} of pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV recorded with the ATLAS detector [16,17] in 2015–2018 during good operating conditions [18]. Monte Carlo (MC) simulations are used to model the kinematics of SM background processes and the $s + \chi\chi$ signal. A detailed simulation of the ATLAS detector [19] based on GEANT4 [20] was used to simulate the detector response for MC event samples. Further description of the ATLAS detector and the triggers used, along with a signal diagram and details of the event simulation configurations used for signal and background processes, can be found in the Appendix.

Signal simulations for the $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow s\chi\chi \rightarrow b\bar{b}\chi\chi$ process in three interpretation scenarios are used to investigate interesting phase spaces of the model. Scenario 1 simulations were generated in the $(m_{Z'}, m_s)$ plane, covering 30–150 GeV in m_s and $m_{Z'}$ up to 4 TeV. Other parameter values were $m_\chi = 200$ GeV to avoid $s \rightarrow \chi\chi$ decays, $g_q = 0.25$ [21,22], $g_\chi = 1.0$, and $\sin\theta = 0.01$ [15], defining a conventional benchmark used in previous studies in different final states [23–25]. Two other scenarios are developed, where the coupling parameter g_χ is varied (instead of being set to unity) to ensure that all signal points are compatible with the observed relic density, $\Omega h^2 = 0.12$ [26], calculated using MADDM [27]. This requirement usually indicates large g_χ couplings, especially for larger $m_{Z'}$, which enhances the sensitivity of dark Higgs boson signatures and reduces that of others, e.g., where the Z' decays into quarks. Signal simulations for scenario 2 were generated in the $(m_{Z'}, m_s)$ plane, but with $m_\chi = 900$ GeV to enable a match with the relic density across the investigated parameter plane. Finally, scenario 3 explores the $(m_{Z'}, m_\chi)$ plane for a fixed dark Higgs boson mass $m_s = 70$ GeV that coincides with the highest analysis sensitivity. The other parameters (g_q and $\sin\theta$) in these scenarios match those of scenario 1.

At least one pp collision vertex reconstructed from at least two inner detector (ID) tracks with $p_T > 0.5$ GeV is required in each event. The vertex with the highest $\sum(p_T)^2$ is designated the primary vertex (PV) [28]. Electrons are reconstructed by matching a cluster of energy in the calorimeter to an ID track. Electron candidates are identified using a likelihood-based method and must satisfy the “loose” requirement [29] and have $|\eta| < 2.47$. Muons are reconstructed by matching a track or track segment found

in the muon spectrometer to an ID track. Muons must satisfy “loose” requirements [30] and have $|\eta| < 2.5$. Electrons and muons must be isolated according to the track proximity criteria defined in Ref. [31]. Hadronic τ -lepton decays are identified by an algorithm based on a boosted decision tree [32] that combines calorimeter and ID information. Events with τ -leptons satisfying $p_T > 20$ GeV and “very loose” requirements [33] within $|\eta| = 2.5$ are rejected.

Small- R jets are formed with the anti- k_t algorithm [34,35], using a radius parameter $R = 0.4$, from ID tracks associated with the PV and three-dimensional clusters of calorimeter cells selected by a particle-flow reconstruction algorithm [36]. “Central” small- R jets satisfy $|\eta| < 2.5$ and $p_T > 20$ GeV while “forward” jets satisfy $2.5 < |\eta| < 4.5$ and $p_T > 30$ GeV. Corrections for pileup [37] and the jet energy scale (JES) and resolution (JER) [38] are applied. The PV origin of central small- R jets with $20 < p_T < 60$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$ is required, using an associated-track-based discriminant [39]. Small- R jets closer than $\Delta R = 0.2$ to an e or μ are rejected. Two types of large- R jets are reconstructed using the anti- k_t algorithm with radius $R = 1.0$. “Reclustered” large- R jets (J) are derived by clustering small- R jets (j) [40]; these are used for the merged analysis with the intention of capturing the dark Higgs boson decay in full, providing sensitivity and good mass resolution across the full jet mass range (down to $m_J = 30$ GeV). Their flavor content is evaluated through their associated variable-radius (VR) track-jets [41,42] or the D_{Xbb} discriminant score of the corresponding calorimeter large- R jet, as described below. “Calorimeter” large- R jets are clustered from topological clusters calibrated to the hadronic scale using the local hadronic cell weighting scheme [43]. All large- R jets are trimmed [44] to minimize the impact of pileup and underlying event. The JES and jet mass scale (JMS) of trimmed jets are calibrated following techniques described in Ref. [45].

To suppress contributions from processes that involve light quarks or gluons, two multivariate algorithms are used to identify jets containing b -hadrons (b -tagging) [46]. The algorithm DL1r is used at an operating point evaluated to be 77% efficient at b -jet identification on $t\bar{t}$ simulation [47], with a light jet rejection factor of around 200. For $m_J < 50$ GeV, this algorithm and operating point are applied to VR track-jets with $p_T > 10$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$ formed from ID tracks using the anti- k_t algorithm and a p_T -dependent radius parameter. It is also applied to the small- R jets in the resolved channel. A second, new tagging algorithm D_{Xbb} [48,49], developed specifically for the $X \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ topology, combines the flavor information of up to three VR track-jets within the large- R jet. This mass-agnostic neural network exploits the powerful tagging capability of individual track-jets and their discriminant correlations, together with the knowledge of the large- R jet kinematics. The algorithm is trained on calorimeter large- R

jets with masses above 50 GeV, where the axes of the large- R jet and the reclustered large- R jet lie within $\Delta R = 1.0$. An operating point evaluated to be 50% efficient at selecting Higgs bosons with $p_T > 250$ GeV and a multijet rejection factor of around 110 is employed. It is calibrated using $Z(\rightarrow b\bar{b}) + \text{jets}$ and $Z(\rightarrow b\bar{b}) + \gamma$ data samples in four p_T regions, supported by $t\bar{t}$ and $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ topologies. It is estimated that the D_{Xbb} algorithm improves the sensitivity by a factor of up to 50% in expected median discovery significance compared with an $E_T^{\text{miss}} + h(b\bar{b})$ analysis [13] using VR track-jet b -tagging, neglecting systematic uncertainties.

The $\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$ is computed as the negative vector sum of the transverse momenta of the identified and calibrated physics objects in the event, plus a term accounting for low-energy charged particles, using the “tight” operating point defined in Ref. [50]. An object-based E_T^{miss} significance $\mathcal{S}$ [50] discriminates events with genuine E_T^{miss} produced by neutrinos or possible weakly interacting exotic particles from those events in which E_T^{miss} is caused by mismeasurements or resolution effects.

The signal is characterized by high E_T^{miss} from the DM particle production and substantial hadronic activity from $s \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ decays that results in an invariant mass consistent with m_s . Thus events in the SR are required to have $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 150$ GeV, either two b -tagged small- R jets or a large- R jet containing two b -quarks, and no isolated e or μ . Events in the SR are rejected if a “loose” electron or muon with $p_T > 7$ GeV is present.

The smallest azimuthal angle between the $\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$ and any of the three highest- p_T (leading) small- R jets is required to be at least 20° to reduce the multijet background arising from mismeasured jet momenta. For signal events the E_T^{miss} and the p_T of the reconstructed dark Higgs boson candidate (p_T^{jj} in the resolved region or p_T^J in the merged region) are correlated through the production process. Their ratio is required to be between 0.8 and 1.3 to reduce the contributions from $t\bar{t}$ and $W + \text{jets}$ events.

In the merged channel, to ensure the decay products are contained in the large- R jet, a $2m_J/p_T^J < 0.6$ requirement is applied. The dark Higgs boson candidate jet is required to have at least two nonoverlapping VR track-jets associated with it. Events with an additional b -tagged VR track-jet not associated with the large- R jet are rejected to suppress top quark pair production. In the resolved channel, the dominant background process is $t\bar{t}$ production. This background is reduced by the variables $m_T^{b,\min/\max} = \sqrt{2p_T^{b,\min/\max} E_T^{\text{miss}} [1 - \cos \Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{b,\min/\max}, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}})]}$ and a requirement of $m_T^{b,\min} > 170$ GeV and $m_T^{b,\max} > 200$ GeV, where $p_T^{b,\min}$ and $p_T^{b,\max}$ are defined as the p_T of the b -jet that is closer to (min) or further from (max) $\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$ in ϕ . To suppress $t\bar{t}$ processes further, the central small- R jet

multiplicity is required to be ≤ 4 . An $\mathcal{S} > 12$ requirement is also applied and results in negligible multijet background.

The largest SR background contributions come from SM $Z(\rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}) + \text{jets}$ processes (48%–60%), increasing in higher E_T^{miss} categories. In the merged topology, SM diboson production (17%) and $W(\rightarrow \ell\nu) + \text{jets}$ (9%–13%) provide subleading contributions; top quark pair production (10%–30%) and $W(\rightarrow \ell\nu) + \text{jets}$ processes (13%–15%) contribute in the resolved topology. Two CRs are defined to improve the modeling of the $V + \text{jets}$ background: the single-muon CR (1 μ -CR) enriched in $W + \text{jets}$ and $t\bar{t}$ and the two-lepton CR (2 ℓ -CR) dominated by $Z + \text{jets}$. The 1 μ -CR follows the same selection and E_T^{miss} trigger as the SR, except that events must contain exactly one “medium” muon [51] with $p_T > 27$ GeV and no “loose” electrons with $p_T > 7$ GeV. It is split into two regions depending on the muon charge to provide additional discrimination between these two backgrounds, due to the larger cross-section for W^+ boson production in pp collisions. Events in the 2 ℓ -CR are selected using the same requirements as in the SR, except that events must contain exactly two oppositely charged “loose” electrons or “medium” muons and satisfy $\mathcal{S} > 12$, with an additional requirement that this significance be lower than 5 when considering E_T^{miss} calculated with the two visible leptons. The leading electron (muon) must fulfill $p_T > 27(25)$ GeV, while the subleading lepton must satisfy $p_T > 7$ GeV. The dilepton system mass and p_T must be consistent with the Z boson hypothesis of $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| < 10$ GeV and $p_T^{\ell\ell} > 150$ GeV.

To maintain sensitivity to signals generating higher E_T^{miss} values and constrain background processes more effectively, events are further categorized in $E_T^{\text{miss}}/\text{GeV}$: [150, 200), [200, 350), and [350, 500) in the resolved category and $E_T^{\text{miss}}/\text{GeV}$: [500, 750), ≥ 750 in the merged category. The CRs in the resolved category are divided in the same way. The boundary between resolved and merged categories at 500 GeV is optimized for search sensitivity. To match the E_T^{miss} kinematics of $V + \text{jets}$ processes in the SR, $\vec{E}_{T,\mu}^{\text{miss}} = \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}} + \vec{p}_T^\mu$ is used in the 1 μ -CR, incorporating the p_T of the W boson. Similarly, the addition of $\vec{p}_T^{\ell\ell}$ in the 2 ℓ -CR provides an analog to the E_T^{miss} in the SR.

Experimental systematic uncertainties affect the reconstruction of the dark Higgs boson candidate. These include uncertainties in the JMS [45] and the JES and JER [38] of both the small- R and large- R jets and uncertainties in the calibrations of the b -jet identification algorithms [47,52,53]. Uncertainties in the lepton identification efficiencies [29,30], E_T^{miss} trigger efficiency, energy scale, and resolution [50] are found to be negligible, as is the uncertainty in the luminosity [54]. Theoretical systematic uncertainties originate from the modeling of the signal and major background processes and are detailed in the Appendix.

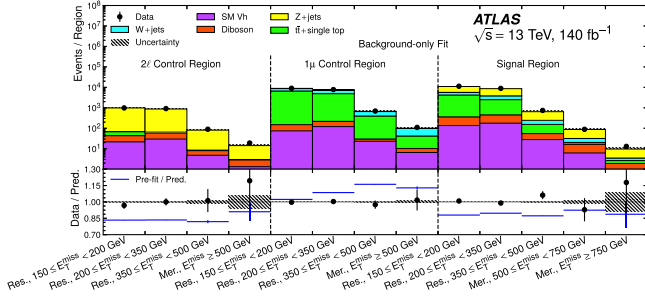


FIG. 1. Data and predicted SM background yields after a simultaneous background-only fit to each resolved (Res.) and merged (Mer.) SR and CR E_T^{miss} category. The ratio of the data to the SM expectation is shown in the lower panel; the lines give the ratios of the prefit to the postfit background predictions, and the shaded areas indicate the total uncertainty in the predictions.

Limits on DM signals are extracted via a simultaneous maximum-likelihood fit [55,56] of signal and background simulations to the binned candidate mass distributions in the SR and to the event yields in the CRs. The normalizations of $Z + \text{jets}$, $t\bar{t}$, and $W + \text{jets}$ processes are free parameters in the fit and are constrained by the total event yields, considering each E_T^{miss} region separately in the SR and CRs. Systematic uncertainties are parameterized as nuisance parameters with Gaussian prior probabilities and

constrain the fit templates and normalizations [57]. Statistical uncertainties in the data are the largest source of uncertainty (75%–85% of the total), with systematic uncertainties, specifically those in the calibration of the large- R jet b -tagging algorithm, becoming more important at larger p_T and $m_{Z'}$ values (20%–47%). The largest theoretical uncertainties are in the modeling of $Z + \text{jets}$ processes (15%–25%) and those associated with the normalization of $V + \text{jets}$ processes (10%–15%). At $m_s \approx 50$ GeV and high $m_{Z'}$, the predominance of $Z + \text{jets}$ increases the impact of its normalization uncertainty (up to 41% of the total).

The observed and fitted yields in the SR and CR categories obtained after a simultaneous fit under the hypothesis that only SM contributions are present (“background-only fit”) are shown in Fig. 1. The overall yields in the CRs and the SR are found to be well described by SM expectations, with the fit favoring a mild increase ($\sim 20\%$) of the $Z + \text{jets}$ contribution. The prefit uncertainties cover the differences between the data and prefit background predictions. Figure 2 shows the mass distributions m_{bb} of the s candidate mass in the SR categories after the background-only fit. The MC simulations agree well with the data in the CRs, indicating that $V + \text{jets}$ background processes are well modeled. The data exceed the SM

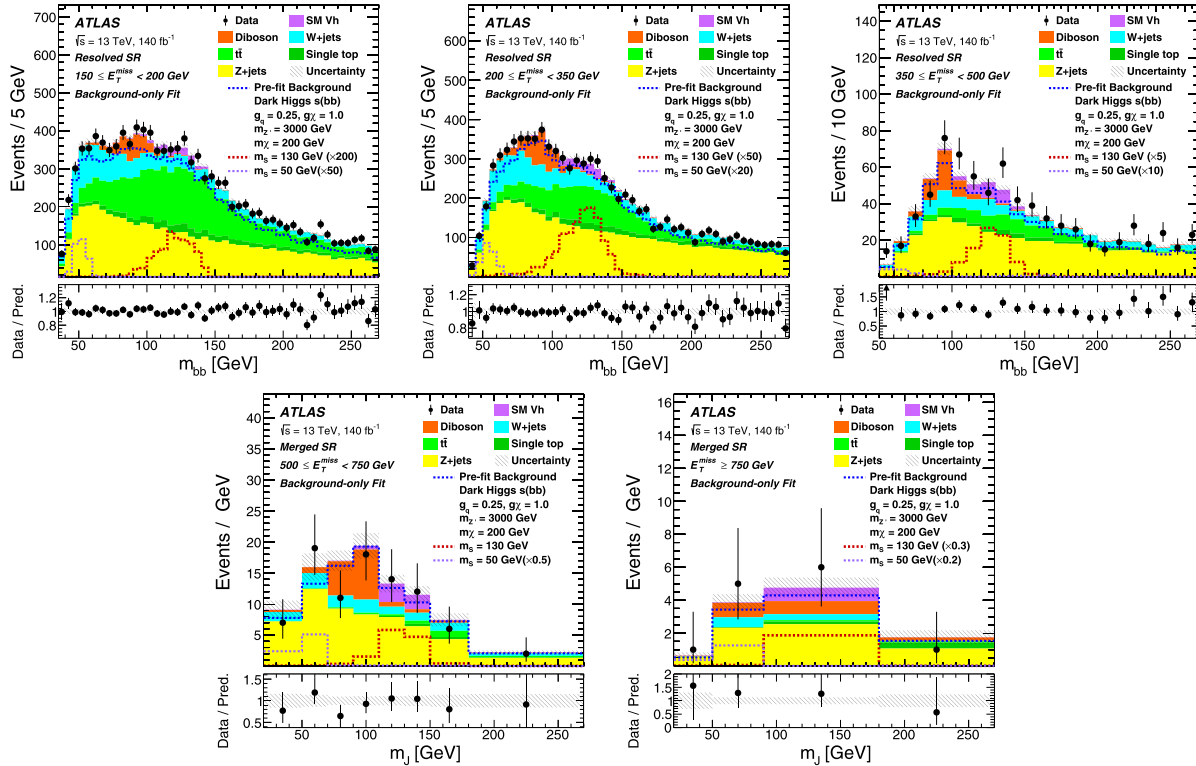


FIG. 2. The m_{bb} distributions for data and SM expectations in the different E_T^{miss} regions for the resolved (top row) and merged (bottom row) topologies after a background-only simultaneous fit to data. The shaded area represents the total uncertainty in the predicted yields. Two signal distributions are overlaid, multiplied in each E_T^{miss} region by a scale factor indicated in the legend for visibility. The lower panels show the ratios of the data to the predictions.

