

Top and EWK Physics at the LHeC and FCC-eh

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DESY



for the LHeC/FCC-eh Study Group

EPS-HEP 2017

EPS Conference on High Energy Physics

Lido die Venezia

8 July 2017



Outline

Introduction

Electroweak Physics

Top Quark Physics

Conclusions

Outline

Introduction

Electroweak Physics

Top Quark Physics

Conclusions

Linac–Ring Collider, LHeC and FCC–eh

Energy Recovering Linac

$e^\pm$ beam: 60 GeV

studied here:

L_{int} up to 1 ab^{-1}

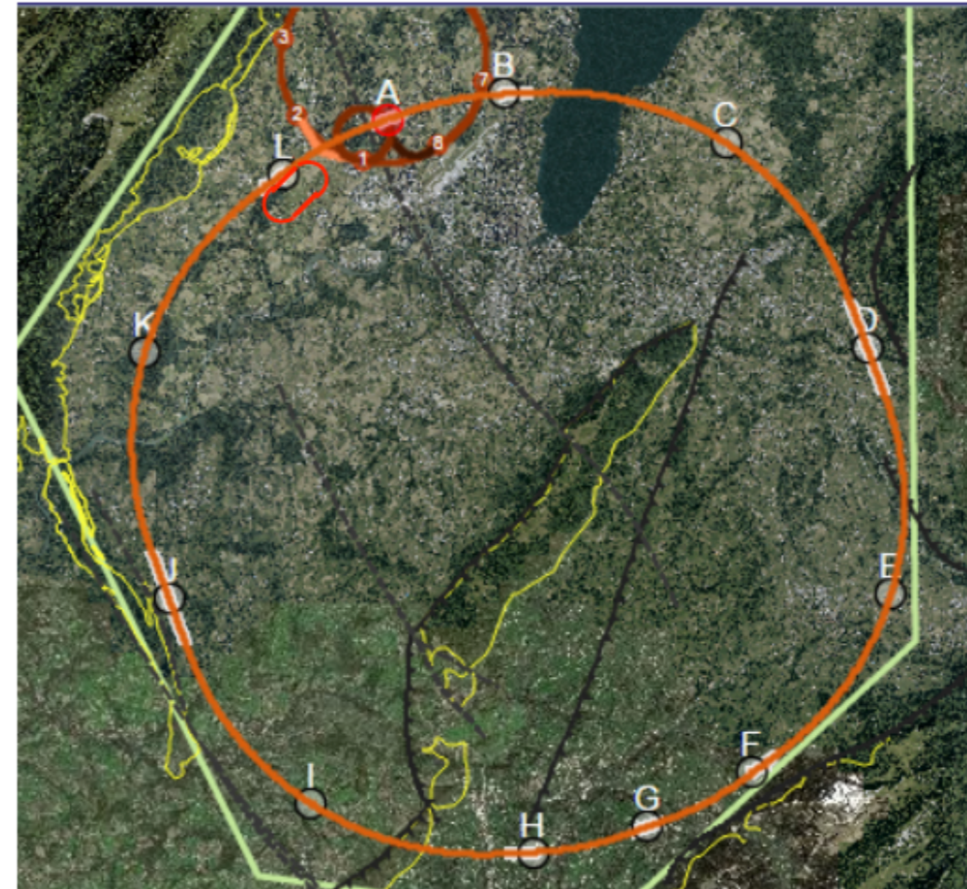
FCC–ep



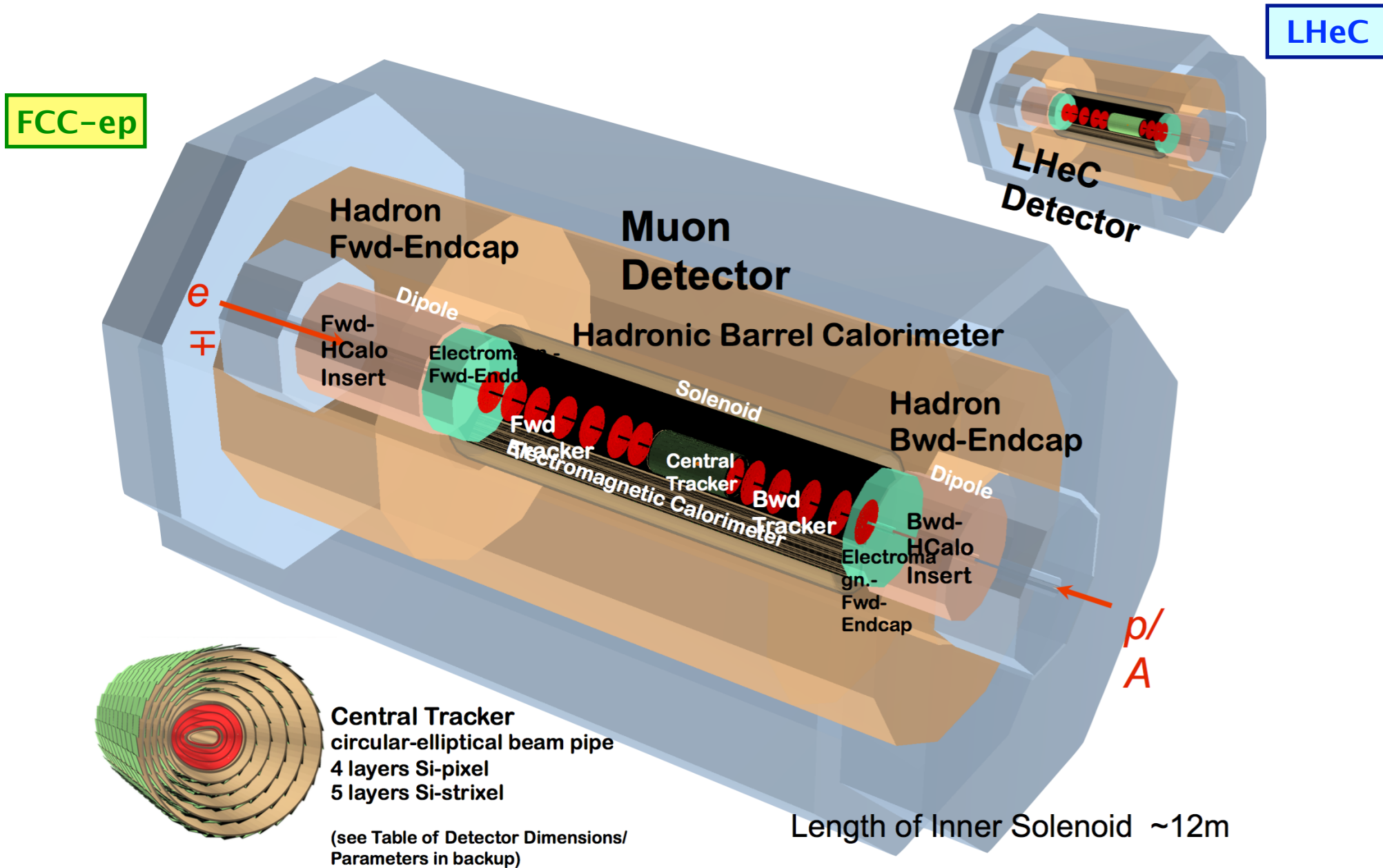
LHeC

operated **synchronously**

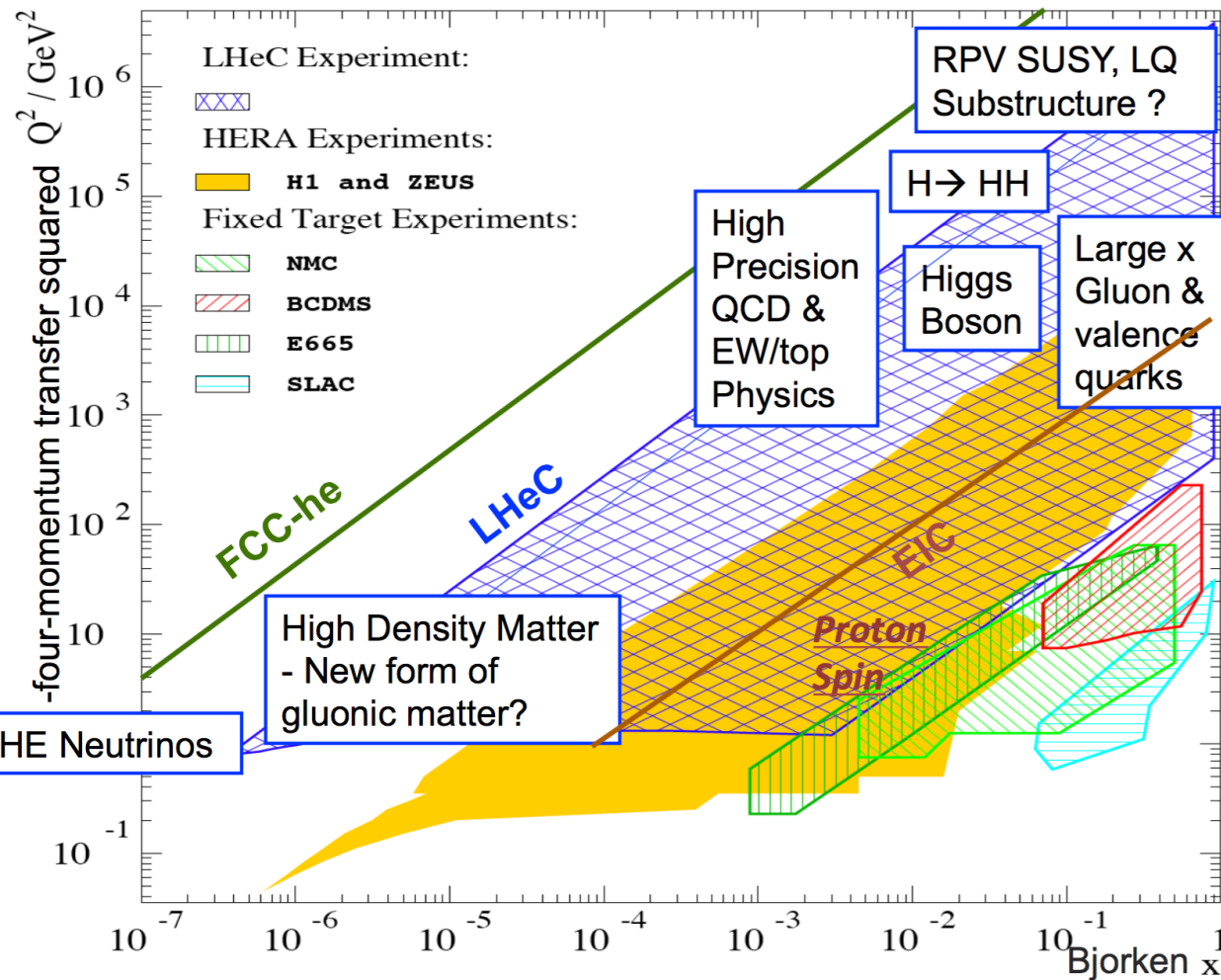
- with HL–LHC:
p beam: 7 TeV, $\sqrt{s}=1.3 \text{ TeV}$
- with HE–LHC:
p beam: 13.5 TeV, $\sqrt{s}=1.8 \text{ TeV}$
- or later with FCC–hh:
p beam: 50 TeV, $\sqrt{s}=3.5 \text{ TeV}$



LHeC and FCC-eh Detector Layout



High energy frontier eh physics



EW symmetry breaking:

- precision EW measurements
- top quark factory: study EW interactions with top quarks
- search for new physics

→ ep collider excellent to explore EW theory

Outline

Introduction

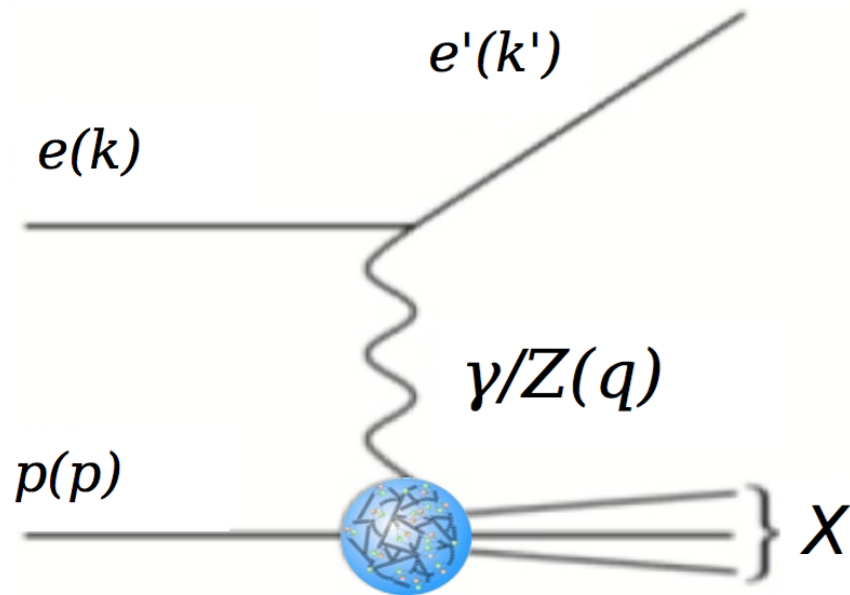
Electroweak Physics

Top Quark Physics

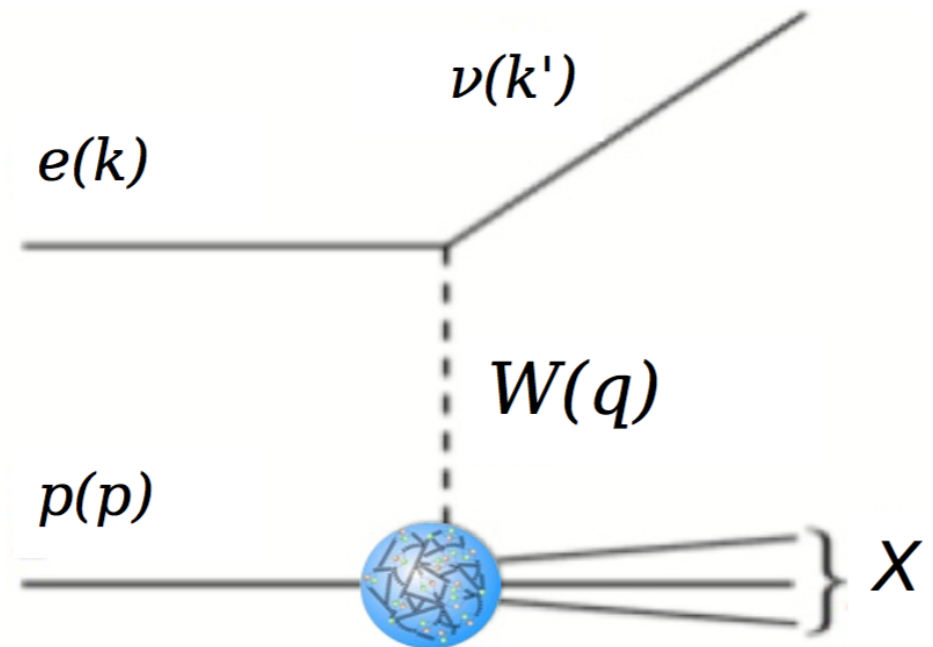
Conclusions

Deep Inelastic Scattering

Neutral Current (NC)



Charged Current (CC)