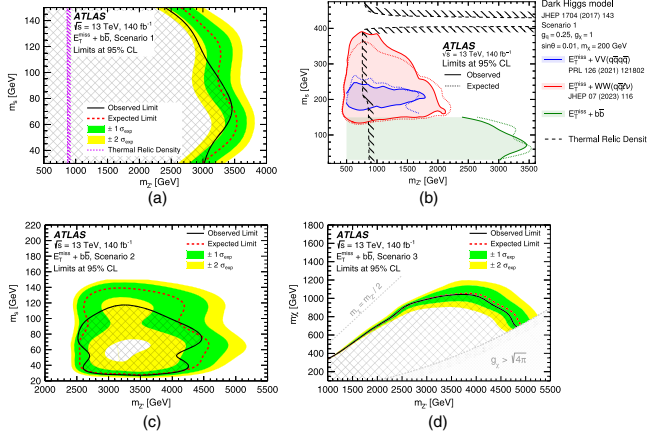


FIG. 3. Observed (expected) exclusion regions at 95% CL for (a),(b) scenario 1, (c) scenario 2, and (d) scenario 3. The $\pm 1\sigma$ ($\pm 2\sigma$) expected exclusion intervals are shown as the filled inner (outer) bands (a),(c),(d). The observed relic density is indicated with a dashed line for scenario 1 (a),(b), with the diagonal lines indicating an overabundance of DM. The filled areas of (b) are excluded, with the open contours indicating regions not explored for a given signature. The lower right shaded area indicates the region beyond the g_χ perturbative limit for scenario 3 (d).

expectation slightly around $m_s = 60$ GeV in the $350 \leq E_T^{\text{miss}} < 500$ GeV category. Its local significance is 1.6 standard deviations (σ). A smaller, very localized excess is also seen near $m_s = 130$ GeV in the same category and is narrower than the resolution in m_s . The observed results in the SR indicate that the data are in agreement with SM predictions with no significant evidence of a DM signal.

Consequently, upper limits are set on the product of the $pp \rightarrow s\chi\chi$ production crosssection and branching fraction $\mathcal{B}(s \rightarrow b\bar{b})$, using a modified frequentist approach (CL_s) [58] with a test statistic based on the profile likelihood in the asymptotic approximation [59]. Exclusion contours at 95% confidence level (CL) for the dark Higgs model are presented in Fig. 3. The two-dimensional ($m_{Z'}$, m_s) plane for scenarios 1 and 2 are shown in Figs. 3(a)–3(c). In scenario 1, with $g_\chi = 1$ and $m_\chi = 200$ GeV, $m_{Z'}$ values are excluded up to 3.4 TeV at $m_s = 70$ GeV, which are the highest mass exclusions for this conventional benchmark model. Figure 3(b) summarizes the exclusions on this model. The observed relic density is obtained for $m_{Z'} = 850$ GeV and for $m_s \simeq 2m_\chi = 400$ GeV where dark Higgs boson annihilation processes are greatly enhanced and deplete the relic abundance for all $m_{Z'}$ values.

In scenario 2 [Fig. 3(c)], the DM coupling g_χ varies to satisfy the observed relic density throughout; thus the exclusion behavior is more complex. The increased DM mass ($m_\chi = 900$ GeV) leads to reduced crosssections, with $m_{Z'}$ masses around $m_{Z'} = 2.5$ TeV having g_χ values near unity and lying close to the expected exclusions. The relic density constraint requires larger g_χ values for larger $m_{Z'}$ values, as the DM annihilation process $\chi\chi \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow q\bar{q}$

becomes more inefficient. The increasing coupling, and thus greater probability for the Z' to emit a dark Higgs boson and decay into DM, increases the crosssection, extending sensitivity to higher masses, where $m_{Z'}$ values can be excluded up to 4.5 TeV for $m_s = 75$ GeV. Below $m_{Z'} = 2.5$ TeV, and especially for $m_{Z'} \sim 2m_\chi$, the annihilation process above becomes very efficient, and the small g_χ couplings that match the relic density lead to crosssections that are too small to be excluded. The observed exclusion range in $m_{Z'}$ becomes narrower than expected at higher m_s values owing to the small excesses in data near $m_{bb} = 50$ GeV and $m_{bb} = 130$ GeV discussed above.

The exclusion limits on the $m_{Z'}$ and m_χ plane for scenario 3 are shown in Fig. 3(d). Again, the relic density depends upon the efficiency of the $\chi\chi \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ process, resulting in increasing g_χ values for higher $m_{Z'}$ values and lower χ masses (lower right of figure). For DM masses up to 700 GeV, $m_{Z'}$ values up to the perturbative limit are excluded, reaching a maximum of 4.8 TeV at that m_χ . The merged SR dominates the sensitivity at low m_s and high $m_{Z'}$, while the resolved SR contributes for $m_{Z'} < 2$ TeV.

In conclusion, this Letter reports a novel search for dark matter in a final state with large E_T^{miss} and a resonant $b\bar{b}$ pair with $30 < m_{bb} < 150$ GeV using 140 fb^{-1} of 13 TeV pp data collected by the ATLAS detector at the LHC. The analysis employs jet reclustering and a new $X \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ tagging algorithm to provide sensitivity to low m_{bb} and highly boosted bb -jets. No excess over the expected background prediction is observed, and 95% CL exclusions are placed on dark Higgs boson models with $m_s < 150$ GeV. In this dark Higgs boson mass range, Z' mediators are excluded with masses up to 3.4 TeV, for a benchmark model with $g_\chi = 1$, $g_q = 0.25$, and $\sin \theta = 0.01$ and up to 4.8 TeV in a relic density inspired benchmark model in which couplings vary more widely. This first experimental search for this signature significantly extends existing exclusions on this model and strongly constrains regions compatible with the observed DM relic density, which occur primarily when the dark Higgs boson is comparable or lighter in mass than the DM candidate, such that related annihilation processes dominate. These results complement other higher-mass dark Higgs boson and collider DM searches.

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End Matter

Appendix—The ATLAS detector and trigger system:

The ATLAS experiment is a multipurpose particle detector with a forward-backward symmetric cylindrical geometry and nearly 4π coverage in solid angle. It consists of an inner tracking detector surrounded by a superconducting solenoid, sampling electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters, and a muon spectrometer with three toroidal superconducting magnets. A two-level trigger system [61] selects events for offline analysis. Events in the SR and the single-muon CR were collected by triggers on the E_T^{miss} reconstructed from calorimeter information only [62] above a threshold that varied from 90 to 110 GeV. Events in the two-lepton CR were recorded using single-lepton triggers with p_T thresholds of 24–26 GeV [63,64], depending on the data taking period. An extensive software suite [65] is used in the experiment.

Simulation of signal and background processes:

Simulated signal samples for the $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow s\chi\chi \rightarrow b\bar{b}\chi\chi$ process, illustrated in Fig. 4, were generated at leading order (LO) in quantum chromodynamics (QCD) with up to one additional parton in the event, using MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO2.9.3 [66] interfaced to PYTHIA8.245[67], both using the NNPDF3.0 LO parton distribution function (PDF) set [68] with $\alpha_s = 0.13$ [68] and the A14 set of tuned parameters [69].

The $V + \text{jets}$ background was simulated with SHERPA2.2.11 [70], using next-to-leading-order (NLO) matrix elements for up to two partons and LO matrix elements for up to five partons calculated with the COMIX [71] and OPENLOOPS [72–74] libraries. The matching to the SHERPA parton shower [75] used the MEPS@NLO prescription [76–79] with the set of tuned parameters developed by the SHERPA authors. The NNPDF 3.0 NNLO set of PDFs [68] was used, and the samples were normalized to the next-to-next-to-leading-order (NNLO) prediction [80]. Backgrounds from $t\bar{t}$ production and single top quark production were generated at NLO in QCD with

POWHEG BOXv2 [81–84] using the NNPDF3.0 NLO PDF set, interfaced to PYTHIA8.230. Parton shower simulations with PYTHIA8.230 used the A14 set of tuned parameters [69] with the NNPDF2.3 LO PDF set. The $t\bar{t}$ samples were normalized using calculations at NNLO in QCD including next-to-next-to-leading logarithmic soft-gluon terms calculated using TOP++ 2.0 [85–91]. The single-top-quark processes were normalized to crosssections at NLO in QCD from HATHORv2.1 [92,93]. Samples of diboson final states (VV) were simulated with the SHERPA2.2.1 or 2.2.2 [70] generator depending on the process and normalized using calculations at NNLO in QCD using the NNPDF3.0 NNLO PDF set. Backgrounds from associated Vh production were generated at NLO in QCD with POWHEG BOX interfaced to PYTHIA8.186 using the NNPDF3.0 NLO PDF set. The $qq \rightarrow Vh$ and $gg \rightarrow Vh$ processes were normalized using calculations at NNLO in QCD and at NLO in QCD combined with next-to-leading-logarithmic order corrections, respectively [94–100]. Top quarks were decayed at LO using MADSPIN [101,102] to preserve all spin correlations. The decays of bottom and charm hadrons were simulated using the EVTGEN1.6.0 program [103]. For all signal and background simulations, contributions from additional pp interactions in the same and neighboring bunch crossings (pileup) were simulated through the overlay of inelastic pp simulations from PYTHIA8.186 [104] using the A3 set of tuned parameters [105] and the NNPDF2.3 LO PDF set [106].

Theoretical and modelling uncertainties assessed include those from the choice of PDFs and the factorization and renormalization scales. Additionally, uncertainties in the choice of the matrix element and parton shower generator are assessed through dedicated, alternative MC simulations. For top quark processes, uncertainties in the choice of generator were evaluated by comparison with event samples generated with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO2.6.0 interfaced to PYTHIA8.230 and the nominal POWHEG generator hadronized by HERWIG7.04 [107,108], using the H7UE set of tuned parameters [108] and the MMHT2014 LO PDF set [109]. For single top quark production in the tW channel, an alternative sample was generated using the diagram subtraction scheme [110,111] to estimate the uncertainty arising from the interference with $t\bar{t}$ production. For $V + \text{jets}$ processes, a sample generated with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO2.6.2 at LO in QCD with up to four parton emissions using the NNPDF2.3 LO PDF set and interfaced to PYTHIA8.230 using a merging scale of $Q_{\text{cut}} = 30$ GeV was employed. Uncertainties in the matching parameter and resummation scale were also assessed.

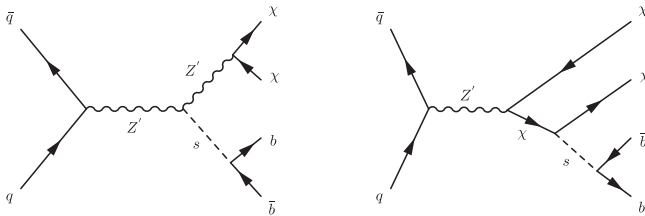


FIG. 4. Signal diagrams illustrating the resonant $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow s\chi\chi \rightarrow b\bar{b}\chi\chi$ process.

- G. Aad¹⁰⁴, E. Aakvaag¹⁷, B. Abbott¹²³, S. Abdelhameed^{119a}, K. Abeling⁵⁶, N. J. Abicht⁵⁰, S. H. Abidi³⁰,
 M. Aboelela⁴⁵, A. Aboulhorma^{36e}, H. Abramowicz¹⁵⁵, H. Abreu¹⁵⁴, Y. Abulaiti¹²⁰, B. S. Acharya^{70a,70b},
 A. Ackermann^{64a}, C. Adam Bourdarios⁴, L. Adamczyk^{87a}, S. V. Addepalli²⁷, M. J. Addison¹⁰³, J. Adelman¹¹⁸,
 A. Adiguzel^{22c}, T. Adye¹³⁷, A. A. Affolder¹³⁹, Y. Afik⁴⁰, M. N. Agaras¹³, J. Agarwala^{74a,74b}, A. Aggarwal¹⁰²,
 C. Agheorghiesei^{28c}, F. Ahmadov^{39,c}, W. S. Ahmed¹⁰⁶, S. Ahuja⁹⁷, X. Ai^{63e}, G. Aielli^{77a,77b}, A. Aikot¹⁶⁶,
 M. Ait Tamlihat^{36e}, B. Aitbenchikh^{36a}, M. Akbiyik¹⁰², T. P. A. Åkesson¹⁰⁰, A. V. Akimov³⁸, D. Akiyama¹⁷¹,
 N. N. Akolkar²⁵, S. Aktas^{22a}, K. Al Khoury⁴², G. L. Alberghi^{24b}, J. Albert¹⁶⁸, P. Albicocco⁵⁴, G. L. Albouy⁶¹,
 S. Alderweireldt⁵³, Z. L. Alegria¹²⁴, M. Aleksa³⁷, I. N. Aleksandrov³⁹, C. Alexa^{28b}, T. Alexopoulos¹⁰,
 F. Alfonsi^{24b}, M. Algren⁵⁷, M. Alhroob¹⁷⁰, B. Ali¹³⁵, H. M. J. Ali⁹³, S. Ali³², S. W. Alibocus⁹⁴, M. Aliev^{34c},
 G. Alimonti^{72a}, W. Alkakh⁵⁶, C. Allaire⁶⁷, B. M. M. Allbrooke¹⁵⁰, J. F. Allen⁵³, C. A. Allendes Flores^{140f},
 P. P. Allport²¹, A. Aloisio^{73a,73b}, F. Alonso⁹², C. Alpigiani¹⁴², Z. M. K. Alsolami⁹³, M. Alvarez Estevez¹⁰¹,
 A. Alvarez Fernandez¹⁰², M. Alves Cardoso⁵⁷, M. G. Alviggi^{73a,73b}, M. Aly¹⁰³, Y. Amaral Coutinho^{84b},
 A. Ambler¹⁰⁶, C. Amelung³⁷, M. Amerl¹⁰³, C. G. Ames¹¹¹, D. Amidei¹⁰⁸, K. Amirie¹⁵⁸,
 S. P. Amor Dos Santos^{133a}, K. R. Amos¹⁶⁶, S. An⁸⁵, V. Ananiev¹²⁸, C. Anastopoulos¹⁴³, T. Andeen¹¹,
 J. K. Anders³⁷, A. C. Anderson⁶⁰, S. Y. Andrean^{48a,48b}, A. Andreazza^{72a,72b}, S. Angelidakis⁹, A. Angerami⁴²,
 A. V. Anisenkov³⁸, A. Annovi^{75a}, C. Antel⁵⁷, E. Antipov¹⁴⁹, M. Antonelli⁵⁴, F. Anulli^{76a}, M. Aoki⁸⁵,
 T. Aoki¹⁵⁷, M. A. Aparo¹⁵⁰, L. Aperio Bella⁴⁹, C. Appelt¹⁹, A. Apyan²⁷, S. J. Arbiol Val⁸⁸, C. Arcangeletti⁵⁴,
 A. T. H. Arce⁵², E. Arena⁹⁴, J.-F. Arguin¹¹⁰, S. Argyropoulos⁵⁵, J.-H. Arling⁴⁹, O. Arnaez⁴, H. Arnold¹⁴⁹,
 G. Artoni^{76a,76b}, H. Asada¹¹³, K. Asai¹²¹, S. Asai¹⁵⁷, N. A. Asbah³⁷, R. A. Ashby Pickering¹⁷⁰, K. Assamagan³⁰,
 R. Astalos^{29a}, K. S. V. Astrand¹⁰⁰, S. Atashi¹⁶², R. J. Atkin^{34a}, M. Atkinson¹⁶⁵, H. Atmani^{36f}, P. A. Atmasiddha¹³¹,
 K. Augsten¹³⁵, S. Auricchio^{73a,73b}, A. D. Auriol²¹, V. A. Austrup¹⁰³, G. Avolio³⁷, K. Axiotis⁵⁷, G. Azuelos^{110,d},
 D. Babal^{29b}, H. Bachacou¹³⁸, K. Bachas^{156,e}, A. Bachiu³⁵, F. Backman^{48a,48b}, A. Badea⁴⁰, T. M. Baer¹⁰⁸,
 P. Bagnaia^{76a,76b}, M. Bahmani¹⁹, D. Bahner⁵⁵, K. Bai¹²⁶, J. T. Baines¹³⁷, L. Baines⁹⁶, O. K. Baker¹⁷⁵,
 E. Bakos¹⁶, D. Bakshi Gupta⁸, L. E. Balabram Filho^{84b}, V. Balakrishnan¹²³, R. Balasubramanian¹¹⁷,
 E. M. Baldin³⁸, P. Balek^{87a}, E. Ballabene^{24b,24a}, F. Balli¹³⁸, L. M. Baltes^{64a}, W. K. Balunas³³, J. Balz¹⁰²,
 I. Bamwidhi^{119b}, E. Banas⁸⁸, M. Bandieramonte¹³², A. Bandyopadhyay²⁵, S. Bansal²⁵, L. Barak¹⁵⁵,
 M. Barakat⁴⁹, E. L. Barberio¹⁰⁷, D. Barberis^{58b,58a}, M. Barbero¹⁰⁴, M. Z. Barel¹¹⁷, K. N. Barends^{34a},
 T. Barillari¹¹², M.-S. Barisits³⁷, T. Barklow¹⁴⁷, P. Baron¹²⁵, D. A. Baron Moreno¹⁰³, A. Baroncelli^{63a},
 G. Barone³⁰, A. J. Barr¹²⁹, J. D. Barr⁹⁸, F. Barreiro¹⁰¹, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa¹⁴, U. Barron¹⁵⁵,
 M. G. Barros Teixeira^{133a}, S. Barsov³⁸, F. Bartels^{64a}, R. Bartoldus¹⁴⁷, A. E. Barton⁹³, P. Bartos^{29a}, A. Basan¹⁰²,
 M. Baselga⁵⁰, A. Bassalat^{67,f}, M. J. Basso^{159a}, S. Bataju⁴⁵, R. Bate¹⁶⁷, R. L. Bates⁶⁰, S. Batlamous¹⁰¹,
 B. Batool¹⁴⁵, M. Battaglia¹³⁹, D. Battulga¹⁹, M. Bauce^{76a,76b}, M. Bauer⁸⁰, P. Bauer²⁵, L. T. Bazzano Hurrell³¹,
 J. B. Beacham⁵², T. Beau¹³⁰, J. Y. Beaucamp⁹², P. H. Beauchemin¹⁶¹, P. Bechtel²⁵, H. P. Beck^{20,g}, K. Becker¹⁷⁰,
 A. J. Beddall⁸³, V. A. Bednyakov³⁹, C. P. Bee¹⁴⁹, L. J. Beemster¹⁶, T. A. Beermann³⁷, M. Begalli^{84d}, M. Begel³⁰,
 A. Behera¹⁴⁹, J. K. Behr⁴⁹, J. F. Beirer³⁷, F. Beisiegel²⁵, M. Belfkir^{119b}, G. Bella¹⁵⁵, L. Bellagamba^{24b},
 A. Bellerive³⁵, P. Bellos²¹, K. Beloborodov³⁸, D. Benchebkroun^{36a}, F. Bendebba^{36a}, Y. Benhammou¹⁵⁵,
 K. C. Benkendorfer⁶², L. Beresford⁴⁹, M. Beretta⁵⁴, E. Bergeaas Kuutmann¹⁶⁴, N. Berger⁴, B. Bergmann¹³⁵,
 J. Beringer^{18a}, G. Bernardi⁵, C. Bernius¹⁴⁷, F. U. Bernlochner²⁵, F. Bernon^{37,104}, A. Berrocal Guardia¹³,
 T. Berry⁹⁷, P. Berta¹³⁶, A. Berthold⁵¹, S. Bethke¹¹², A. Betti^{76a,76b}, A. J. Bevan⁹⁶, N. K. Bhalla⁵⁵, S. Bhatta¹⁴⁹,
 D. S. Bhattacharya¹⁶⁹, P. Bhattarai¹⁴⁷, K. D. Bhide⁵⁵, V. S. Bhopatkar¹²⁴, R. M. Bianchi¹³², G. Bianco^{24b,24a},
 O. Biebel¹¹¹, R. Bielski¹²⁶, M. Biglietti^{78a}, C. S. Billingsley⁴⁵, M. Bindi⁵⁶, A. Bingul^{22b}, C. Bini^{76a,76b},
 A. Biondini⁹⁴, G. A. Bird³³, M. Birman¹⁷², M. Biros¹³⁶, S. Biryukov¹⁵⁰, T. Bisanz⁵⁰, E. Bisceglie^{44b,44a},
 J. P. Biswal¹³⁷, D. Biswas¹⁴⁵, I. Bloch⁴⁹, A. Blue⁶⁰, U. Blumenschein⁹⁶, J. Blumenthal¹⁰², V. S. Bobrovnikov³⁸,
 M. Boehler⁵⁵, B. Boehm¹⁶⁹, D. Bogavac³⁷, A. G. Bogdanchikov³⁸, C. Bohm^{48a}, V. Boisvert⁹⁷, P. Boka³⁷,
 T. Bold^{87a}, M. Bomben⁵, M. Bona⁹⁶, M. Boonekamp¹³⁸, C. D. Booth⁹⁷, A. G. Borbély⁶⁰, I. S. Bordulev³⁸,
 H. M. Borecka-Bielska¹¹⁰, G. Borissov⁹³, D. Bortoletto¹²⁹, D. Boscherini^{24b}, M. Bosman¹³, J. D. Bossio Sola³⁷,
 K. Bouaouda^{36a}, N. Bouchhar¹⁶⁶, L. Boudet⁴, J. Boudreau¹³², E. V. Bouhova-Thacker⁹³, D. Boumediene⁴¹

- R. Bouquet^{58b,58a} A. Boveia¹²² J. Boyd³⁷ D. Boye³⁰ I. R. Boyko³⁹ L. Bozianu⁵⁷ J. Bracinik²¹ N. Brahimi⁴
 G. Brandt¹⁷⁴ O. Brandt³³ F. Braren⁴⁹ B. Brau¹⁰⁵ J. E. Brau¹²⁶ R. Brenner¹⁷² L. Brenner¹¹⁷ R. Brenner¹⁶⁴
 S. Bressler¹⁷² G. Brianti^{79a,79b} D. Britton⁶⁰ D. Britzger¹¹² I. Brock²⁵ R. Brock¹⁰⁹ G. Brooijmans⁴²
 E. M. Brooks^{159b} E. Brost³⁰ L. M. Brown¹⁶⁸ L. E. Bruce⁶² T. L. Bruckler¹²⁹ P. A. Bruckman de Renstrom⁸⁸
 B. Brüers⁴⁹ A. Bruni^{24b} G. Bruni^{24b} M. Bruschi^{24b} N. Bruscino^{76a,76b} T. Buanes¹⁷ Q. Buat¹⁴² D. Buchin¹¹²
 A. G. Buckley⁶⁰ O. Bulekov³⁸ B. A. Bullard¹⁴⁷ S. Burdin⁹⁴ C. D. Burgard⁵⁰ A. M. Burger³⁷ B. Burghgrave⁸
 O. Burlayenko⁵⁵ J. Burleson¹⁶⁵ J. T. P. Burr³³ J. C. Burzynski¹⁴⁶ E. L. Busch⁴² V. Büscher¹⁰² P. J. Bussey⁶⁰
 J. M. Butler²⁶ C. M. Buttar⁶⁰ J. M. Butterworth⁹⁸ W. Buttinger¹³⁷ C. J. Buxo Vazquez¹⁰⁹ A. R. Buzykaev³⁸
 S. Cabrera Urbán¹⁶⁶ L. Cadamuro⁶⁷ D. Caforio⁵⁹ H. Cai¹³² Y. Cai^{14,114c} Y. Cai^{114a} V. M. M. Cairo³⁷
 O. Cakir^{3a} N. Calace³⁷ P. Calafiura^{18a} G. Calderini¹³⁰ P. Calfayan⁶⁹ G. Callea⁶⁰ L. P. Caloba^{84b} D. Calvet⁴¹
 S. Calvet⁴¹ M. Calvetti^{75a,75b} R. Camacho Toro¹³⁰ S. Camarda³⁷ D. Camarero Munoz²⁷ P. Camarri^{77a,77b}
 M. T. Camerlingo^{73a,73b} D. Cameron³⁷ C. Camincher¹⁶⁸ M. Campanelli⁹⁸ A. Camplani⁴³ V. Canale^{73a,73b}
 A. C. Canbay^{3a} E. Canonero⁹⁷ J. Cantero¹⁶⁶ Y. Cao¹⁶⁵ F. Capocasa²⁷ M. Capua^{44b,44a} A. Carbone^{72a,72b}
 R. Cardarelli^{77a} J. C. J. Cardenas⁸ G. Carducci^{44b,44a} T. Carli³⁷ G. Carlino^{73a} J. I. Carlotto¹³
 B. T. Carlson^{132,h} E. M. Carlson^{168,159a} J. Carmignani⁹⁴ L. Carminati^{72a,72b} A. Carnelli¹³⁸ M. Carnesale^{76a,76b}
 S. Caron¹¹⁶ E. Carquin^{140f} S. Carrá^{72a} G. Carratta^{24b,24a} A. M. Carroll¹²⁶ T. M. Carter⁵³ M. P. Casado^{13,i}
 M. Caspar⁴⁹ F. L. Castillo⁴ L. Castillo Garcia¹³ V. Castillo Gimenez¹⁶⁶ N. F. Castro^{133a,133e} A. Catinaccio³⁷
 J. R. Catmore¹²⁸ T. Cavaliere⁴ V. Cavaliere³⁰ N. Cavalli^{24b,24a} L. J. Cavedes Betancourt^{23b}
 Y. C. Cekmecelioglu⁴⁹ E. Celebi⁸³ S. Cella³⁷ F. Celli¹²⁹ M. S. Centonze^{71a,71b} V. Cepaitis⁵⁷ K. Cerny¹²⁵
 A. S. Cerqueira^{84a} A. Cerri¹⁵⁰ L. Cerrito^{77a,77b} F. Cerutti^{18a} B. Cervato¹⁴⁵ A. Cervelli^{24b} G. Cesarini⁵⁴
 S. A. Cetin⁸³ D. Chakraborty¹¹⁸ J. Chan^{18a} W. Y. Chan¹⁵⁷ J. D. Chapman³³ E. Chapon¹³⁸
 B. Chargeishvili^{153b} D. G. Charlton²¹ M. Chatterjee²⁰ C. Chauhan¹³⁶ Y. Che^{114a} S. Chekanov⁶
 S. V. Chekulaev^{159a} G. A. Chelkov^{39,j} A. Chen¹⁰⁸ B. Chen¹⁵⁵ B. Chen¹⁶⁸ H. Chen^{114a} H. Chen³⁰
 J. Chen^{63c} J. Chen¹⁴⁶ M. Chen¹²⁹ S. Chen¹⁵⁷ S. J. Chen^{114a} X. Chen^{63c,138} X. Chen^{15,k} Y. Chen^{63a}
 C. L. Cheng¹⁷³ H. C. Cheng^{65a} S. Cheong¹⁴⁷ A. Cheplakov³⁹ E. Cheremushkina⁴⁹ E. Cherepanova¹¹⁷
 R. Cherkaoui El Moursli^{36e} E. Cheu⁷ K. Cheung⁶⁶ L. Chevalier¹³⁸ V. Chiarella⁵⁴ G. Chiarelli^{75a}
 N. Chiedde¹⁰⁴ G. Chiodini^{71a} A. S. Chisholm²¹ A. Chitan^{28b} M. Chitishvili¹⁶⁶ M. V. Chizhov^{39,l} K. Choi¹¹
 Y. Chou¹⁴² E. Y. S. Chow¹¹⁶ K. L. Chu¹⁷² M. C. Chu^{65a} X. Chu^{14,114c} Z. Chubinidze⁵⁴ J. Chudoba¹³⁴
 J. J. Chwastowski⁸⁸ D. Cieri¹¹² K. M. Ciesla^{87a} V. Cindro⁹⁵ A. Ciocio^{18a} F. Ciotto^{73a,73b} Z. H. Citron¹⁷²
 M. Citterio^{72a} D. A. Ciubotaru^{28b} A. Clark⁵⁷ P. J. Clark⁵³ N. Clarke Hall⁹⁸ C. Clarry¹⁵⁸
 J. M. Clavijo Columbie⁴⁹ S. E. Clawson⁴⁹ C. Clement^{48a,48b} Y. Coadou¹⁰⁴ M. Cobal^{70a,70c} A. Coccaro^{58b}
 R. F. Coelho Barrue^{133a} R. Coelho Lopes De Sa¹⁰⁵ S. Coelli^{72a} B. Cole⁴² J. Collot⁶¹ P. Conde Muñoa^{133a,133g}
 M. P. Connell^{34c} S. H. Connell^{34c} E. I. Conroy¹²⁹ F. Conventi^{73a,m} H. G. Cooke²¹ A. M. Cooper-Sarkar¹²⁹
 F. A. Corchia^{24b,24a} A. Cordeiro Oudot Choi¹³⁰ L. D. Corpe⁴¹ M. Corradi^{76a,76b} F. Corriveau^{106,n}
 A. Cortes-Gonzalez¹⁹ M. J. Costa¹⁶⁶ F. Costanza⁴ D. Costanzo¹⁴³ B. M. Cote¹²² J. Couthures⁴ G. Cowan⁹⁷
 K. Cranmer¹⁷³ D. Cremonini^{24b,24a} S. Crépe-Renaudin⁶¹ F. Crescioli¹³⁰ M. Cristinziani¹⁴⁵
 M. Cristoforetti^{79a,79b} V. Croft¹¹⁷ J. E. Crosby¹²⁴ G. Crosetti^{44b,44a} A. Cueto¹⁰¹ H. Cui⁹⁸ Z. Cui⁷
 W. R. Cunningham⁶⁰ F. Curcio¹⁶⁶ J. R. Curran⁵³ P. Czodrowski³⁷ M. M. Czurylo³⁷
 M. J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa^{58b,58a} J. V. Da Fonseca Pinto^{84b} C. Da Via¹⁰³ W. Dabrowski^{87a} T. Dado⁵⁰
 S. Dahbi¹⁵² T. Dai¹⁰⁸ D. Dal Santo²⁰ C. Dallapiccola¹⁰⁵ M. Dam⁴³ G. D'amen³⁰ V. D'Amico¹¹¹
 J. Damp¹⁰² J. R. Dandoy³⁵ D. Dannheim³⁷ M. Danninger¹⁴⁶ V. Dao¹⁴⁹ G. Darbo^{58b} S. J. Das^{30,o}
 F. Dattola⁴⁹ S. D'Auria^{72a,72b} A. D'Avanzo^{73a,73b} C. David^{34a} T. Davidek¹³⁶ I. Dawson⁹⁶ H. A. Day-hall¹³⁵
 K. De⁸ R. De Asmundis^{73a} N. De Biase⁴⁹ S. De Castro^{24b,24a} N. De Groot¹¹⁶ P. de Jong¹¹⁷ H. De la Torre¹¹⁸
 A. De Maria^{114a} A. De Salvo^{76a} U. De Sanctis^{77a,77b} F. De Santis^{71a,71b} A. De Santo¹⁵⁰
 J. B. De Vivie De Regie⁶¹ D. V. Dedovich³⁹ J. Degens⁹⁴ A. M. Deiana⁴⁵ F. Del Corso^{24b,24a} J. Del Peso¹⁰¹
 F. Del Rio^{64a} L. Delagrangé¹³⁰ F. Deliot¹³⁸ C. M. Delitzsch⁵⁰ M. Della Pietra^{73a,73b} D. Della Volpe⁵⁷
 A. Dell'Acqua³⁷ L. Dell'Asta^{72a,72b} M. Delmastro⁴ P. A. Delsart⁶¹ S. Demers¹⁷⁵ M. Demichev³⁹
 S. P. Denisov³⁸ L. D'Eramo⁴¹ D. Derendarz⁸⁸ F. Derue¹³⁰ P. Dervan⁹⁴ K. Desch²⁵ C. Deutsch²⁵
 F. A. Di Bello^{58b,58a} A. Di Ciaccio^{77a,77b} L. Di Ciaccio⁴ A. Di Domenico^{76a,76b} C. Di Donato^{73a,73b}