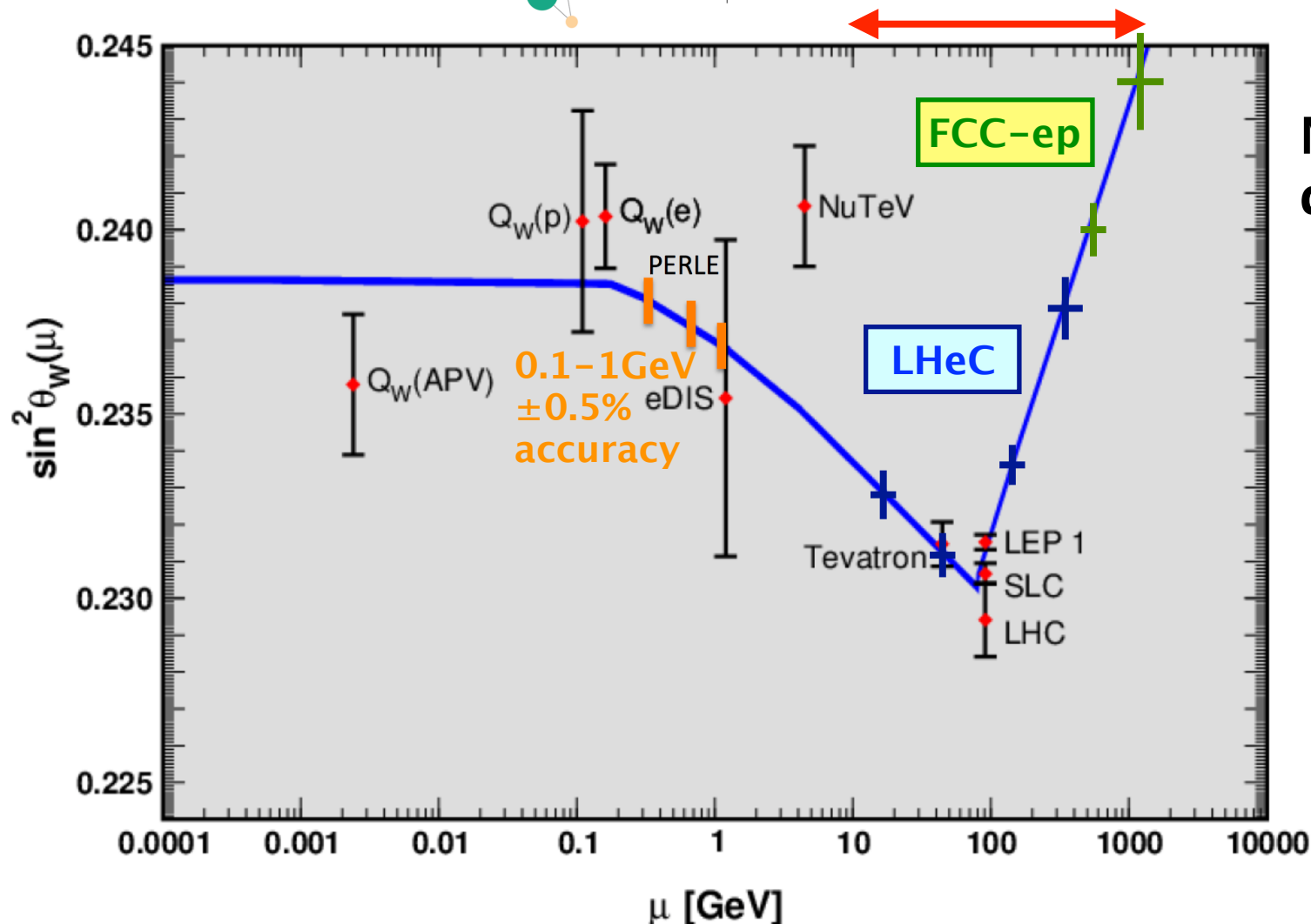
→ LHeC/FCC-eh are **unique facilities for testing EW theory**:
NC+CC, two e-beam charge and polarisation states, p or
isoscalar targets

Scale Dependence of $\sin^2\theta_w$

PERLE CDR, Arduini et al, to be published
ICFA BeamNewsletter 68 (January 2016)



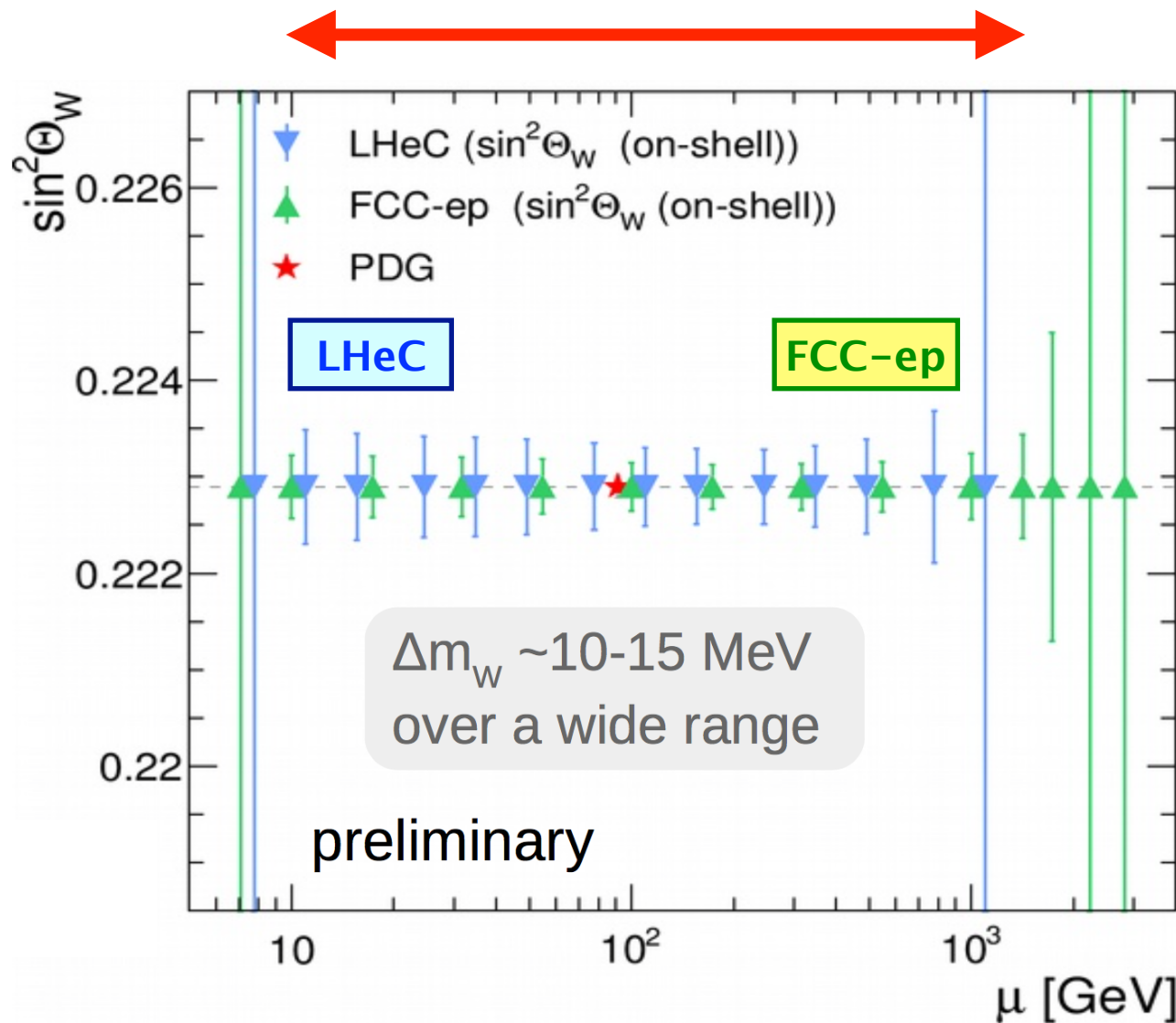
LHeC CDR,
J.Phys. G39,
075001 (2012)



**MSbar
definition**

→ probe large range of scale dependence

Scale Dependence of $\sin^2\theta_W$



**on-shell
definition**

$$\sin^2\theta_W = 1 - \frac{m_W^2}{m_Z^2}$$

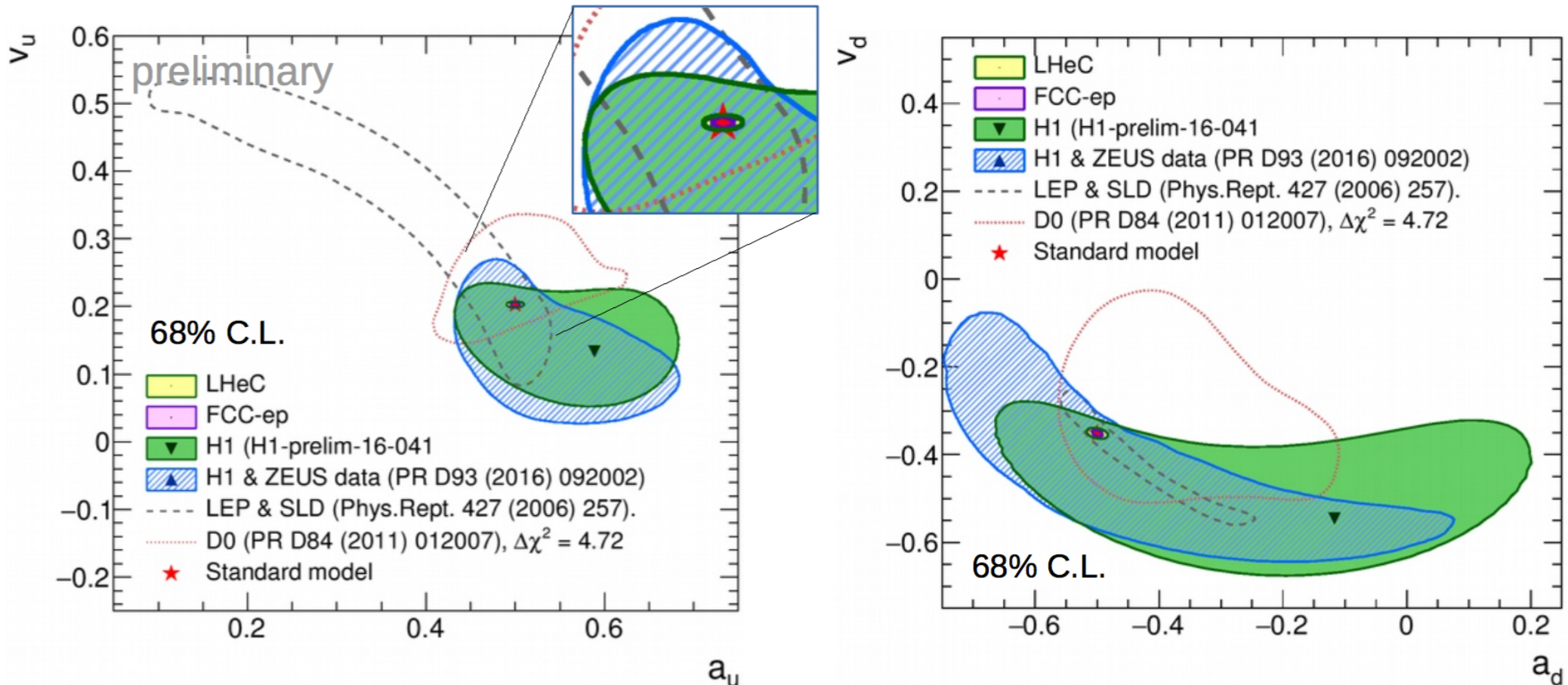
→ probe large range of scale dependence

Vector and Axial Vector NC Couplings

LHeC

● simultaneous extraction with PDFs

FCC-ep

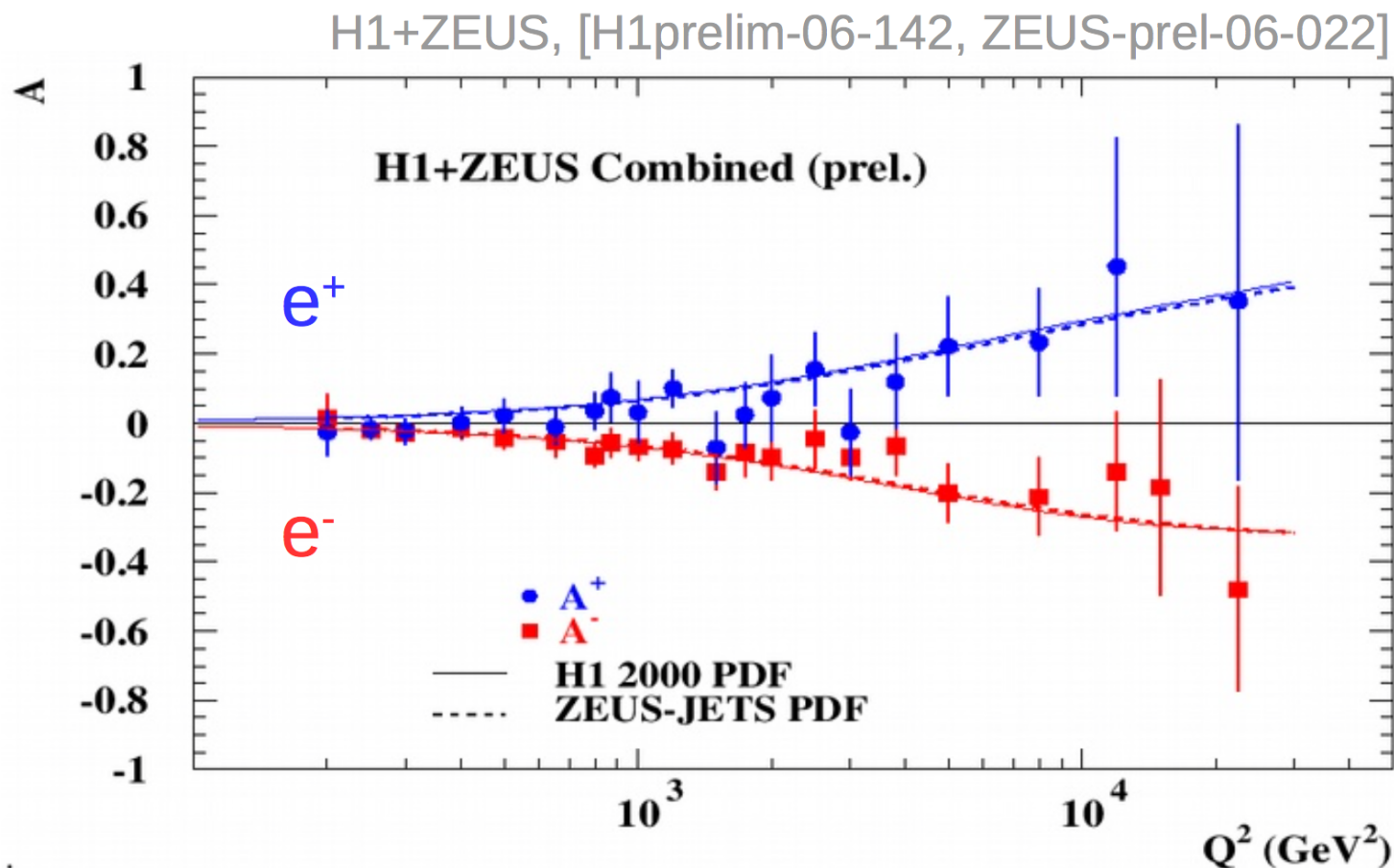


- high precision measurement of light quark couplings
- test new physics: Z' boson, R-parity violating SUSY, leptoquarks

Asymmetry Measurements

$$A^{\pm} = \frac{2}{P_L^{\pm} - P_R^{\pm}} \cdot \frac{\sigma^{\pm}(P_L^{\pm}) - \sigma^{\pm}(P_R^{\pm})}{\sigma^{\pm}(P_L^{\pm}) + \sigma^{\pm}(P_R^{\pm})}$$

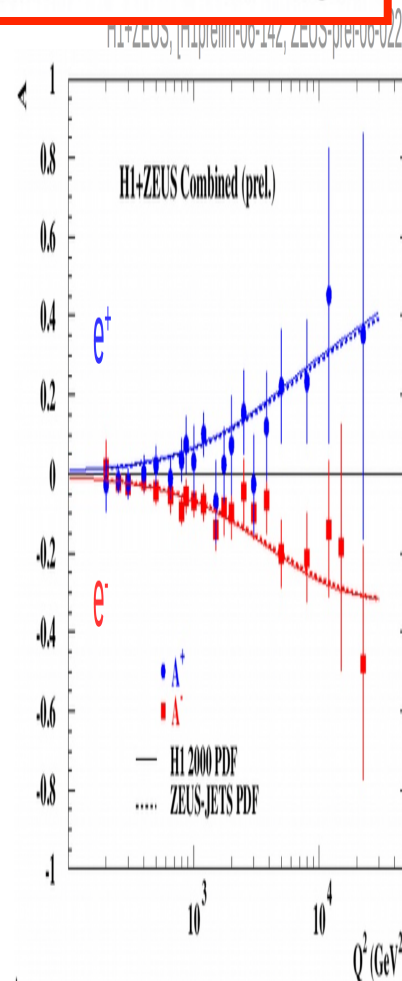
- study P-violation in NC-EW interactions