- A. Di Girolamo³⁷ G. Di Gregorio³⁷ A. Di Luca^{79a,79b} B. Di Micco^{78a,78b} R. Di Nardo^{78a,78b} K. F. Di Petrillo⁴⁰
 M. Diamantopoulou³⁵ F. A. Dias¹¹⁷ T. Dias Do Vale¹⁴⁶ M. A. Diaz^{140a,140b} F. G. Diaz Capriles²⁵
 A. R. Didenko³⁹ M. Didenko¹⁶⁶ E. B. Diehl¹⁰⁸ S. Díez Cornell⁴⁹ C. Díez Pardos¹⁴⁵ C. Dimitriadis¹⁶⁴
 A. Dimitrievska²¹ J. Dingfelder²⁵ T. Dingley¹²⁹ I-M. Dinu^{28b} S. J. Dittmeier^{64b} F. Dittus³⁷ M. Divisek¹³⁶
 F. Djama¹⁰⁴ T. Djobava^{153b} C. Doglioni^{103,100} A. Dohnalova^{29a} J. Dolejsi¹³⁶ Z. Dolezal¹³⁶ K. Domijan^{87a}
 K. M. Dona⁴⁰ M. Donadelli^{84d} B. Dong¹⁰⁹ J. Donini⁴¹ A. D'Onofrio^{73a,73b} M. D'Onofrio⁹⁴ J. Dopke¹³⁷
 A. Doria^{73a} N. Dos Santos Fernandes^{133a} P. Dougan¹⁰³ M. T. Dova⁹² A. T. Doyle⁶⁰ M. A. Draguet¹²⁹
 E. Dreyer¹⁷² I. Drivas-koulouris¹⁰ M. Drnević¹²⁰ M. Drozdova⁵⁷ D. Du^{63a} T. A. du Pree¹¹⁷ F. Dubinin³⁸
 M. Dubovsky^{29a} E. Duchovni¹⁷² G. Duckeck¹¹¹ O. A. Ducu^{28b} D. Duda⁵³ A. Dudarev³⁷ E. R. Duden²⁷
 M. D'uffizi¹⁰³ L. Duflo⁶⁷ M. Dührssen³⁷ I. Duminica^{28g} A. E. Dumitriu^{28b} M. Dunford^{64a} S. Dungs⁵⁰
 K. Dunne^{48a,48b} A. Duperrin¹⁰⁴ H. Duran Yildiz^{3a} M. Düren⁵⁹ A. Durglishvili^{153b} B. L. Dwyer¹¹⁸
 G. I. Dyckes^{18a} M. Dyndal^{87a} B. S. Dziedzic³⁷ Z. O. Earnshaw¹⁵⁰ G. H. Eberwein¹²⁹ B. Eckerova^{29a}
 S. Eggebrecht⁵⁶ E. Egidio Purcino De Souza¹³⁰ L. F. Ehrke⁵⁷ G. Eigen¹⁷ K. Einsweiler^{18a} T. Ekelof¹⁶⁴
 P. A. Ekman¹⁰⁰ S. El Farkh^{36b} Y. El Ghazali^{36b} H. El Jarrari³⁷ A. El Moussaouy^{36a} V. Ellajosyula¹⁶⁴
 M. Ellert¹⁶⁴ F. Ellinghaus¹⁷⁴ N. Ellis³⁷ J. Elmsheuser³⁰ M. Elsayy^{119a} M. Elsing³⁷ D. Emelianov¹³⁷
 Y. Enari¹⁵⁷ I. Ene^{18a} S. Epari¹³ P. A. Erland⁸⁸ D. Ernani Martins Neto⁸⁸ M. Errenst¹⁷⁴ M. Escalier⁶⁷
 C. Escobar¹⁶⁶ E. Etzion¹⁵⁵ G. Evans^{133a,133b} H. Evans⁶⁹ L. S. Evans⁹⁷ A. Ezhilov³⁸ S. Ezzarqtouni^{36a}
 F. Fabbri^{24b,24a} L. Fabbri^{24b,24a} G. Facini⁹⁸ V. Fadeyev¹³⁹ R. M. Fakhruddinov³⁸ D. Fakoudis¹⁰²
 S. Falciano^{76a} L. F. Falda Ulhoa Coelho³⁷ F. Fallavollita¹¹² G. Falsetti^{44b,44a} J. Faltova¹³⁶ C. Fan¹⁶⁵ Y. Fan¹⁴
 Y. Fang^{14,114c} M. Fanti^{72a,72b} M. Faraj^{70a,70b} Z. Farazpay⁹⁹ A. Farbin⁸ A. Farilla^{78a} T. Farooque¹⁰⁹
 S. M. Farrington⁵³ F. Fassi^{36e} D. Fassouliotis⁹ M. Faucci Giannelli^{77a,77b} W. J. Fawcett³³ L. Fayard⁶⁷
 P. Federic¹³⁶ P. Federicova¹³⁴ O. L. Fedin^{38j} M. Feickert¹⁷³ L. Feligioni¹⁰⁴ D. E. Fellers¹²⁶ C. Feng^{63b}
 M. Feng¹⁵ Z. Feng¹¹⁷ M. J. Fenton¹⁶² L. Ferencz⁴⁹ R. A. M. Ferguson⁹³ S. I. Fernandez Luengo^{140f}
 P. Fernandez Martinez¹³ M. J. V. Fernoux¹⁰⁴ J. Ferrando⁹³ A. Ferrari¹⁶⁴ P. Ferrari^{117,116} R. Ferrari^{74a}
 D. Ferrere⁵⁷ C. Ferretti¹⁰⁸ D. Fiacco^{76a,76b} F. Fiedler¹⁰² P. Fiedler¹³⁵ A. Filipčič⁹⁵ E. K. Filmer¹
 F. Filthaut¹¹⁶ M. C. N. Fiolhais^{133a,133c,p} L. Fiorini¹⁶⁶ W. C. Fisher¹⁰⁹ T. Fitschen¹⁰³ P. M. Fitzhugh¹³⁸
 I. Fleck¹⁴⁵ P. Fleischmann¹⁰⁸ T. Flick¹⁷⁴ M. Flores^{34d,q} L. R. Flores Castillo^{65a} L. Flores Sanz De Acedo³⁷
 F. M. Follega^{79a,79b} N. Fomin³³ J. H. Foo¹⁵⁸ A. Formica¹³⁸ A. C. Forti¹⁰³ E. Fortin³⁷ A. W. Fortman^{18a}
 M. G. Foti^{18a} L. Fountas^{9,r} D. Fournier⁶⁷ H. Fox⁹³ P. Francavilla^{75a,75b} S. Francescato⁶² S. Franchellucci⁵⁷
 M. Franchini^{24b,24a} S. Franchino^{64a} D. Francis³⁷ L. Franco¹¹⁶ V. Franco Lima³⁷ L. Franconi⁴⁹ M. Franklin⁶²
 G. Frattari²⁷ Y. Y. Frid¹⁵⁵ J. Friend⁶⁰ N. Fritzsche⁵¹ A. Froch⁵⁵ D. Froidevaux³⁷ J. A. Frost¹²⁹ Y. Fu^{63a}
 S. Fuenzalida Garrido^{140f} M. Fujimoto¹⁰⁴ K. Y. Fung^{65a} E. Furtado De Simas Filho^{84e} M. Furukawa¹⁵⁷
 J. Fuster¹⁶⁶ A. Gaa⁵⁶ A. Gabrielli^{24b,24a} A. Gabrielli¹⁵⁸ P. Gadow³⁷ G. Gagliardi^{58b,58a} L. G. Gagnon^{18a}
 S. Gaid¹⁶³ S. Galantzan¹⁵⁵ E. J. Gallas¹²⁹ B. J. Gallop¹³⁷ K. K. Gan¹²² S. Ganguly¹⁵⁷ Y. Gao⁵³
 F. M. Garay Walls^{140a,140b} B. Garcia³⁰ C. García¹⁶⁶ A. Garcia Alonso¹¹⁷ A. G. Garcia Caffaro¹⁷⁵
 J. E. García Navarro¹⁶⁶ M. Garcia-Sciveres^{18a} G. L. Gardner¹³¹ R. W. Gardner⁴⁰ N. Garelli¹⁶¹ D. Garg⁸¹
 R. B. Garg¹⁴⁷ J. M. Gargan⁵³ C. A. Garner¹⁵⁸ C. M. Garvey^{34a} V. K. Gassmann¹⁶¹ G. Gaudio^{74a} V. Gautam¹³
 P. Gauzzi^{76a,76b} J. Gavranovic⁹⁵ I. L. Gavrilenko³⁸ A. Gavrilyuk³⁸ C. Gay¹⁶⁷ G. Gaycken¹²⁶ E. N. Gazis¹⁰
 A. A. Geanta^{28b} C. M. Gee¹³⁹ A. Gekow¹²² C. Gemme^{58b} M. H. Genest⁶¹ A. D. Gentry¹¹⁵ S. George⁹⁷
 W. F. George²¹ T. Geralis⁴⁷ P. Gessinger-Befurt³⁷ M. E. Geyik¹⁷⁴ M. Ghani¹⁷⁰ K. Ghorbanian⁹⁶
 A. Ghosal¹⁴⁵ A. Ghosh¹⁶² A. Ghosh⁷ B. Giacobbe^{24b} S. Giagu^{76a,76b} T. Giani¹¹⁷ A. Giannini^{63a}
 S. M. Gibson⁹⁷ M. Gignac¹³⁹ D. T. Gil^{87b} A. K. Gilbert^{87a} B. J. Gilbert⁴² D. Gillberg³⁵ G. Gilles¹¹⁷
 L. Ginabat¹³⁰ D. M. Gingrich^{2,d} M. P. Giordani^{70a,70c} P. F. Giraud¹³⁸ G. Giugliarelli^{70a,70c} D. Giugni^{72a}
 F. Giuli³⁷ I. Gkialas^{9,r} L. K. Gladilin³⁸ C. Glasman¹⁰¹ G. R. Gledhill¹²⁶ G. Glemža⁴⁹ M. Glisic¹²⁶
 I. Gnesi^{44b,s} Y. Go³⁰ M. Goblirsch-Kolb³⁷ B. Gocke⁵⁰ D. Godin¹¹⁰ B. Gokturk^{22a} S. Goldfarb¹⁰⁷
 T. Golling⁵⁷ M. G. D. Gololo^{34g} D. Golubkov³⁸ J. P. Gombas¹⁰⁹ A. Gomes^{133a,133b} G. Gomes Da Silva¹⁴⁵
 A. J. Gomez Delegido¹⁶⁶ R. Gonçalves^{133a} L. Gonella²¹ A. Gongadze^{153c} F. Gonnella²¹ J. L. Gonski¹⁴⁷
 R. Y. González Andana⁵³ S. González de la Hoz¹⁶⁶ R. Gonzalez Lopez⁹⁴ C. Gonzalez Renteria^{18a}
 M. V. Gonzalez Rodrigues⁴⁹ R. Gonzalez Suarez¹⁶⁴ S. Gonzalez-Sevilla⁵⁷ L. Goossens³⁷ B. Gorini³⁷

- E. Gorini^{71a,71b} A. Gorišek⁹⁵ T. C. Gosart¹³¹ A. T. Goshaw⁵² M. I. Gostkin³⁹ S. Goswami¹²⁴
 C. A. Gottardo³⁷ S. A. Gotz¹¹¹ M. Goughri^{36b} V. Goumarre⁴⁹ A. G. Goussiou¹⁴² N. Govender^{34c}
 I. Grabowska-Bold^{87a} K. Graham³⁵ E. Gramstad¹²⁸ S. Grancagnolo^{71a,71b} C. M. Grant^{1,138} P. M. Gravila^{28f}
 F. G. Gravili^{71a,71b} H. M. Gray^{18a} M. Greco^{71a,71b} M. J. Green¹ C. Greife²⁵ A. S. Grefsrud¹⁷ I. M. Gregor⁴⁹
 K. T. Greif¹⁶² P. Grenier¹⁴⁷ S. G. Grewe¹¹² A. A. Grillo¹³⁹ K. Grimm³² S. Grinstein^{13,t} J.-F. Grivaz⁶⁷
 E. Gross¹⁷² J. Grosse-Knetter⁵⁶ J. C. Grundy¹²⁹ L. Guan¹⁰⁸ J. G. R. Guerrero Rojas¹⁶⁶ G. Guerrieri^{70a,70c}
 R. Gugel¹⁰² J. A. M. Guhit¹⁰⁸ A. Guida¹⁹ E. Guilloton¹⁷⁰ S. Guindon³⁷ F. Guo^{14,114c} J. Guo^{63c} L. Guo⁴⁹
 Y. Guo¹⁰⁸ R. Gupta¹³² S. Gurbuz²⁵ S. S. Gurdasani⁵⁵ G. Gustavino^{76a,76b} P. Gutierrez¹²³
 L. F. Gutierrez Zagazeta¹³¹ M. Gutsche⁵¹ C. Gutsche⁹⁸ C. Gwenlan¹²⁹ C. B. Gwilliam⁹⁴ E. S. Haaland¹²⁸
 A. Haas¹²⁰ M. Habedank⁴⁹ C. Haber^{18a} H. K. Hadavand⁸ A. Hadeef⁵¹ S. Hadzic¹¹² A. I. Hagan⁹³
 J. J. Hahn¹⁴⁵ E. H. Haines⁹⁸ M. Haleem¹⁶⁹ J. Haley¹²⁴ J. J. Hall¹⁴³ G. D. Hallowell¹⁰⁴ L. Halser²⁰
 K. Hamano¹⁶⁸ M. Hamer²⁵ G. N. Hamity⁵³ E. J. Hampshire⁹⁷ J. Han^{63b} K. Han^{63a} L. Han^{114a} L. Han^{63a}
 S. Han^{18a} Y. F. Han¹⁵⁸ K. Hanagaki⁸⁵ M. Hance¹³⁹ D. A. Hangal⁴² H. Hanif¹⁴⁶ M. D. Hank¹³¹
 J. B. Hansen⁴³ P. H. Hansen⁴³ K. Hara¹⁶⁰ D. Harada⁵⁷ T. Harenberg¹⁷⁴ S. Harkusha³⁸ M. L. Harris¹⁰⁵
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 R. Z. Hasan^{97,137} Y. Hasegawa¹⁴⁴ S. Hassan¹⁷ R. Hauser¹⁰⁹ C. M. Hawkes²¹ R. J. Hawkins³⁷ Y. Hayashi¹⁵⁷
 S. Hayashida¹¹³ D. Hayden¹⁰⁹ C. Hayes¹⁰⁸ R. L. Hayes¹¹⁷ C. P. Hays¹²⁹ J. M. Hays⁹⁶ H. S. Hayward⁹⁴
 F. He^{63a} M. He^{14,114c} Y. He¹⁴¹ Y. He⁴⁹ Y. He⁹⁸ N. B. Heatley⁹⁶ V. Hedberg¹⁰⁰ A. L. Heggelund¹²⁸
 N. D. Hehir^{96,a} C. Heidegger⁵⁵ K. K. Heidegger⁵⁵ J. Heilman³⁵ S. Heim⁴⁹ T. Heim^{18a} J. G. Heinlein¹³¹
 J. J. Heinrich¹²⁶ L. Heinrich^{112,u} J. Hejbal¹³⁴ A. Held¹⁷³ S. Hellesund¹⁷ C. M. Helling¹⁶⁷ S. Hellman^{48a,48b}
 R. C. W. Henderson⁹³ L. Henkelmann³³ A. M. Henriques Correia³⁷ H. Herde¹⁰⁰ Y. Hernández Jiménez¹⁴⁹
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 N. P. Hessey^{159a} M. Hidaoui^{36b} N. Hidic¹³⁶ E. Hill¹⁵⁸ S. J. Hillier²¹ J. R. Hinds¹⁰⁹ F. Hinterkeuser²⁵
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 N. Hod¹⁷² M. C. Hodgkinson¹⁴³ B. H. Hodgkinson¹²⁹ A. Hoecker³⁷ D. D. Hofer¹⁰⁸ J. Hofer⁴⁹ T. Holm²⁵
 M. Holzbock¹¹² L. B. A. H. Hommels³³ B. P. Honan¹⁰³ J. J. Hong⁶⁹ J. Hong^{63c} T. M. Hong¹³²
 B. H. Hooberman¹⁶⁵ W. H. Hopkins⁶ M. C. Hoppesch¹⁶⁵ Y. Horii¹¹³ S. Hou¹⁵² A. S. Howard⁹⁵ J. Howarth⁶⁰
 J. Hoya⁶ M. Hrabovsky¹²⁵ A. Hrynevich⁴⁹ T. Hryn'ova⁴ P. J. Hsu⁶⁶ S.-C. Hsu¹⁴² T. Hsu⁶⁷ M. Hu^{18a}
 Q. Hu^{63a} S. Huang^{65b} X. Huang^{14,114c} Y. Huang¹⁴³ Y. Huang¹⁰² Y. Huang¹⁴ Z. Huang¹⁰³ Z. Hubacek¹³⁵
 M. Huebner²⁵ F. Huegging²⁵ T. B. Huffman¹²⁹ C. A. Hugli⁴⁹ M. Huhtinen³⁷ S. K. Huiberts¹⁷ R. Hulsken¹⁰⁶
 N. Huseynov¹² J. Huston¹⁰⁹ J. Huth⁶² R. Hyneman¹⁴⁷ G. Iacobucci⁵⁷ G. Iakovidis³⁰
 L. Iconomidou-Fayard⁶⁷ J. P. Iddon³⁷ P. Iengo^{73a,73b} R. Iguchi¹⁵⁷ Y. Iiyama¹⁵⁷ T. Iizawa¹²⁹ Y. Ikegami⁸⁵
 N. Ilic¹⁵⁸ H. Imam^{36a} M. Ince Lezki⁵⁷ T. Ingebretsen Carlson^{48a,48b} J. M. Inglis⁹⁶ G. Introzzi^{74a,74b}
 M. Iodice^{78a} V. Ippolito^{76a,76b} R. K. Irwin⁹⁴ M. Ishino¹⁵⁷ W. Islam¹⁷³ C. Issever^{19,49} S. Istin^{22a,v} H. Ito¹⁷¹
 R. Iuppa^{79a,79b} A. Ivina¹⁷² J. M. Izen⁴⁶ V. Izzo^{73a} P. Jacka¹³⁴ P. Jackson¹ C. S. Jagfeld¹¹¹ G. Jain^{159a}
 P. Jain⁴⁹ K. Jakobs⁵⁵ T. Jakoubek¹⁷² J. Jamieson⁶⁰ W. Jang¹⁵⁷ M. Javurkova¹⁰⁵ P. Jawahar¹⁰³ L. Jeanty¹²⁶
 J. Jejelava^{153a,w} P. Jenni^{55,x} C. E. Jessiman³⁵ C. Jia^{63b} J. Jia¹⁴⁹ X. Jia⁶² X. Jia^{14,114c} Z. Jia^{114a} C. Jiang⁵³
 Q. Jiang^{65b} S. Jiggins⁴⁹ J. Jimenez Pena¹³ S. Jin^{114a} A. Jinaru^{28b} O. Jinnouchi¹⁴¹ P. Johansson¹⁴³
 K. A. Johns⁷ J. W. Johnson¹³⁹ D. M. Jones¹⁵⁰ E. Jones⁴⁹ P. Jones³³ R. W. L. Jones⁹³ T. J. Jones⁹⁴
 H. L. Joos^{56,37} R. Joshi¹²² J. Jovicevic¹⁶ X. Ju^{18a} J. J. Junggeburth¹⁰⁵ T. Junkermann^{64a} A. Juste Rozas^{13,t}
 M. K. Juzek⁸⁸ S. Kabana^{140e} A. Kaczmarska⁸⁸ M. Kado¹¹² H. Kagan¹²² M. Kagan¹⁴⁷ A. Kahn¹³¹
 C. Kahra¹⁰² T. Kaji¹⁵⁷ E. Kajomovitz¹⁵⁴ N. Kakati¹⁷² I. Kalaitzidou⁵⁵ C. W. Kalderon³⁰ N. J. Kang¹³⁹
 D. Kar^{34g} K. Karava¹²⁹ M. J. Kareem^{159b} E. Karentzos⁵⁵ O. Karkout¹¹⁷ S. N. Karpov³⁹ Z. M. Karpova³⁹
 V. Kartvelishvili⁹³ A. N. Karyukhin³⁸ E. Kasimi¹⁵⁶ J. Katzy⁴⁹ S. Kaur³⁵ K. Kawade¹⁴⁴ M. P. Kawale¹²³
 C. Kawamoto⁸⁹ T. Kawamoto^{63a} E. F. Kay³⁷ F. I. Kaya¹⁶¹ S. Kazakos¹⁰⁹ V. F. Kazanin³⁸ Y. Ke¹⁴⁹
 J. M. Keaveney^{34a} R. Keeler¹⁶⁸ G. V. Kehris⁶² J. S. Keller³⁵ A. S. Kelly⁹⁸ J. J. Kempster¹⁵⁰ P. D. Kennedy¹⁰²
 O. Kepka¹³⁴ B. P. Kerridge¹³⁷ S. Kersten¹⁷⁴ B. P. Kerševan⁹⁵ L. Keszeghova^{29a} S. Ketabchi Haghighat¹⁵⁸
 R. A. Khan¹³² A. Khanov¹²⁴ A. G. Kharlamov³⁸ T. Kharlamova³⁸ E. E. Khoda¹⁴² M. Kholodenko³⁸
 T. J. Khoo¹⁹ G. Khorauli¹⁶⁹ J. Khubua^{153b,a} Y. A. R. Khwaira¹³⁰ B. Kibirige^{34g} D. Kim⁶ D. W. Kim^{48a,48b}