Asymmetry Measurements

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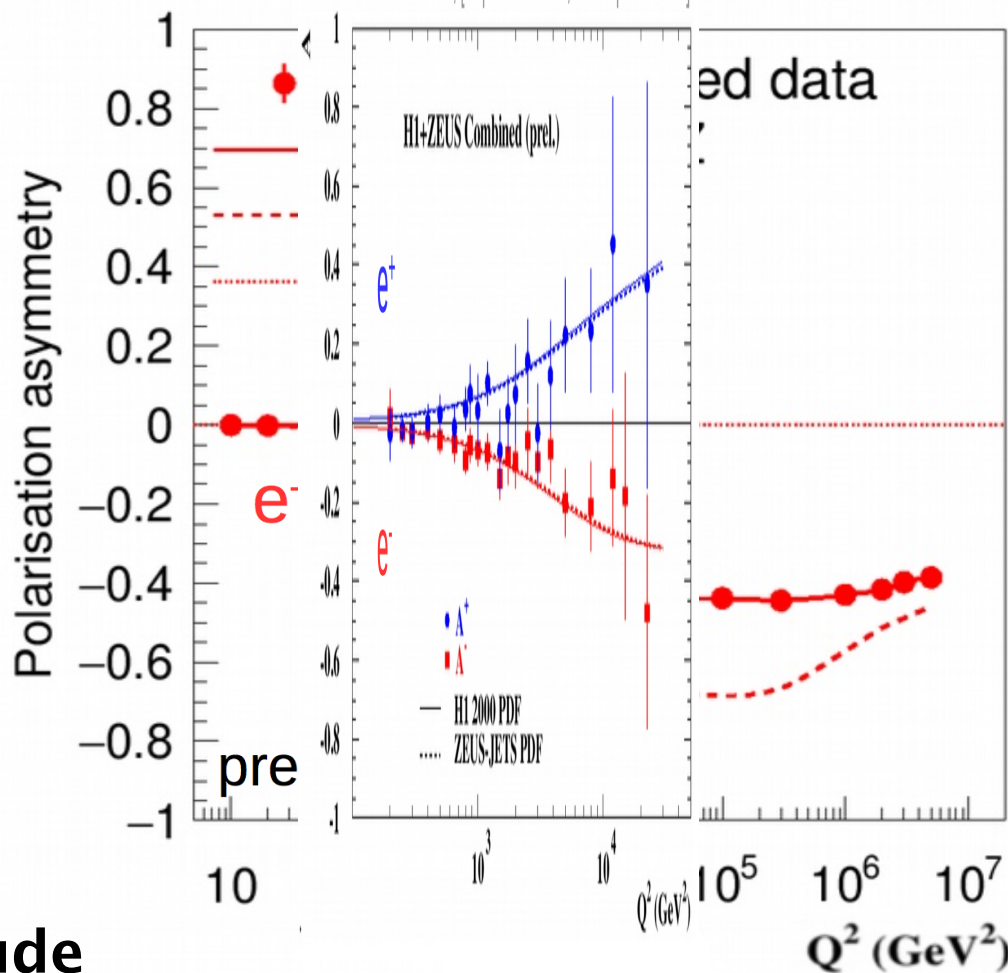
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Asymmetry Measurements

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- study P-violation in NC EWK interactions



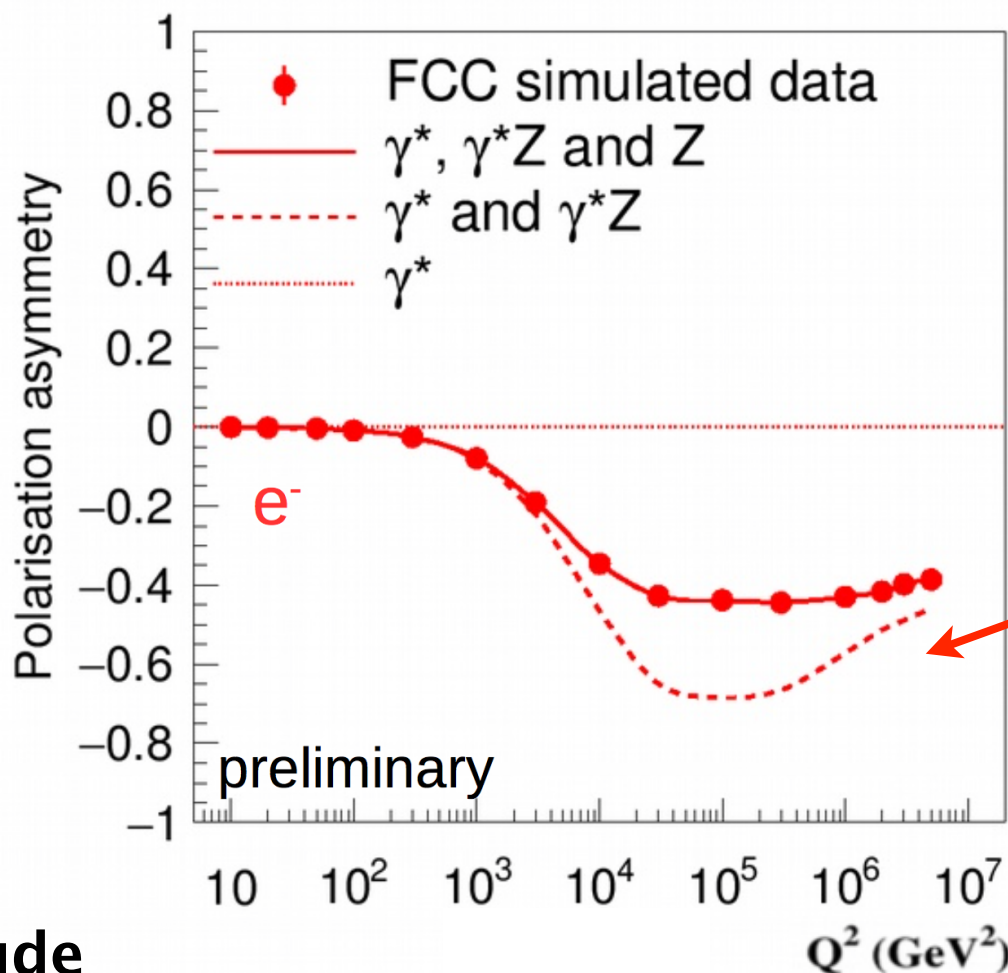
FCC-ep

- 11 times higher center-of-mass energy
- 100–1000 times higher luminosity
- 2–3 times higher polarisation
- extend by 2–3 orders of magnitude

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- study P-violation in NC EWK interactions



FCC-ep

pure Z exchange becomes important

- 11 times higher center-of-mass energy
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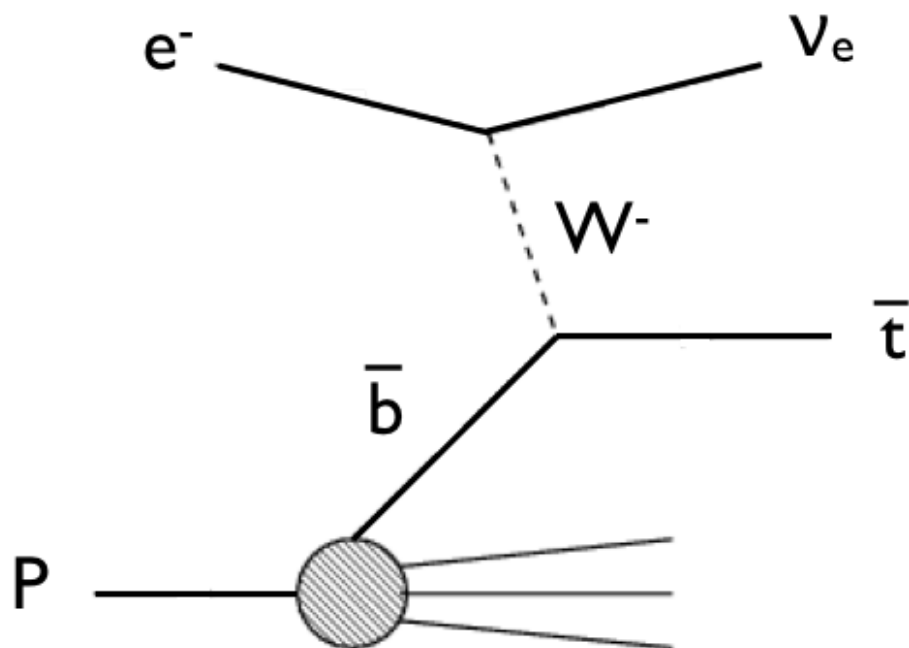
Electroweak Physics

Top Quark Physics

Conclusions

SM Top Quark Production

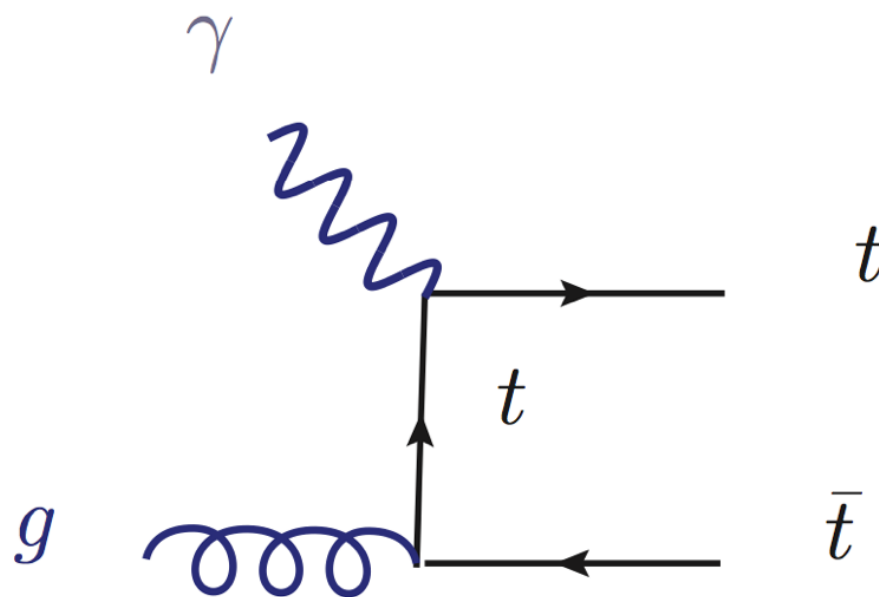
CC DIS top production



$$\sigma = 1.73 \text{ pb @ LHeC}$$

$$\sigma = 15.3 \text{ pb @ FCC-ep}$$

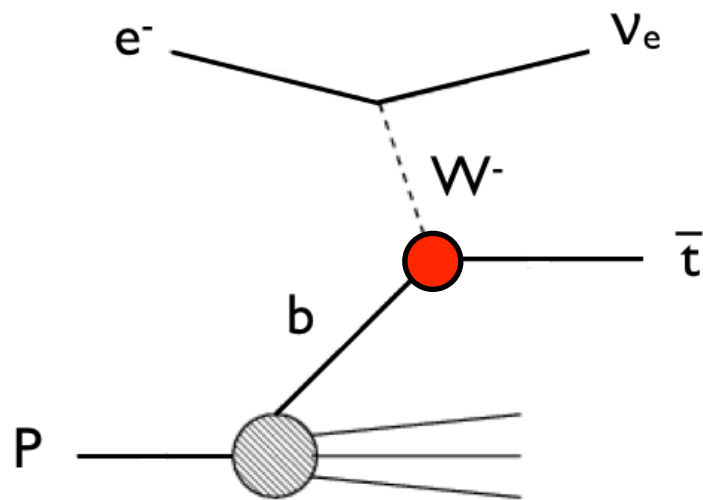
top photoproduction



$$\sigma = 0.70 \text{ pb @ LHeC}$$

→ future ep collider is **ideal to study EWK interactions of the top quark**

Direct Measurement of $|V_{tb}|$



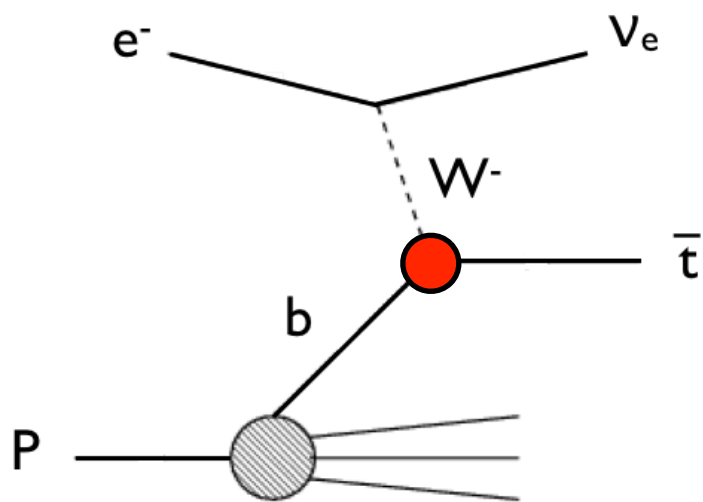
$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & \mathbf{V_{tb}} \end{pmatrix}$$

Limits on Anomalous Wtb Couplings

= 1 in SM

$$L = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_V^L P_L + f_V^R P_R) t W_\mu^-$$

$$-\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L + f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$

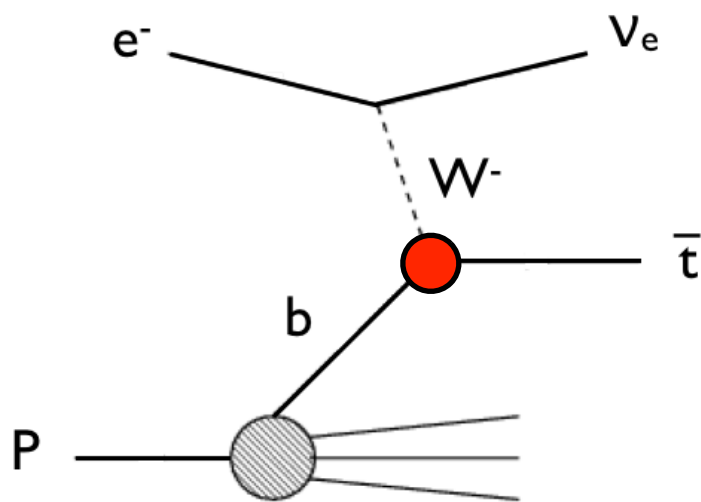


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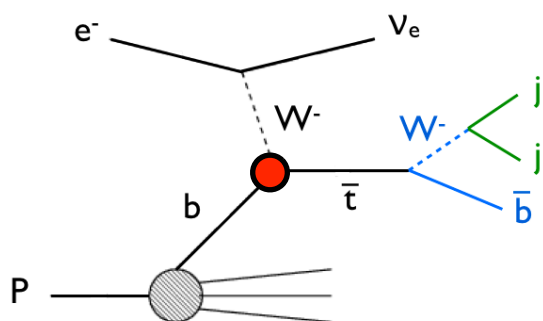
$$L = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_V^L P_L - f_V^R P_R) t W_\mu^- - \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L - f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$



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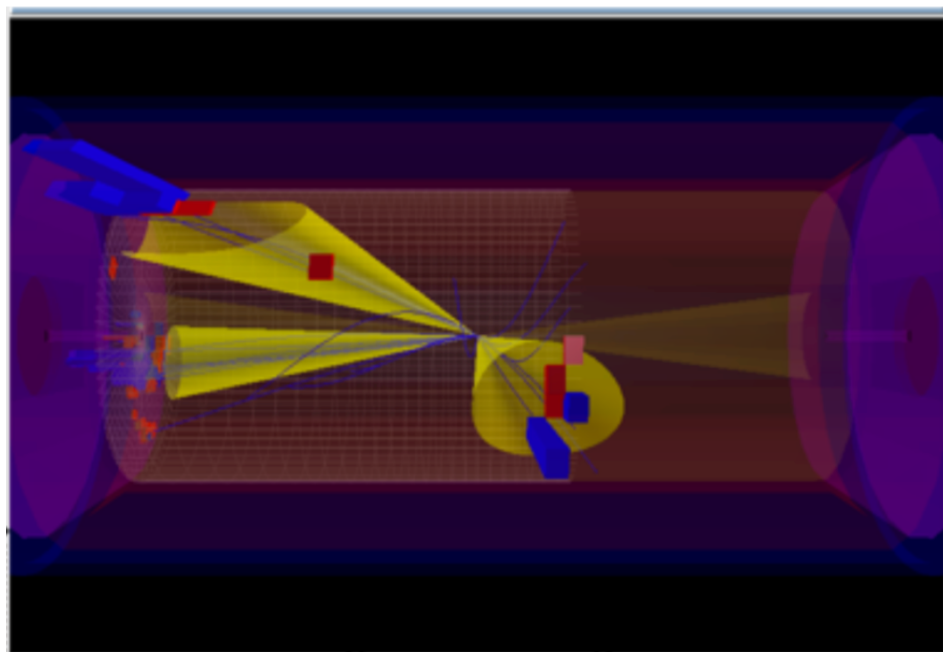