- Y. K. Kim⁴⁰, N. Kimura⁹⁸, M. K. Kingston⁵⁶, A. Kirchhoff⁵⁶, C. Kirfel²⁵, F. Kirfel²⁵, J. Kirk¹³⁷, A. E. Kiryunin¹¹², C. Kitsaki¹⁰, O. Kivernyk²⁵, M. Klassen¹⁶¹, C. Klein³⁵, L. Klein¹⁶⁹, M. H. Klein⁴⁵, S. B. Klein⁵⁷, U. Klein⁹⁴, P. Klimek³⁷, A. Klimentov³⁰, T. Klioutchnikova³⁷, P. Kluit¹¹⁷, S. Kluth¹¹², E. Kneringer⁸⁰, T. M. Knight¹⁵⁸, A. Knue⁵⁰, R. Kobayashi⁸⁹, M. Kobel⁵¹, D. Kobylanski¹⁷², S. F. Koch¹²⁹, M. Kocian¹⁴⁷, P. Kodyš¹³⁶, D. M. Koeck¹²⁶, P. T. Koenig²⁵, T. Koffas³⁵, O. Kolay⁵¹, I. Koletsou⁴, T. Komarek⁸⁸, K. Köneke⁵⁵, A. X. Y. Kong¹, T. Kono¹²¹, N. Konstantinidis⁹⁸, P. Kontaxakis⁵⁷, B. Konya¹⁰⁰, R. Kopeliansky⁴², S. Koperny^{87a}, K. Korcyl⁸⁸, K. Kordas^{156,y}, A. Korn⁹⁸, S. Korn⁵⁶, I. Korolkov¹³, N. Korotkova³⁸, B. Kortman¹¹⁷, O. Kortner¹¹², S. Kortner¹¹², W. H. Kostecka¹¹⁸, V. V. Kostyukhin¹⁴⁵, A. Kotskechagia¹³⁸, A. Kotwal⁵², A. Koulouris³⁷, A. Kourkouveli-Charalampidi^{74a,74b}, C. Kourkouvelis⁹, E. Kourlitis¹¹², O. Kovanda¹²⁶, R. Kowalewski¹⁶⁸, W. Kozanecki¹³⁸, A. S. Kozhin³⁸, V. A. Kramarenko³⁸, G. Kramberger⁹⁵, P. Kramer¹⁰², M. W. Krasny¹³⁰, A. Krasznahorkay³⁷, A. C. Kraus¹¹⁸, J. W. Kraus¹⁷⁴, J. A. Kremer⁴⁹, T. Kresse⁵¹, L. Kretschmann¹⁷⁴, J. Kretschmar⁹⁴, K. Kreul¹⁹, P. Krieger¹⁵⁸, S. Krishnamurthy¹⁰⁵, M. Krivos¹³⁶, K. Krizka²¹, K. Kroeninger⁵⁰, H. Kroha¹¹², J. Kroll¹³⁴, J. Kroll¹³¹, K. S. Krowpman¹⁰⁹, U. Kruchonak³⁹, H. Krüger²⁵, N. Krumnack⁸², M. C. Kruse⁵², O. Kuchinskaya³⁸, S. Kudah^{3a}, S. Kuehn³⁷, R. Kuesters⁵⁵, T. Kuhl⁴⁹, V. Kukhtin³⁹, Y. Kulchitsky^{38,j}, S. Kuleshov^{140d,140b}, M. Kumar^{34g}, N. Kumari⁴⁹, P. Kumari^{159b}, A. Kupco¹³⁴, T. Kupfer⁵⁰, A. Kupich³⁸, O. Kuprash⁵⁵, H. Kurashige⁸⁶, L. L. Kurchaninov^{159a}, O. Kurdysh⁶⁷, Y. A. Kurochkin³⁸, A. Kurova³⁸, M. Kuze¹⁴¹, A. K. Kvam¹⁰⁵, J. Kvita¹²⁵, T. Kwan¹⁰⁶, N. G. Kyriacou¹⁰⁸, L. A. O. Laatu¹⁰⁴, C. Lacasta¹⁶⁶, F. Lacava^{76a,76b}, H. Lacker¹⁹, D. Lacour¹³⁰, N. N. Lad⁹⁸, E. Ladygin³⁹, A. Lafarge⁴¹, B. Laforge¹³⁰, T. Lagouri¹⁷⁵, F. Z. Lahbabi^{36a}, S. Lai⁵⁶, J. E. Lambert¹⁶⁸, S. Lammers⁶⁹, W. Lampl⁷, C. Lampoudis^{156,y}, G. Lamprinoudis¹⁰², A. N. Lancaster¹¹⁸, E. Lançon³⁰, U. Landgraf⁵⁵, M. P. J. Landon⁹⁶, V. S. Lang⁵⁵, O. K. B. Langrekken¹²⁸, A. J. Lankford¹⁶², F. Lanni³⁷, K. Lantzsch²⁵, A. Lanza^{74a}, J. F. Laporte¹³⁸, T. Lari^{72a}, F. Lasagni Manghi^{24b}, M. Lassnig³⁷, V. Latonova¹³⁴, A. Laurier¹⁵⁴, S. D. Lawlor¹⁴³, Z. Lawrence¹⁰³, R. Lazaridou¹⁷⁰, M. Lazzaroni^{72a,72b}, B. Le¹⁰³, E. M. Le Boulicaut⁵², L. T. Le Pottier^{18a}, B. Leban^{24b,24a}, A. Lebedev⁸², M. LeBlanc¹⁰³, F. Ledroit-Guillon⁶¹, S. C. Lee¹⁵², S. Lee^{48a,48b}, T. F. Lee⁹⁴, L. L. Leeuw^{34c}, H. P. Lefebvre⁹⁷, M. Lefebvre¹⁶⁸, C. Leggett^{18a}, G. Lehmann Miotto³⁷, M. Leigh⁵⁷, W. A. Leight¹⁰⁵, W. Leinonen¹¹⁶, A. Leisos^{156,z}, M. A. L. Leite^{84c}, C. E. Leitgeb¹⁹, R. Leitner¹³⁶, K. J. C. Leney⁴⁵, T. Lenz²⁵, S. Leone^{75a}, C. Leonidopoulos⁵³, A. Leopold¹⁴⁸, R. Les¹⁰⁹, C. G. Lester³³, M. Levchenko³⁸, J. Levêque⁴, L. J. Levinson¹⁷², G. Levriani^{24b,24a}, M. P. Lewicki⁸⁸, C. Lewis¹⁴², D. J. Lewis⁴, A. Li⁵, B. Li^{63b}, C. Li^{63a}, C-Q. Li¹¹², H. Li^{63a}, H. Li^{63b}, H. Li^{114a}, H. Li¹⁵, H. Li^{63b}, J. Li^{63c}, K. Li¹⁴², L. Li^{63c}, M. Li^{14,114c}, S. Li^{14,114c}, S. Li^{63d,63c,aa}, T. Li⁵, X. Li¹⁰⁶, Z. Li¹²⁹, Z. Li¹⁵⁷, Z. Li^{14,114c}, S. Liang^{14,114c}, Z. Liang¹⁴, M. Liberatore¹³⁸, B. Liberti^{77a}, K. Lie^{65c}, J. Lieber Marin^{84e}, H. Lien⁶⁹, H. Lin¹⁰⁸, K. Lin¹⁰⁹, R. E. Lindley⁷, J. H. Lindon², J. Ling⁶², E. Lipeles¹³¹, A. Lipniacka¹⁷, A. Lister¹⁶⁷, J. D. Little⁶⁹, B. Liu¹⁴, B. X. Liu^{114b}, D. Liu^{63d,63c}, E. H. L. Liu²¹, J. B. Liu^{63a}, J. K. K. Liu³³, K. Liu^{63d}, K. Liu^{63d,63c}, M. Liu^{63a}, M. Y. Liu^{63a}, P. Liu¹⁴, Q. Liu^{63d,142,63c}, X. Liu^{63a}, X. Liu^{63b}, Y. Liu^{114b,114c}, Y. L. Liu^{63b}, Y. W. Liu^{63a}, J. Llorente Merino¹⁴⁶, S. L. Lloyd⁹⁶, E. M. Lobodzinska⁴⁹, P. Loch⁷, T. Lohse¹⁹, K. Lohwasser¹⁴³, E. Loiacono⁴⁹, M. Lokajicek^{134,a}, J. D. Lomas²¹, J. D. Long¹⁶⁵, I. Longarini¹⁶², R. Longo¹⁶⁵, I. Lopez Paz⁶⁸, A. Lopez Solis⁴⁹, N. Lorenzo Martinez⁴, A. M. Lory¹¹¹, M. Losada^{119a}, G. Löschcke Centeno¹⁵⁰, O. Loseva³⁸, X. Lou^{48a,48b}, X. Lou^{14,114c}, A. Lounis⁶⁷, P. A. Love⁹³, G. Lu^{14,114c}, M. Lu⁶⁷, S. Lu¹³¹, Y. J. Lu⁶⁶, H. J. Lubatti¹⁴², C. Luci^{76a,76b}, F. L. Lucio Alves^{114a}, F. Luehring⁶⁹, I. Luise¹⁴⁹, O. Lukianchuk⁶⁷, O. Lundberg¹⁴⁸, B. Lund-Jensen^{148,a}, N. A. Luongo⁶, M. S. Lutz³⁷, A. B. Lux²⁶, D. Lynn³⁰, R. Lysak¹³⁴, E. Lytken¹⁰⁰, V. Lyubushkin³⁹, T. Lyubushkina³⁹, M. M. Lyukova¹⁴⁹, M. Firdaus M. Soberi⁵³, H. Ma³⁰, K. Ma^{63a}, L. L. Ma^{63b}, W. Ma^{63a}, Y. Ma¹²⁴, J. C. MacDonald¹⁰², P. C. Machado De Abreu Farias^{84e}, R. Madar⁴¹, T. Madula⁹⁸, J. Maeda⁸⁶, T. Maeno³⁰, H. Maguire¹⁴³, V. Maiboroda¹³⁸, A. Maio^{133a,133b,133d}, K. Maj^{87a}, O. Majersky⁴⁹, S. Majewski¹²⁶, N. Makovec⁶⁷, V. Maksimovic¹⁶, B. Malaescu¹³⁰, Pa. Malecki⁸⁸, V. P. Maleev³⁸, F. Malek^{61,bb}, M. Mali⁹⁵, D. Malito⁹⁷, U. Mallik^{81,a}, S. Maltezos¹⁰, S. Malyukov³⁹, J. Mamuzic¹³, G. Mancini⁵⁴, M. N. Mancini²⁷, G. Manco^{74a,74b}, J. P. Mandalia⁹⁶, S. S. Mandarby¹⁵⁰, I. Mandić⁹⁵, L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho^{84a}, I. M. Maniatis¹⁷², J. Manjarres Ramos⁹¹, D. C. Mankad¹⁷², A. Mann¹¹¹, S. Manzoni³⁷, L. Mao^{63c}, X. Mapekula^{34c}, A. Marantis^{156,z}, G. Marchiori⁵, M. Marcisovsky¹³⁴, C. Marcon^{72a}, M. Marinescu²¹, S. Marium⁴⁹, M. Marjanovic¹²³, A. Markhoos⁵⁵, M. Markovitch⁶⁷, E. J. Marshall⁹³