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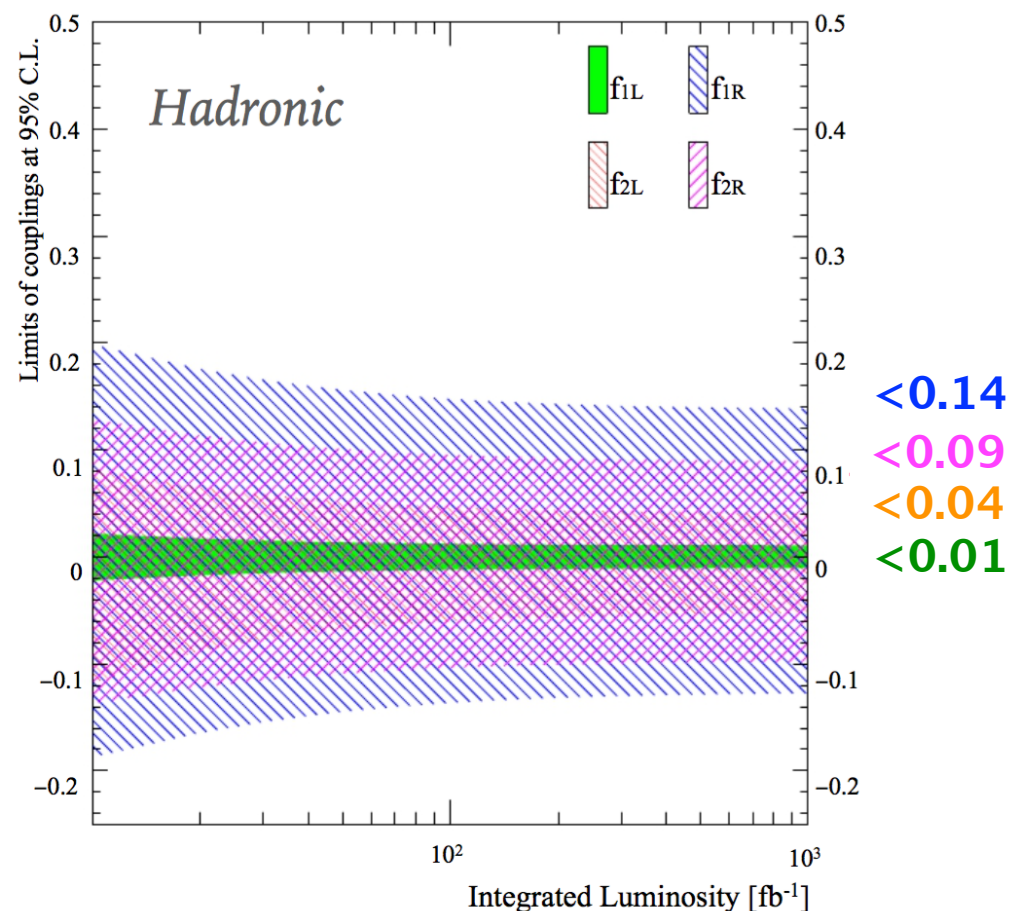
$$- \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L - f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$

Dutta, Goyal, Kumar,
Mellado, arXiv:1307.1688
Kumar, Ruan, to be publ.

95% C.L.

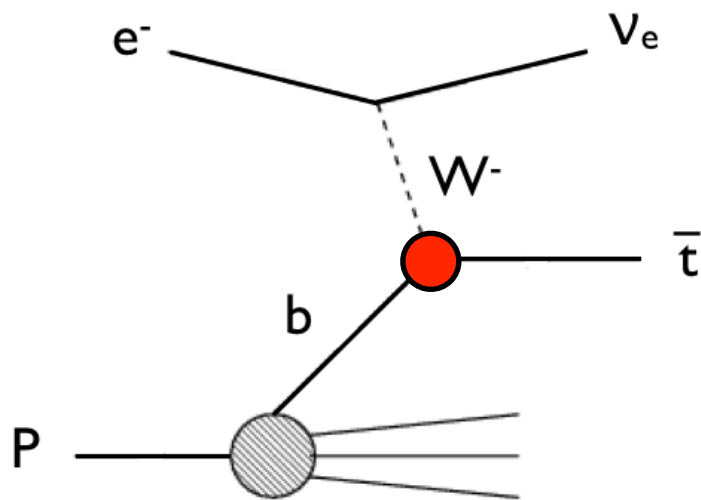


including detector simulation (Delphes)

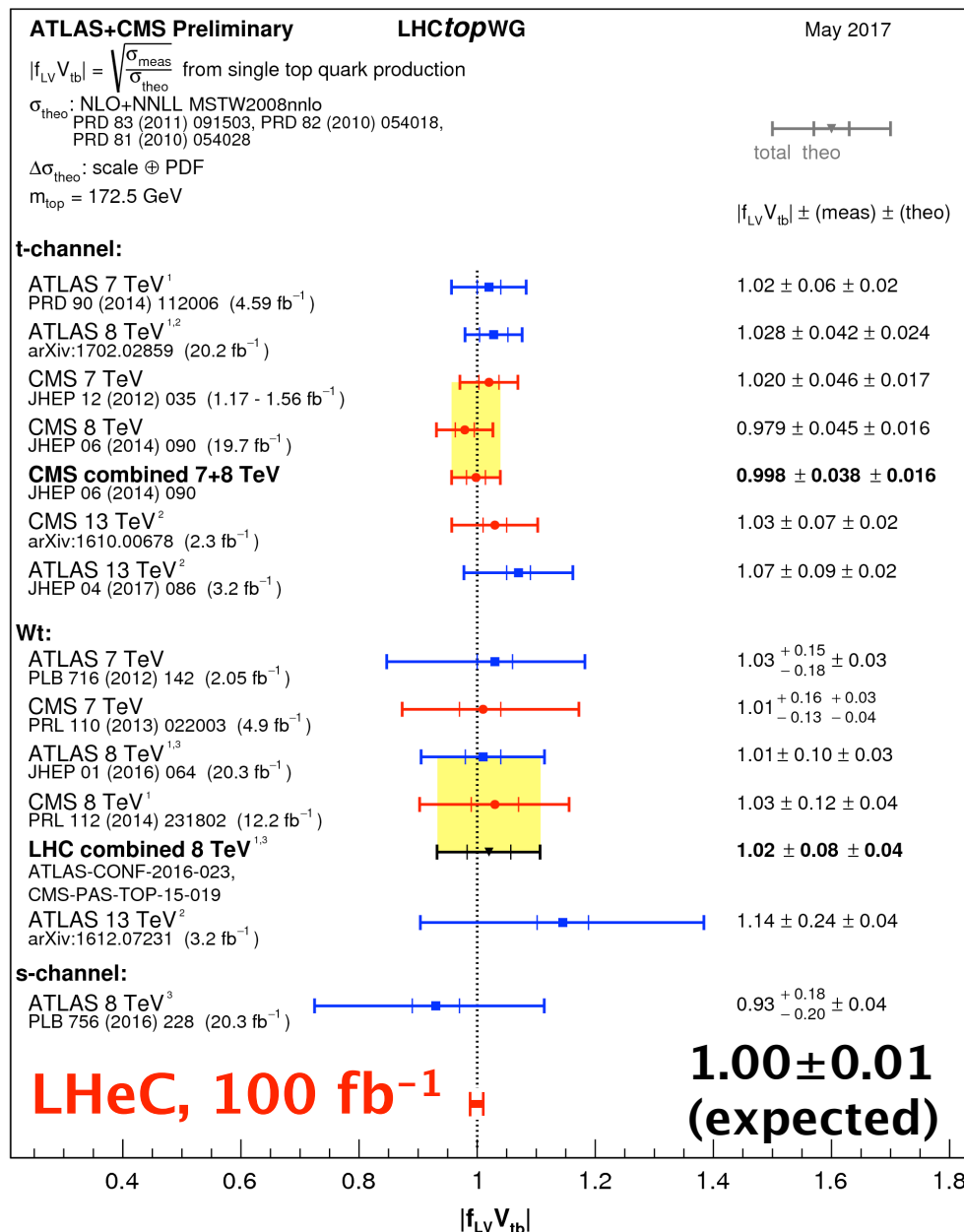


Direct Measurement of $|V_{tb}|$

- ¹ including top-quark mass uncertainty
² σ_{theo} : NLO PDF4LHC11
³ NPPS205 (2010) 10, CPC191 (2015) 74
 including beam energy uncertainty



$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & \mathbf{V_{tb}} \end{pmatrix}$$