- Z. Marshall^{18a}, S. Marti-Garcia¹⁶⁶, J. Martin⁹⁸, T. A. Martin¹³⁷, V. J. Martin⁵³, B. Martin dit Latour¹⁷,
 L. Martinelli^{76a,76b}, M. Martinez^{13,t}, P. Martinez Agullo¹⁶⁶, V. I. Martinez Outschoorn¹⁰⁵, P. Martinez Suarez¹³,
 S. Martin-Haugh¹³⁷, G. Martinovicova¹³⁶, V. S. Martoiu^{28b}, A. C. Martyniuk⁹⁸, A. Marzin³⁷, D. Mascione^{79a,79b},
 L. Masetti¹⁰², T. Mashimo¹⁵⁷, J. Masik¹⁰³, A. L. Maslennikov³⁸, P. Massarotti^{73a,73b}, P. Mastrandrea^{75a,75b},
 A. Mastroberardino^{44b,44a}, T. Masubuchi¹⁵⁷, T. Mathisen¹⁶⁴, J. Matousek¹³⁶, N. Matsuzawa¹⁵⁷, J. Maurer^{28b},
 A. J. Maury⁶⁷, B. Maček⁹⁵, D. A. Maximov³⁸, A. E. May¹⁰³, R. Mazini¹⁵², I. Maznas¹¹⁸, M. Mazza¹⁰⁹,
 S. M. Mazza¹³⁹, E. Mazzeo^{72a,72b}, C. Mc Ginn³⁰, J. P. Mc Gowan¹⁶⁸, S. P. Mc Kee¹⁰⁸, C. C. McCracken¹⁶⁷,
 E. F. McDonald¹⁰⁷, A. E. McDougall¹¹⁷, J. A. Mcfayden¹⁵⁰, R. P. McGovern¹³¹, R. P. Mckenzie^{34g},
 T. C. McLachlan⁴⁹, D. J. McLaughlin⁹⁸, S. J. McMahon¹³⁷, C. M. Mcpartland⁹⁴, R. A. McPherson^{168,n},
 S. Mehlhase¹¹¹, A. Mehta⁹⁴, D. Melini¹⁶⁶, B. R. Mellado Garcia^{34g}, A. H. Melo⁵⁶, F. Meloni⁴⁹,
 A. M. Mendes Jacques Da Costa¹⁰³, H. Y. Meng¹⁵⁸, L. Meng⁹³, S. Menke¹¹², M. Mentink³⁷, E. Meoni^{44b,44a},
 G. Mercado¹¹⁸, S. Merianos¹⁵⁶, C. Merlassino^{70a,70c}, L. Merola^{73a,73b}, C. Meroni^{72a,72b}, J. Metcalfe⁶,
 A. S. Mete⁶, E. Meuser¹⁰², C. Meyer⁶⁹, J-P. Meyer¹³⁸, R. P. Middleton¹³⁷, L. Mijović⁵³, G. Mikenberg¹⁷²,
 M. Mikestikova¹³⁴, M. Mikuž⁹⁵, H. Mildner¹⁰², A. Milic³⁷, D. W. Miller⁴⁰, E. H. Miller¹⁴⁷, L. S. Miller³⁵,
 A. Milov¹⁷², D. A. Milstead^{48a,48b}, T. Min^{114a}, A. A. Minaenko³⁸, I. A. Minashvili^{153b}, L. Mince⁶⁰, A. I. Mincer¹²⁰,
 B. Mindur^{87a}, M. Mineev³⁹, Y. Mino⁸⁹, L. M. Mir¹³, M. Miralles Lopez⁶⁰, M. Mironova^{18a}, A. Mishima¹⁵⁷,
 M. C. Missio¹¹⁶, A. Mitra¹⁷⁰, V. A. Mitsou¹⁶⁶, Y. Mitsumori¹¹³, O. Miu¹⁵⁸, P. S. Miyagawa⁹⁶, T. Mkrtchyan^{64a},
 M. Mlinarevic⁹⁸, T. Mlinarevic⁹⁸, M. Mlynarikova³⁷, S. Mobius²⁰, P. Mogg¹¹¹, M. H. Mohamed Farook¹¹⁵,
 A. F. Mohammed^{14,114c}, S. Mohapatra⁴², G. Mokgatitswane^{34g}, L. Moleri¹⁷², B. Mondal¹⁴⁵, S. Mondal¹³⁵,
 K. Mönig⁴⁹, E. Monnier¹⁰⁴, L. Monsonis Romero¹⁶⁶, J. Montejo Berlingen¹³, M. Montella¹²², F. Montereali^{78a,78b},
 F. Monticelli⁹², S. Monzani^{70a,70c}, N. Morange⁶⁷, A. L. Moreira De Carvalho⁴⁹, M. Moreno Llacer¹⁶⁶,
 C. Moreno Martinez⁵⁷, P. Morettini^{58b}, S. Morgenstern³⁷, M. Morii⁶², M. Morinaga¹⁵⁷, F. Morodei^{76a,76b},
 L. Morvaj³⁷, P. Moschovakos³⁷, B. Moser³⁷, M. Mosidze^{153b}, T. Moskalets⁴⁵, P. Moskvitina¹¹⁶, J. Moss^{32,cc},
 P. Moszkowicz^{87a}, A. Moussa^{36d}, E. J. W. Moyse¹⁰⁵, O. Mtintsilana^{34g}, S. Muanza¹⁰⁴, J. Mueller¹³²,
 D. Muenstermann⁹³, R. Müller³⁷, G. A. Mullier¹⁶⁴, A. J. Mullin³³, J. J. Mullin¹³¹, D. P. Mungo¹⁵⁸,
 D. Munoz Perez¹⁶⁶, F. J. Munoz Sanchez¹⁰³, M. Murin¹⁰³, W. J. Murray^{170,137}, M. Muškinja⁹⁵, C. Mwewa³⁰,
 A. G. Myagkov^{38,j}, A. J. Myers⁸, G. Myers¹⁰⁸, M. Myska¹³⁵, B. P. Nachman^{18a}, O. Nackenhorst⁵⁰, K. Nagai¹²⁹,
 K. Nagano⁸⁵, J. L. Nagle^{30,o}, E. Nagy¹⁰⁴, A. M. Nairz³⁷, Y. Nakahama⁸⁵, K. Nakamura⁸⁵, K. Nakkalil⁵,
 H. Nanjo¹²⁷, E. A. Narayanan¹¹⁵, I. Naryshkin³⁸, L. Nasella^{72a,72b}, M. Naseri³⁵, S. Nasri^{119b}, C. Nass²⁵,
 G. Navarro^{23a}, J. Navarro-Gonzalez¹⁶⁶, R. Nayak¹⁵⁵, A. Nayaz¹⁹, P. Y. Nechaeva³⁸, S. Nechaeva^{24b,24a},
 F. Nechansky⁴⁹, L. Nedic¹²⁹, T. J. Neep²¹, A. Negri^{74a,74b}, M. Negrini^{24b}, C. Nellist¹¹⁷, C. Nelson¹⁰⁶,
 K. Nelson¹⁰⁸, S. Nemecek¹³⁴, M. Nessi^{37,dd}, M. S. Neubauer¹⁶⁵, F. Neuhaus¹⁰², J. Neundorff⁴⁹, P. R. Newman²¹,
 C. W. Ng¹³², Y. W. Y. Ng⁴⁹, B. Ngair^{119a}, H. D. N. Nguyen¹¹⁰, R. B. Nickerson¹²⁹, R. Nicolaidou¹³⁸,
 J. Nielsen¹³⁹, M. Niemeyer⁵⁶, J. Niemann⁵⁶, N. Nikiforou³⁷, V. Nikolaenko^{38,j}, I. Nikolic-Audit¹³⁰,
 K. Nikolopoulos²¹, P. Nilsson³⁰, I. Ninca⁴⁹, G. Ninio¹⁵⁵, A. Nisati^{76a}, N. Nishu², R. Nisius¹¹², J-E. Nitschke⁵¹,
 E. K. Nkadimeng^{34g}, T. Nobe¹⁵⁷, T. Nommensen¹⁵¹, M. B. Norfolk¹⁴³, B. J. Norman³⁵, M. Noury^{36a},
 J. Novak⁹⁵, T. Novak⁹⁵, L. Novotny¹³⁵, R. Novotny¹¹⁵, L. Nozka¹²⁵, K. Ntekas¹⁶²,
 N. M. J. Nunes De Moura Junior^{84b}, J. Ocariz¹³⁰, A. Ochi⁸⁶, I. Ochoa^{133a}, S. Oerdek^{49,ee}, J. T. Offermann⁴⁰,
 A. Ogrodnik¹³⁶, A. Oh¹⁰³, C. C. Ohm¹⁴⁸, H. Oide⁸⁵, R. Oishi¹⁵⁷, M. L. Ojeda⁴⁹, Y. Okumura¹⁵⁷,
 L. F. Oleiro Seabra^{133a}, I. Oleksiyuk⁵⁷, S. A. Olivares Pino^{140d}, G. Oliveira Correa¹³, D. Oliveira Damazio³⁰,
 D. Oliveira Goncalves^{84a}, J. L. Oliver¹⁶², Ö. O. Öncel⁵⁵, A. P. O'Neill²⁰, A. Onofre^{133a,133e}, P. U. E. Onyisi¹¹,
 M. J. Oreglia⁴⁰, G. E. Orellana⁹², D. Orestano^{78a,78b}, N. Orlando¹³, R. S. Orr¹⁵⁸, L. M. Osojnak¹³¹,
 R. Ospanov^{63a}, G. Otero y Garzon³¹, H. Otono⁹⁰, P. S. Ott^{64a}, G. J. Ottino^{18a}, M. Ouchrif^{36d}, F. Ould-Saada¹²⁸,
 T. Ovsianikova¹⁴², M. Owen⁶⁰, R. E. Owen¹³⁷, V. E. Ozcan^{22a}, F. Ozturk⁸⁸, N. Ozturk⁸, S. Ozturk⁸³,
 H. A. Pacey¹²⁹, A. Pacheco Pages¹³, C. Padilla Aranda¹³, G. Padovano^{76a,76b}, S. Pagan Griso^{18a}, G. Palacino⁶⁹,
 A. Palazzo^{71a,71b}, J. Pampel²⁵, J. Pan¹⁷⁵, T. Pan^{65a}, D. K. Panchal¹¹, C. E. Pandini¹¹⁷, J. G. Panduro Vazquez¹³⁷,
 H. D. Pandya¹, H. Pang¹⁵, P. Pani⁴⁹, G. Panizzo^{70a,70c}, L. Panwar¹³⁰, L. Paolozzi⁵⁷, S. Parajuli¹⁶⁵,
 A. Paramonov⁶, C. Paraskevopoulos⁵⁴, D. Paredes Hernandez^{65b}, A. Pareti^{74a,74b}, K. R. Park⁴², T. H. Park¹⁵⁸,
 M. A. Parker³³, F. Parodi^{58b,58a}, E. W. Parrish¹¹⁸, V. A. Parrish⁵³, J. A. Parsons⁴², U. Parzefall⁵⁵

- B. Pascual Dias¹¹⁰, L. Pascual Dominguez¹⁰¹, E. Pasqualucci^{76a}, S. Passaggio^{58b}, F. Pastore⁹⁷, P. Patel⁸⁸,
 U. M. Patel⁵², J. R. Pater¹⁰³, T. Pauly³⁷, C. I. Pazos¹⁶¹, J. Pearkes¹⁴⁷, M. Pedersen¹²⁸, R. Pedro^{133a},
 S. V. Peleganchuk³⁸, O. Penc³⁷, E. A. Pender⁵³, G. D. Penn¹⁷⁵, K. E. Penski¹¹¹, M. Penzin³⁸, B. S. Peralva^{84d},
 A. P. Pereira Peixoto¹⁴², L. Pereira Sanchez¹⁴⁷, D. V. Perepelitsa^{30,o}, G. Perera¹⁰⁵, E. Perez Codina^{159a},
 M. Perganti¹⁰, H. Pernegger³⁷, S. Perrella^{76a,76b}, O. Perrin⁴¹, K. Peters⁴⁹, R. F. Y. Peters¹⁰³, B. A. Petersen³⁷,
 T. C. Petersen⁴³, E. Petit¹⁰⁴, V. Petousis¹³⁵, C. Petridou^{156,y}, T. Petru¹³⁶, A. Petrukhin¹⁴⁵, M. Pettee^{18a},
 A. Petukhov³⁸, K. Petukhova³⁷, R. Pezoa^{140f}, L. Pezzotti³⁷, G. Pezzullo¹⁷⁵, T. M. Pham¹⁷³, T. Pham¹⁰⁷,
 P. W. Phillips¹³⁷, G. Piacquadio¹⁴⁹, E. Pianori^{18a}, F. Piazza¹²⁶, R. Piegaia³¹, D. Pietreanu^{28b}, A. D. Pilkington¹⁰³,
 M. Pinamonti^{70a,70c}, J. L. Pinfold², B. C. Pinheiro Pereira^{133a}, A. E. Pinto Pinoargote¹³⁸, L. Pintucci^{70a,70c},
 K. M. Piper¹⁵⁰, A. Pirttikoski⁵⁷, D. A. Pizzi³⁵, L. Pizzimento^{65b}, A. Pizzini¹¹⁷, M.-A. Pleier³⁰, V. Pleskot¹³⁶,
 E. Plotnikova³⁹, G. Poddar⁹⁶, R. Poettgen¹⁰⁰, L. Poggioli¹³⁰, I. Pokharel⁵⁶, S. Polacek¹³⁶, G. Polesello^{74a},
 A. Poley^{146,159a}, A. Polini^{24b}, C. S. Pollard¹⁷⁰, Z. B. Pollock¹²², E. Pompa Pacchi^{76a,76b}, N. I. Pond⁹⁸,
 D. Ponomarenko¹¹⁶, L. Pontecorvo³⁷, S. Popa^{28a}, G. A. Popeneciu^{28d}, A. Poreba³⁷, D. M. Portillo Quintero^{159a},
 S. Pospisil¹³⁵, M. A. Postill¹⁴³, P. Postolache^{28c}, K. Potamianos¹⁷⁰, P. A. Potepa^{87a}, I. N. Potrap³⁹, C. J. Potter³³,
 H. Potti¹⁵¹, J. Poveda¹⁶⁶, M. E. Pozo Astigarraga³⁷, A. Prades Ibanez¹⁶⁶, J. Pretel⁵⁵, D. Price¹⁰³,
 M. Primavera^{71a}, M. A. Principe Martin¹⁰¹, R. Privara¹²⁵, T. Procter⁶⁰, M. L. Proffitt¹⁴², N. Proklova¹³¹,
 K. Prokofiev^{65c}, G. Proto¹¹², J. Proudfoot⁶, M. Przybycien^{87a}, W. W. Przygoda^{87b}, A. Psallidas⁴⁷,
 J. E. Puddefoot¹⁴³, D. Pudzha⁵⁵, D. Pyatizbyantseva³⁸, J. Qian¹⁰⁸, D. Qichen¹⁰³, Y. Qin¹³, T. Qiu⁵³,
 A. Quadt⁵⁶, M. Queitsch-Maitland¹⁰³, G. Quetant⁵⁷, R. P. Quinn¹⁶⁷, G. Rabanal Bolanos⁶², D. Rafanoharana⁵⁵,
 F. Raffaeli^{77a,77b}, F. Ragusa^{72a,72b}, J. L. Rainbolt⁴⁰, J. A. Raine⁵⁷, S. Rajagopalan³⁰, E. Ramakoti³⁸,
 I. A. Ramirez-Berend³⁵, K. Ran^{49,114c}, N. P. Rapheeha^{34g}, H. Rasheed^{28b}, V. Raskina¹³⁰, D. F. Rassloff^{64a},
 A. Rastogi^{18a}, S. Rave¹⁰², S. Ravera^{58b,58a}, B. Ravina⁵⁶, I. Ravinovich¹⁷², M. Raymond³⁷, A. L. Read¹²⁸,
 N. P. Readioff¹⁴³, D. M. Rebuzzi^{74a,74b}, G. Redlinger³⁰, A. S. Reed¹¹², K. Reeves²⁷, J. A. Reidelsturz¹⁷⁴,
 D. Reikher¹⁵⁵, A. Rej⁵⁰, C. Rembser³⁷, M. Renda^{28b}, F. Renner⁴⁹, A. G. Rennie¹⁶², A. L. Rescia⁴⁹,
 S. Resconi^{72a}, M. Ressegotti^{58b,58a}, S. Rettie³⁷, J. G. Reyes Rivera¹⁰⁹, E. Reynolds^{18a}, O. L. Rezanova³⁸,
 P. Reznicek¹³⁶, H. Riani^{36d}, N. Ribaric⁹³, E. Ricci^{79a,79b}, R. Richter¹¹², S. Richter^{48a,48b}, E. Richter-Was^{87b},
 M. Ridel¹³⁰, S. Ridouani^{36d}, P. Rieck¹²⁰, P. Riedler³⁷, E. M. Riefel^{48a,48b}, J. O. Rieger¹¹⁷, M. Rijssenbeek¹⁴⁹,
 M. Rimoldi³⁷, L. Rinaldi^{24b,24a}, P. Rincke⁵⁶, T. T. Rinn³⁰, M. P. Rinnagel¹¹¹, G. Ripellino¹⁶⁴, I. Riu¹³,
 J. C. Rivera Vergara¹⁶⁸, F. Rizatdinova¹²⁴, E. Rizvi⁹⁶, B. R. Roberts^{18a}, S. H. Robertson^{106,n}, D. Robinson³³,
 C. M. Robles Gajardo^{140f}, M. Robles Manzano¹⁰², A. Robson⁶⁰, A. Rocchi^{77a,77b}, C. Roda^{75a,75b},
 S. Rodriguez Bosca³⁷, Y. Rodriguez Garcia^{23a}, A. Rodriguez Rodriguez⁵⁵, A. M. Rodríguez Vera¹¹⁸, S. Roe³⁷,
 J. T. Roemer³⁷, A. R. Roepe-Gier¹³⁹, O. Røhne¹²⁸, R. A. Rojas¹⁰⁵, C. P. A. Roland¹³⁰, J. Roloff³⁰,
 A. Romaniouk³⁸, E. Romano^{74a,74b}, M. Romano^{24b}, A. C. Romero Hernandez¹⁶⁵, N. Rompotis⁹⁴, L. Roos¹³⁰,
 S. Rosati^{76a}, B. J. Rosser⁴⁰, E. Rossi¹²⁹, E. Rossi^{73a,73b}, L. P. Rossi⁶², L. Rossini⁵⁵, R. Rosten¹²², M. Rotaru^{28b},
 B. Rottler⁵⁵, C. Rougier⁹¹, D. Rousseau⁶⁷, D. Rouso⁴⁹, A. Roy¹⁶⁵, S. Roy-Garand¹⁵⁸, A. Rozanov¹⁰⁴,
 Z. M. A. Rozario⁶⁰, Y. Rozen¹⁵⁴, A. Rubio Jimenez¹⁶⁶, A. J. Ruby⁹⁴, V. H. Ruelas Rivera¹⁹, T. A. Ruggeri¹,
 A. Ruggiero¹²⁹, A. Ruiz-Martinez¹⁶⁶, A. Rummler³⁷, Z. Rurikova⁵⁵, N. A. Rusakovich³⁹, H. L. Russell¹⁶⁸,
 G. Russo^{76a,76b}, J. P. Rutherford⁷, S. Rutherford Colmenares³³, M. Rybar¹³⁶, E. B. Rye¹²⁸, A. Ryzhov⁴⁵,
 J. A. Sabater Iglesias⁵⁷, P. Sabatini¹⁶⁶, H. F.-W. Sadrozinski¹³⁹, F. Safai Tehrani^{76a}, B. Safarzadeh Samani¹³⁷,
 S. Saha¹, M. Sahinsoy¹¹², A. Saibel¹⁶⁶, M. Saimpert¹³⁸, M. Saito¹⁵⁷, T. Saito¹⁵⁷, A. Sala^{72a,72b}, D. Salamani³⁷,
 A. Salnikov¹⁴⁷, J. Salt¹⁶⁶, A. Salvador Salas¹⁵⁵, D. Salvatore^{44b,44a}, F. Salvatore¹⁵⁰, A. Salzburger³⁷,
 D. Sammel⁵⁵, E. Sampson⁹³, D. Sampsonidis^{156,y}, D. Sampsonidou¹²⁶, J. Sánchez¹⁶⁶, V. Sanchez Sebastian¹⁶⁶,
 H. Sandaker¹²⁸, C. O. Sander⁴⁹, J. A. Sandesara¹⁰⁵, M. Sandhoff¹⁷⁴, C. Sandoval^{23b}, L. Sanfilippo^{64a},
 D. P. C. Sankey¹³⁷, T. Sano⁸⁹, A. Sansoni⁵⁴, L. Santi^{37,76b}, C. Santoni⁴¹, H. Santos^{133a,133b}, A. Santra¹⁷²,
 E. Sanzani^{24b,24a}, K. A. Saoucha¹⁶³, J. G. Saraiva^{133a,133d}, J. Sardain⁷, O. Sasaki⁸⁵, K. Sato¹⁶⁰, C. Sauer^{64b},
 E. Sauvan⁴, P. Savard^{158,d}, R. Sawada¹⁵⁷, C. Sawyer¹³⁷, L. Sawyer⁹⁹, C. Sbarra^{24b}, A. Sbrizzi^{24b,24a},
 T. Scanlon⁹⁸, J. Schaarschmidt¹⁴², U. Schäfer¹⁰², A. C. Schaffer^{67,45}, D. Schaile¹¹¹, R. D. Schamberger¹⁴⁹,
 C. Scharf¹⁹, M. M. Schefer²⁰, V. A. Schegelsky³⁸, D. Scheirich¹³⁶, M. Schernau¹⁶², C. Scheulen⁵⁶,
 C. Schiavi^{58b,58a}, M. Schioppa^{44b,44a}, B. Schlag¹⁴⁷, K. E. Schleicher⁵⁵, S. Schlenker³⁷, J. Schmeing¹⁷⁴

M. A. Schmidt¹⁷⁴ K. Schmieden¹⁰² C. Schmitt¹⁰² N. Schmitt¹⁰² S. Schmitt⁴⁹ L. Schoeffel¹³⁸
 A. Schoening^{64b} P. G. Scholer³⁵ E. Schopf¹²⁹ M. Schott²⁵ J. Schovancova³⁷ S. Schramm⁵⁷ T. Schroer⁵⁷
 H-C. Schultz-Coulon^{64a} M. Schumacher⁵⁵ B. A. Schumm¹³⁹ Ph. Schune¹³⁸ A. J. Schuy¹⁴² H. R. Schwartz¹³⁹
 A. Schwartzman¹⁴⁷ T. A. Schwarz¹⁰⁸ Ph. Schwemling¹³⁸ R. Schwienhorst¹⁰⁹ F. G. Sciacca²⁰ A. Sciandra³⁰
 G. Sciolla²⁷ F. Scuri^{75a} C. D. Sebastiani⁹⁴ K. Sedlaczek¹¹⁸ S. C. Seidel¹¹⁵ A. Seiden¹³⁹ B. D. Seidlitz⁴²
 C. Seitz⁴⁹ J. M. Seixas^{84b} G. Sekhniaidze^{73a} L. Selem⁶¹ N. Semprini-Cesari^{24b,24a} D. Sengupta⁵⁷
 V. Senthilkumar¹⁶⁶ L. Serin⁶⁷ M. Sessa^{77a,77b} H. Severini¹²³ F. Sforza^{58b,58a} A. Sfyrla⁵⁷ Q. Sha¹⁴
 E. Shabalina⁵⁶ A. H. Shah³³ R. Shaheen¹⁴⁸ J. D. Shahinian¹³¹ D. Shaked Renous¹⁷² L. Y. Shan¹⁴
 M. Shapiro^{18a} A. Sharma³⁷ A. S. Sharma¹⁶⁷ P. Sharma⁸¹ P. B. Shatalov³⁸ K. Shaw¹⁵⁰ S. M. Shaw¹⁰³
 Q. Shen^{63c} D. J. Sheppard¹⁴⁶ P. Sherwood⁹⁸ L. Shi⁹⁸ X. Shi¹⁴ C. O. Shimmin¹⁷⁵ J. D. Shinner⁹⁷
 I. P. J. Shipsey^{129,a} S. Shirabe⁹⁰ M. Shiyakova^{39,ff} M. J. Shochet⁴⁰ J. Shojaii¹⁰⁷ D. R. Shope¹²⁸
 B. Shrestha¹²³ S. Shrestha^{122,gg} M. J. Shroff¹⁶⁸ P. Sicho¹³⁴ A. M. Sickles¹⁶⁵ E. Sideras Haddad^{34g}
 A. C. Sidley¹¹⁷ A. Sidoti^{24b} F. Siegert⁵¹ Dj. Sijacki¹⁶ F. Sili⁹² J. M. Silva⁵³ I. Silva Ferreira^{84b}
 M. V. Silva Oliveira³⁰ S. B. Silverstein^{48a} S. Simion⁶⁷ R. Simoniello³⁷ E. L. Simpson¹⁰³ H. Simpson¹⁵⁰
 L. R. Simpson¹⁰⁸ N. D. Simpson¹⁰⁰ S. Simsek⁸³ S. Sindhu⁵⁶ P. Sinervo¹⁵⁸ S. Singh¹⁵⁸ S. Sinha⁴⁹
 S. Sinha¹⁰³ M. Sioli^{24b,24a} I. Siral³⁷ E. Sitnikova⁴⁹ J. Sjölin^{48a,48b} A. Skaf⁵⁶ E. Skorda²¹ P. Skubic¹²³
 M. Slawinska⁸⁸ V. Smakhtin¹⁷² B. H. Smart¹³⁷ S. Yu. Smirnov³⁸ Y. Smirnov³⁸ L. N. Smirnova^{38,j}
 O. Smirnova¹⁰⁰ A. C. Smith⁴² D. R. Smith¹⁶² E. A. Smith⁴⁰ H. A. Smith¹²⁹ J. L. Smith¹⁰³ R. Smith¹⁴⁷
 M. Smizanska⁹³ K. Smolek¹³⁵ A. A. Snesev³⁸ S. R. Snider¹⁵⁸ H. L. Snoek¹¹⁷ S. Snyder³⁰ R. Sobie^{168,n}
 A. Soffer¹⁵⁵ C. A. Solans Sanchez³⁷ E. Yu. Soldatov³⁸ U. Soldevila¹⁶⁶ A. A. Solodkov³⁸ S. Solomon²⁷
 A. Soloshenko³⁹ K. Solovieva⁵⁵ O. V. Solovyanov⁴¹ P. Sommer³⁷ A. Sonay¹³ W. Y. Song^{159b} A. Sopczak¹³⁵
 A. L. Sopio⁹⁸ F. Sopkova^{29b} J. D. Sorenson¹¹⁵ I. R. Sotarriva Alvarez¹⁴¹ V. Sothilingam^{64a}
 O. J. Soto Sandoval^{140c,140b} S. Sottocornola⁶⁹ R. Soualah¹⁶³ Z. Soumami^{36e} D. South⁴⁹ N. Soybelman¹⁷²
 S. Spagnolo^{71a,71b} M. Spalla¹¹² D. Sperlich⁵⁵ G. Spigo³⁷ S. Spinali⁹³ B. Spisso^{73a,73b} D. P. Spiteri⁶⁰
 M. Spousta¹³⁶ E. J. Staats³⁵ R. Stamen^{64a} A. Stampekis²¹ M. Standke²⁵ E. Stanecka⁸⁸
 W. Stanek-Maslouska⁴⁹ M. V. Stange⁵¹ B. Stanislaus^{18a} M. M. Stanitzki⁴⁹ B. Stapf⁴⁹ E. A. Starchenko³⁸
 G. H. Stark¹³⁹ J. Stark⁹¹ P. Staroba¹³⁴ P. Starovoitov^{64a} S. Stärz¹⁰⁶ R. Staszewski⁸⁸ G. Stavropoulos⁴⁷
 A. Stefl³⁷ P. Steinberg³⁰ B. Stelzer^{146,159a} H. J. Stelzer¹³² O. Stelzer-Chilton^{159a} H. Stenzel⁵⁹
 T. J. Stevenson¹⁵⁰ G. A. Stewart³⁷ J. R. Stewart¹²⁴ M. C. Stockton³⁷ G. Stoicea^{28b} M. Stolarski^{133a}
 S. Stonjek¹¹² A. Straessner⁵¹ J. Strandberg¹⁴⁸ S. Strandberg^{48a,48b} M. Stratmann¹⁷⁴ M. Strauss¹²³
 T. Strebler¹⁰⁴ P. Strizenec^{29b} R. Ströhmer¹⁶⁹ D. M. Strom¹²⁶ R. Stroynowski⁴⁵ A. Strubig^{48a,48b} S. A. Stucci³⁰
 B. Stugu¹⁷ J. Stupak¹²³ N. A. Styles⁴⁹ D. Su¹⁴⁷ S. Su^{63a} W. Su^{63d} X. Su^{63a} D. Suchy^{29a} K. Sugizaki¹⁵⁷
 V. V. Sulin³⁸ M. J. Sullivan⁹⁴ D. M. S. Sultan¹²⁹ L. Sultanaliyeva³⁸ S. Sultansoy^{3b} T. Sumida⁸⁹ S. Sun¹⁷³
 O. Sunneborn Gudnadottir¹⁶⁴ N. Sur¹⁰⁴ M. R. Sutton¹⁵⁰ H. Suzuki¹⁶⁰ M. Svatos¹³⁴ M. Swiatlowski^{159a}
 T. Swirski¹⁶⁹ I. Sykora^{29a} M. Sykora¹³⁶ T. Sykora¹³⁶ D. Ta¹⁰² K. Tackmann^{49,ee} A. Taffard¹⁶²
 R. Tafirout^{159a} J. S. Tafoya Vargas⁶⁷ Y. Takubo⁸⁵ M. Talby¹⁰⁴ A. A. Talyshev³⁸ K. C. Tam^{65b} N. M. Tamir¹⁵⁵
 A. Tanaka¹⁵⁷ J. Tanaka¹⁵⁷ R. Tanaka⁶⁷ M. Tanasini¹⁴⁹ Z. Tao¹⁶⁷ S. Tapia Araya^{140f} S. Tapprogge¹⁰²
 A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed¹⁰⁹ S. Tarem¹⁵⁴ K. Tariq¹⁴ G. Tarna^{28b} G. F. Tartarelli^{72a} M. J. Tartarin⁹¹
 P. Tas¹³⁶ M. Tasevsky¹³⁴ E. Tassi^{44b,44a} A. C. Tate¹⁶⁵ G. Tateno¹⁵⁷ Y. Tayalati^{36e,hh} G. N. Taylor¹⁰⁷
 W. Taylor^{159b} R. Teixeira De Lima¹⁴⁷ P. Teixeira-Dias⁹⁷ J. J. Teoh¹⁵⁸ K. Terashi¹⁵⁷ J. Terron¹⁰¹ S. Terzo¹³
 M. Testa⁵⁴ R. J. Teuscher^{158,n} A. Thaler⁸⁰ O. Theiner⁵⁷ N. Themistokleous⁵³ T. Thevenaux-Pelzer¹⁰⁴
 O. Thielmann¹⁷⁴ D. W. Thomas⁹⁷ J. P. Thomas²¹ E. A. Thompson^{18a} P. D. Thompson²¹ E. Thomson¹³¹
 R. E. Thornberry⁴⁵ C. Tian^{63a} Y. Tian⁵⁶ V. Tikhomirov^{38,j} Yu. A. Tikhonov³⁸ S. Timoshenko³⁸
 D. Timoshyn¹³⁶ E. X. L. Ting¹ P. Tipton¹⁷⁵ A. Tishelman-Charny³⁰ S. H. Tlou^{34g} K. Todome¹⁴¹
 S. Todorova-Nova¹³⁶ S. Todt⁵¹ L. Toffolin^{70a,70c} M. Togawa⁸⁵ J. Tojo⁹⁰ S. Tokár^{29a} K. Tokushuku⁸⁵
 O. Toldaiev⁶⁹ R. Tombs³³ M. Tomoto^{85,113} L. Tompkins^{147,ii} K. W. Topolnicki^{87b} E. Torrence¹²⁶ H. Torres⁹¹
 E. Torró Pastor¹⁶⁶ M. Toscani³¹ C. Toscirci⁴⁰ M. Tost¹¹ D. R. Tovey¹⁴³ I. S. Trandafir^{28b} T. Trefzger¹⁶⁹
 A. Tricoli³⁰ I. M. Trigger^{159a} S. Trincas-Duvold¹³⁰ D. A. Trischuk²⁷ B. Trocmé⁶¹ A. Tropina³⁹ L. Truong^{34c}
 M. Trzebinski⁸⁸ A. Trzupek⁸⁸ F. Tsai¹⁴⁹ M. Tsai¹⁰⁸ A. Tsiamis^{156,y} P. V. Tsiarehsha³⁸ S. Tsigaridas^{159a}