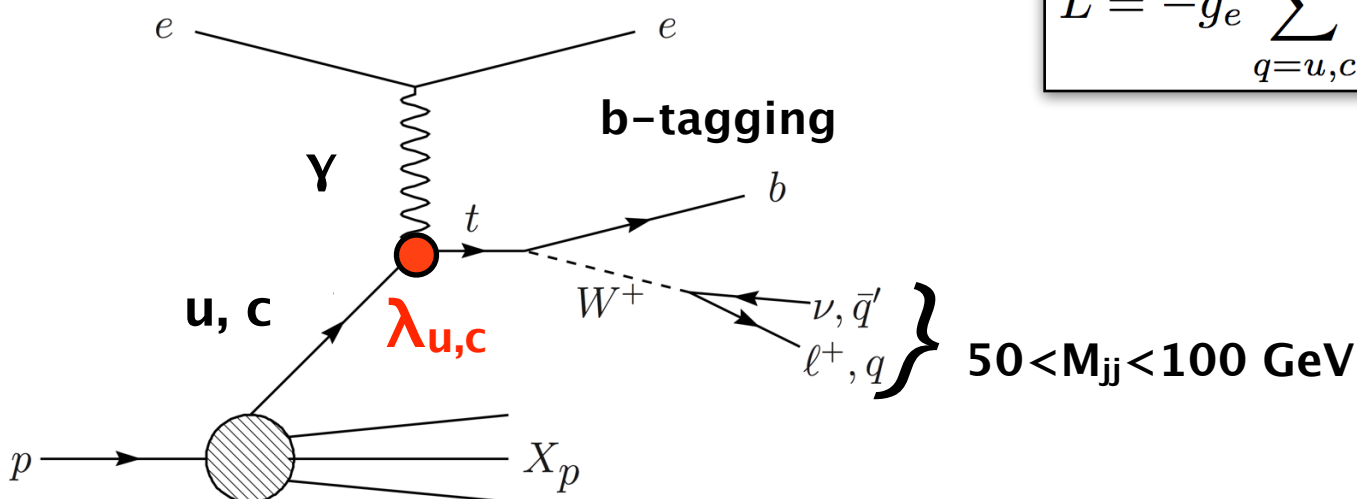


Single Top Quark Production: NC

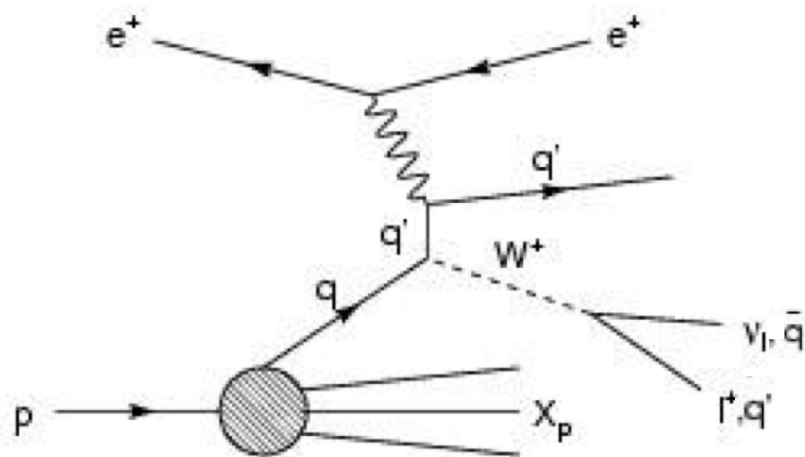
signal

arXiv:1705.05419 [hep-ph]

$$L = -g_e \sum_{q=u,c} Q_q \frac{\lambda^q}{\Lambda} \bar{t} \sigma^{\mu\nu} (f_q + h_q \gamma_5) q A_{\mu\nu} + h.c.$$



background

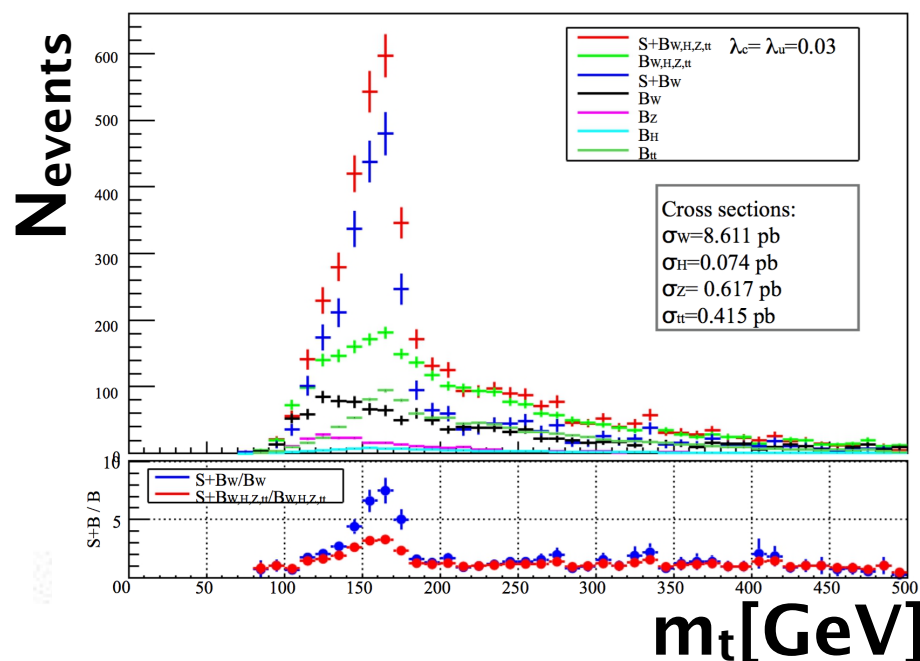
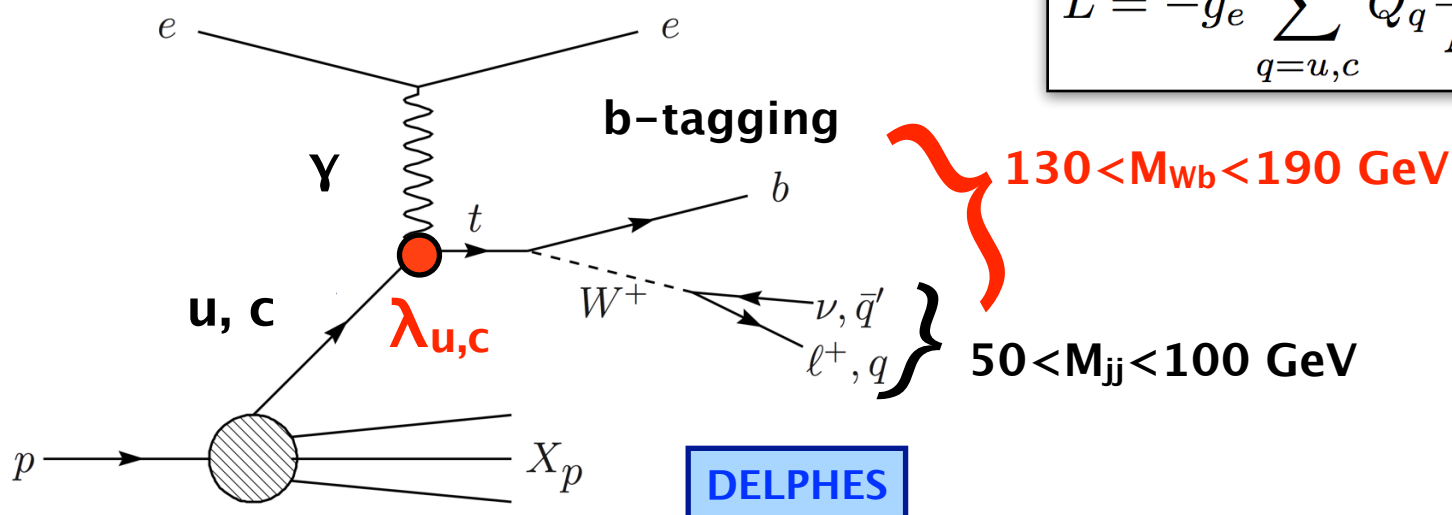


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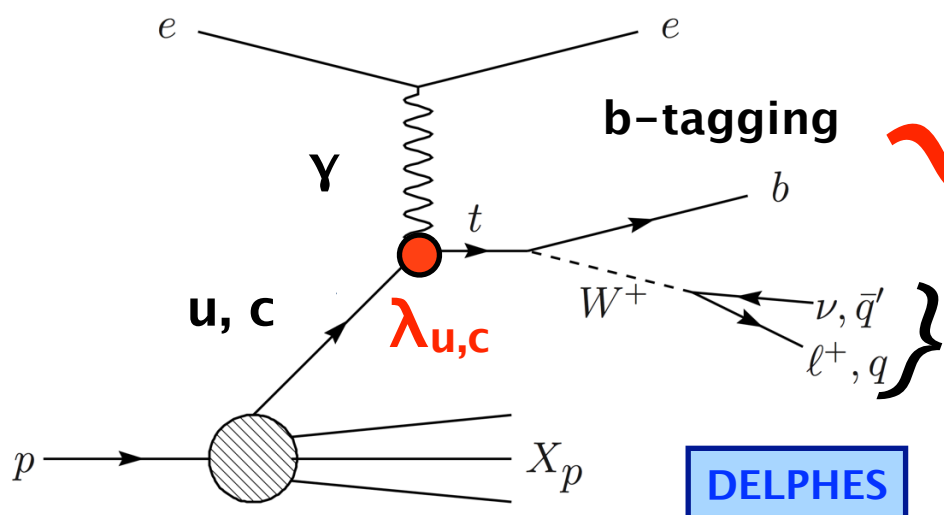


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$130 < M_{Wb} < 190$ GeV