- A. Tsirigotis^{156,z}, V. Tsiskaridze¹⁵⁸, E. G. Tskhadadze^{153a}, M. Tsopoulou¹⁵⁶, Y. Tsujikawa⁸⁹, I. I. Tsukerman³⁸, V. Tsulaia^{18a}, S. Tsuno⁸⁵, K. Tsuru¹²¹, D. Tsybychev¹⁴⁹, Y. Tu^{65b}, A. Tudorache^{28b}, V. Tudorache^{28b}, A. N. Tuna⁶², S. Turchikhin^{58b,58a}, I. Turk Cakir^{3a}, R. Turra^{72a}, T. Turtuvshin^{39,jj}, P. M. Tuts⁴², S. Tzamarias^{156,y}, E. Tzovara¹⁰², F. Ukegawa¹⁶⁰, P. A. Ulloa Poblete^{140c,140b}, E. N. Umaka³⁰, G. Unal³⁷, A. Undrus³⁰, G. Unel¹⁶², J. Urban^{29b}, P. Urrejola^{140a}, G. Usai⁸, R. Ushioda¹⁴¹, M. Usman¹¹⁰, Z. Uysal⁸³, V. Vacek¹³⁵, B. Vachon¹⁰⁶, T. Vafeiadis³⁷, A. Vaitkus⁹⁸, C. Valderanis¹¹¹, E. Valdes Santurio^{48a,48b}, M. Valente^{159a}, S. Valentinetti^{24b,24a}, A. Valero¹⁶⁶, E. Valiente Moreno¹⁶⁶, A. Vallier⁹¹, J. A. Valls Ferrer¹⁶⁶, D. R. Van Arneman¹¹⁷, T. R. Van Daalen¹⁴², A. Van Der Graaf⁵⁰, P. Van Gemmeren⁶, M. Van Rijnbach³⁷, S. Van Stroud⁹⁸, I. Van Vulpen¹¹⁷, P. Vana¹³⁶, M. Vanadia^{77a,77b}, W. Vandelli³⁷, E. R. Vandewall¹²⁴, D. Vannicola¹⁵⁵, L. Vannoli⁵⁴, R. Vari^{76a}, E. W. Varnes⁷, C. Varni^{18b}, T. Varol¹⁵², D. Varouchas⁶⁷, L. Varriale¹⁶⁶, K. E. Varvell¹⁵¹, M. E. Vasile^{28b}, L. Vaslin⁸⁵, G. A. Vasquez¹⁶⁸, A. Vasyukov³⁹, L. M. Vaughan¹²⁴, R. Vavricka¹⁰², T. Vazquez Schroeder³⁷, J. Veatch³², V. Vecchio¹⁰³, M. J. Veen¹⁰⁵, I. Veliscek³⁰, L. M. Veloce¹⁵⁸, F. Veloso^{133a,133c}, S. Veneziano^{76a}, A. Ventura^{71a,71b}, S. Ventura Gonzalez¹³⁸, A. Verbytskyi¹¹², M. Verducci^{75a,75b}, C. Vergis⁹⁶, M. Verissimo De Araujo^{84b}, W. Verkerke¹¹⁷, J. C. Vermeulen¹¹⁷, C. Vernieri¹⁴⁷, M. Vessella¹⁰⁵, M. C. Vetterli^{146,d}, A. Vgenopoulos¹⁰², N. Viaux Maira^{140f}, T. Vickey¹⁴³, O. E. Vickey Boeriu¹⁴³, G. H. A. Viehhauser¹²⁹, L. Vigani^{64b}, M. Villa^{24b,24a}, M. Villaplana Perez¹⁶⁶, E. M. Villhauer⁵³, E. Vilucchi⁵⁴, M. G. Vinciter³⁵, A. Visibile¹¹⁷, C. Vittori³⁷, I. Vivarelli^{24b,24a}, E. Voevodina¹¹², F. Vogel¹¹¹, J. C. Voigt⁵¹, P. Vokac¹³⁵, Yu. Volkotrub^{87b}, J. Von Ahnen⁴⁹, E. Von Toerne²⁵, B. Vormwald³⁷, V. Vorobel¹³⁶, K. Vorobev³⁸, M. Vos¹⁶⁶, K. Voss¹⁴⁵, M. Vozak¹¹⁷, L. Vozdecky¹²³, N. Vranjes¹⁶, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic¹⁶, M. Vreeswijk¹¹⁷, N. K. Vu^{63d,63c}, R. Vuillermet³⁷, O. Vujinovic¹⁰², I. Vukotic⁴⁰, S. Wada¹⁶⁰, C. Wagner¹⁰⁵, J. M. Wagner^{18a}, W. Wagner¹⁷⁴, S. Wahdan¹⁷⁴, H. Wahlberg⁹², M. Wakida¹¹³, J. Walder¹³⁷, R. Walker¹¹¹, W. Walkowiak¹⁴⁵, A. Wall¹³¹, E. J. Wallin¹⁰⁰, T. Wamorkar⁶, A. Z. Wang¹³⁹, C. Wang¹⁰², C. Wang¹¹, H. Wang^{18a}, J. Wang^{65c}, P. Wang⁹⁸, R. Wang⁶², R. Wang⁶, S. M. Wang¹⁵², S. Wang^{63b}, S. Wang¹⁴, T. Wang^{63a}, W. T. Wang⁸¹, W. Wang¹⁴, X. Wang^{114a}, X. Wang¹⁶⁵, X. Wang^{63c}, Y. Wang^{63d}, Y. Wang^{114a}, Y. Wang^{63a}, Z. Wang¹⁰⁸, Z. Wang^{63d,52,63c}, Z. Wang¹⁰⁸, A. Warburton¹⁰⁶, R. J. Ward²¹, N. Warrack⁶⁰, S. Waterhouse⁹⁷, A. T. Watson²¹, H. Watson⁶⁰, M. F. Watson²¹, E. Watton^{60,137}, G. Watts¹⁴², B. M. Waugh⁹⁸, J. M. Webb⁵⁵, C. Weber³⁰, H. A. Weber¹⁹, M. S. Weber²⁰, S. M. Weber^{64a}, C. Wei^{63a}, Y. Wei⁵⁵, A. R. Weidberg¹²⁹, E. J. Weik¹²⁰, J. Weingarten⁵⁰, C. Weiser⁵⁵, C. J. Wells⁴⁹, T. Wenaus³⁰, B. Wendland⁵⁰, T. Wengler³⁷, N. S. Wenke¹¹², N. Wermes²⁵, M. Wessels^{64a}, A. M. Wharton⁹³, A. S. White⁶², A. White⁸, M. J. White¹, D. Whiteson¹⁶², L. Wickremasinghe¹²⁷, W. Wiedenmann¹⁷³, M. Wielers¹³⁷, C. Wiglesworth⁴³, D. J. Wilbern¹²³, H. G. Wilkens³⁷, J. J. H. Wilkinson³³, D. M. Williams⁴², H. H. Williams¹³¹, S. Williams³³, S. Willocq¹⁰⁵, B. J. Wilson¹⁰³, P. J. Windischhofer⁴⁰, F. I. Winkel³¹, F. Winklmeier¹²⁶, B. T. Winter⁵⁵, J. K. Winter¹⁰³, M. Wittgen¹⁴⁷, M. Wobisch⁹⁹, T. Wojtkowski⁶¹, Z. Wolffs¹¹⁷, J. Wollrath¹⁶², M. W. Wolter⁸⁸, H. Wolters^{133a,133c}, M. C. Wong¹³⁹, E. L. Woodward⁴², S. D. Worm⁴⁹, B. K. Wosiek⁸⁸, K. W. Woźniak⁸⁸, S. Wozniowski⁵⁶, K. Wraight⁶⁰, C. Wu²¹, M. Wu^{114b}, M. Wu¹¹⁶, S. L. Wu¹⁷³, X. Wu⁵⁷, Y. Wu^{63a}, Z. Wu⁴, J. Wuerzinger^{112,u}, T. R. Wyatt¹⁰³, B. M. Wynne⁵³, S. Xella⁴³, L. Xia^{114a}, M. Xia¹⁵, M. Xie^{63a}, S. Xin^{14,114c}, A. Xiong¹²⁶, J. Xiong^{18a}, D. Xu¹⁴, H. Xu^{63a}, L. Xu^{63a}, R. Xu¹³¹, T. Xu¹⁰⁸, Y. Xu¹⁵, Z. Xu⁵³, Z. Xu^{114a}, B. Yabsley¹⁵¹, S. Yacoob^{34a}, Y. Yamaguchi¹⁴¹, E. Yamashita¹⁵⁷, H. Yamauchi¹⁶⁰, T. Yamazaki^{18a}, Y. Yamazaki⁸⁶, J. Yan^{63c}, S. Yan⁶⁰, Z. Yan¹⁰⁵, H. J. Yang^{63c,63d}, H. T. Yang^{63a}, S. Yang^{63a}, T. Yang^{65c}, X. Yang³⁷, X. Yang¹⁴, Y. Yang⁴⁵, Y. Yang^{63a}, Z. Yang^{63a}, W-M. Yao^{18a}, H. Ye^{114a}, H. Ye⁵⁶, J. Ye¹⁴, S. Ye³⁰, X. Ye^{63a}, Y. Yeh⁹⁸, I. Yeletsikh³⁹, B. Yeo^{18b}, M. R. Yexley⁹⁸, T. P. Yildirim¹²⁹, P. Yin⁴², K. Yorita¹⁷¹, S. Younas^{28b}, C. J. S. Young³⁷, C. Young¹⁴⁷, C. Yu^{14,114c}, Y. Yu^{63a}, J. Yuan^{14,114c}, M. Yuan¹⁰⁸, R. Yuan^{63d,63c}, L. Yue⁹⁸, M. Zaazoua^{63a}, B. Zabinski⁸⁸, E. Zaid⁵³, Z. K. Zak⁸⁸, T. Zakareishvili¹⁶⁶, S. Zambito⁵⁷, J. A. Zamora Saa^{140d,140b}, J. Zang¹⁵⁷, D. Zanzi⁵⁵, O. Zaplatilek¹³⁵, C. Zeitnitz¹⁷⁴, H. Zeng¹⁴, J. C. Zeng¹⁶⁵, D. T. Zenger Jr.²⁷, O. Zenin³⁸, T. Ženiš^{29a}, S. Zenz⁹⁶, S. Zerradi^{36a}, D. Zerwas⁶⁷, M. Zhai^{14,114c}, D. F. Zhang¹⁴³, J. Zhang^{63b}, J. Zhang⁶, K. Zhang^{14,114c}, L. Zhang^{63a}, L. Zhang^{114a}, P. Zhang^{14,114c}, R. Zhang¹⁷³, S. Zhang¹⁰⁸, S. Zhang⁹¹, T. Zhang¹⁵⁷, X. Zhang^{63c}, X. Zhang^{63b}, Y. Zhang^{63c}, Y. Zhang⁹⁸, Y. Zhang^{114a}, Z. Zhang^{18a}, Z. Zhang^{63b}, Z. Zhang⁶⁷, H. Zhao¹⁴², T. Zhao^{63b}, Y. Zhao¹³⁹, Z. Zhao^{63a}, Z. Zhao^{63a}, A. Zhemchugov³⁹, J. Zheng^{114a}, K. Zheng¹⁶⁵, X. Zheng^{63a}, Z. Zheng¹⁴⁷, D. Zhong¹⁶⁵, B. Zhou¹⁰⁸, H. Zhou⁷, N. Zhou^{63c}

Y. Zhou¹⁵, Y. Zhou^{114a}, Y. Zhou,⁷ C. G. Zhu^{63b}, J. Zhu¹⁰⁸, X. Zhu,^{63d} Y. Zhu^{63c}, Y. Zhu^{63a}, X. Zhuang¹⁴,
K. Zhukov³⁸, N. I. Zimine³⁹, J. Zinsser^{64b}, M. Ziolkowski¹⁴⁵, L. Živković¹⁶, A. Zoccoli^{24b,24a}, K. Zoch⁶²,
T. G. Zorbas¹⁴³, O. Zormpa⁴⁷, W. Zou⁴² and L. Zwalinski³⁷

(ATLAS Collaboration)

- ¹Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia
²Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada
^{3a}Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara, Türkiye
^{3b}Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara, Türkiye
⁴LAPP, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy, France
⁵APC, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
⁶High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois, USA
⁷Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA
⁸Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, Texas, USA
⁹Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece
¹⁰Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece
¹¹Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, USA
¹²Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan
¹³Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona, Spain
¹⁴Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
¹⁵Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China
¹⁶Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia
¹⁷Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway
^{18a}Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California, USA
^{18b}University of California, Berkeley, California, USA
¹⁹Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, Germany
²⁰Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland
²¹School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom
^{22a}Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul, Türkiye
^{22b}Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Türkiye
^{22c}Department of Physics, Istanbul University, Istanbul, Türkiye
^{23a}Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá, Colombia
^{23b}Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia
^{24a}Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia A. Righi, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy
^{24b}INFN Sezione di Bologna, Italy
²⁵Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn, Germany
²⁶Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
²⁷Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts, USA
^{28a}Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov, Romania
^{28b}Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania
^{28c}Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi, Romania
^{28d}National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
^{28e}National University of Science and Technology Politehnica, Bucharest, Romania
^{28f}West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania
^{28g}Faculty of Physics, University of Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania
^{29a}Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovak Republic
^{29b}Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic
³⁰Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York, USA
³¹Universidad de Buenos Aires, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Departamento de Física, y CONICET, Instituto de Física de Buenos Aires (IFIBA), Buenos Aires, Argentina
³²California State University, California, USA
³³Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom
^{34a}Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa
^{34b}iThemba Labs, Western Cape, South Africa

- ^{34c}Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa
- ^{34d}National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines), Philippines
- ^{34e}University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria, South Africa
- ^{34f}University of Zululand, KwaDlangezwa, South Africa
- ^{34g}School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa
- ³⁵Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada
- ^{36a}Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Université Hassan II de Casablanca, Morocco
- ^{36b}Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra, Morocco
- ^{36c}Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech, Morocco
- ^{36d}LPMR, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda, Morocco
- ^{36e}Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco
- ^{36f}Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir, Morocco
- ³⁷CERN, Geneva, Switzerland
- ³⁸Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN
- ³⁹Affiliated with an international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN
- ⁴⁰Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, USA
- ⁴¹LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France
- ⁴²Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, New York, USA
- ⁴³Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark
- ^{44a}Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende, Italy
- ^{44b}INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Italy
- ⁴⁵Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, USA
- ⁴⁶Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, Texas, USA
- ⁴⁷National Centre for Scientific Research “Demokritos”, Agia Paraskevi, Greece
- ^{48a}Department of Physics, Stockholm University, Sweden
- ^{48b}Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden
- ⁴⁹Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany
- ⁵⁰Fakultät Physik, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany
- ⁵¹Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany
- ⁵²Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA
- ⁵³SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
- ⁵⁴INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
- ⁵⁵Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany
- ⁵⁶II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany
- ⁵⁷Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland
- ^{58a}Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy
- ^{58b}INFN Sezione di Genova, Italy
- ⁵⁹II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany
- ⁶⁰SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom
- ⁶¹LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble, France
- ⁶²Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA
- ^{63a}Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China
- ^{63b}Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao, China
- ^{63c}State Key Laboratory of Dark Matter Physics, School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai, China
- ^{63d}State Key Laboratory of Dark Matter Physics, Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China
- ^{63e}School of Physics, Zhengzhou University, China
- ^{64a}Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany
- ^{64b}Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany
- ^{65a}Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong, China
- ^{65b}Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China
- ^{65c}Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China
- ⁶⁶Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan
- ⁶⁷IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay, France
- ⁶⁸Centro Nacional de Microelectrónica (IMB-CNM-CSIC), Barcelona, Spain
- ⁶⁹Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, USA
- ^{70a}INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine, Italy

- ^{70b}ICTP, Trieste, Italy
- ^{70c}Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy
- ^{71a}INFN Sezione di Lecce, Italy
- ^{71b}Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy
- ^{72a}INFN Sezione di Milano, Italy
- ^{72b}Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy
- ^{73a}INFN Sezione di Napoli, Italy
- ^{73b}Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
- ^{74a}INFN Sezione di Pavia, Italy
- ^{74b}Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
- ^{75a}INFN Sezione di Pisa, Italy
- ^{75b}Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
- ^{76a}INFN Sezione di Roma, Italy
- ^{76b}Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy
- ^{77a}INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata, Italy
- ^{77b}Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy
- ^{78a}INFN Sezione di Roma Tre, Italy
- ^{78b}Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy
- ^{79a}INFN-TIFPA, Italy
- ^{79b}Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento, Italy
- ⁸⁰Universität Innsbruck, Department of Astro and Particle Physics, Innsbruck, Austria
- ⁸¹University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA
- ⁸²Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA
- ⁸³Istinye University, Sariyer, Istanbul, Türkiye
- ^{84a}Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora, Brazil
- ^{84b}Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- ^{84c}Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil
- ^{84d}Rio de Janeiro State University, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- ^{84e}Federal University of Bahia, Bahia, Brazil
- ⁸⁵KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan
- ⁸⁶Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan
- ^{87a}AGH University of Krakow, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland
- ^{87b}Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland
- ⁸⁸Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland
- ⁸⁹Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
- ⁹⁰Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan
- ⁹¹L2IT, Université de Toulouse, CNRS/IN2P3, UPS, Toulouse, France
- ⁹²Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina
- ⁹³Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom
- ⁹⁴Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom
- ⁹⁵Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia
- ⁹⁶School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom
- ⁹⁷Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham, United Kingdom
- ⁹⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom
- ⁹⁹Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, Los Angeles, USA
- ¹⁰⁰Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden
- ¹⁰¹Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
- ¹⁰²Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
- ¹⁰³School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom
- ¹⁰⁴CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France
- ¹⁰⁵Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA
- ¹⁰⁶Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
- ¹⁰⁷School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
- ¹⁰⁸Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA
- ¹⁰⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, USA
- ¹¹⁰Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
- ¹¹¹Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany
- ¹¹²Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany
- ¹¹³Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan

- ^{114a}*Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China*
- ^{114b}*School of Science, Shenzhen Campus of Sun Yat-sen University, China*
- ^{114c}*University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing, China*
- ¹¹⁵*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA*
- ¹¹⁶*Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands*
- ¹¹⁷*Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands*
- ¹¹⁸*Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, Illinois, USA*
- ^{119a}*New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates*
- ^{119b}*United Arab Emirates University, Al Ain, United Arab Emirates*
- ¹²⁰*Department of Physics, New York University, New York, New York, USA*
- ¹²¹*Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan*
- ¹²²*Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA*
- ¹²³*Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, USA*
- ¹²⁴*Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma, USA*
- ¹²⁵*Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc, Czech Republic*
- ¹²⁶*Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, USA*
- ¹²⁷*Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan*
- ¹²⁸*Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway*
- ¹²⁹*Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom*
- ¹³⁰*LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France*
- ¹³¹*Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA*
- ¹³²*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA*
- ^{133a}*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{133b}*Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{133c}*Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal*
- ^{133d}*Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{133e}*Departamento de Física, Escola de Ciências, Universidade do Minho, Braga, Portugal*
- ^{133f}*Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain), Spain*
- ^{133g}*Departamento de Física, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ¹³⁴*Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹³⁵*Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹³⁶*Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹³⁷*Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*
- ¹³⁸*IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*
- ¹³⁹*Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, California, USA*
- ^{140a}*Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile*
- ^{140b}*Millennium Institute for Subatomic physics at high energy frontier (SAPHIR), Santiago, Chile*
- ^{140c}*Instituto de Investigación Multidisciplinario en Ciencia y Tecnología, y Departamento de Física, Universidad de La Serena, Chile*
- ^{140d}*Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago, Chile*
- ^{140e}*Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica, Chile*
- ^{140f}*Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile*
- ¹⁴¹*Department of Physics, Institute of Science, Tokyo, Japan*
- ¹⁴²*Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, USA*
- ¹⁴³*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁴⁴*Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan*
- ¹⁴⁵*Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany*
- ¹⁴⁶*Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia, Canada*
- ¹⁴⁷*SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, California, USA*
- ¹⁴⁸*Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden*
- ¹⁴⁹*Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York, USA*
- ¹⁵⁰*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁵¹*School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia*
- ¹⁵²*Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan*
- ^{153a}*E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
- ^{153b}*High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
- ^{153c}*University of Georgia, Tbilisi, Georgia*
- ¹⁵⁴*Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel*
- ¹⁵⁵*Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel*
- ¹⁵⁶*Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece*
- ¹⁵⁷*International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan*

- ¹⁵⁸*Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
^{159a}*TRIUMF, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*
^{159b}*Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
¹⁶⁰*Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan*
¹⁶¹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, USA*
¹⁶²*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, California, USA*
¹⁶³*University of Sharjah, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates*
¹⁶⁴*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden*
¹⁶⁵*Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, USA*
¹⁶⁶*Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia - CSIC, Valencia, Spain*
¹⁶⁷*Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*
¹⁶⁸*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada*
¹⁶⁹*Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg, Germany*
¹⁷⁰*Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom*
¹⁷¹*Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁷²*Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*
¹⁷³*Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, USA*
¹⁷⁴*Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany*
¹⁷⁵*Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA*

^aDeceased.

^bAlso at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.

^cAlso at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.

^dAlso at TRIUMF, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

^eAlso at Department of Physics, University of Thessaly, Greece.

^fAlso at An-Najah National University, Nablus, Palestine.

^gAlso at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland.

^hAlso at Department of Physics, Westmont College, Santa Barbara, USA.

ⁱAlso at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain.

^jAlso at Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

^kAlso at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing, China.

^lAlso at Faculty of Physics, Sofia University, 'St. Kliment Ohridski', Sofia, Bulgaria.

^mAlso at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.

ⁿAlso at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.

^oAlso at University of Colorado Boulder, Department of Physics, Colorado, USA.

^pAlso at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York, New York, USA.

^qAlso at National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines), Philippines.

^rAlso at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios, Greece.

^sAlso at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi, Italy.

^tAlso at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain.

^uAlso at Technical University of Munich, Munich, Germany.

^vAlso at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul, Türkiye.

^wAlso at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Ilia State University, Tbilisi, Georgia.

^xAlso at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland.

^yAlso at Center for Interdisciplinary Research and Innovation (CIRI-AUTH), Thessaloniki, Greece.

^zAlso at Hellenic Open University, Patras, Greece.

^{aa}Also at Center for High Energy Physics, Peking University, China.

^{bb}Also at Department of Physics, Stellenbosch University, South Africa.

^{cc}Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento, USA.

^{dd}Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland.

^{ee}Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.

^{ff}Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria.

^{gg}Also at Washington College, Chestertown, Maryland, USA.

^{hh}Also at Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir, Morocco.

ⁱⁱAlso at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford, California, USA.

^{jj}Also at Institute of Physics and Technology, Mongolian Academy of Sciences, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia.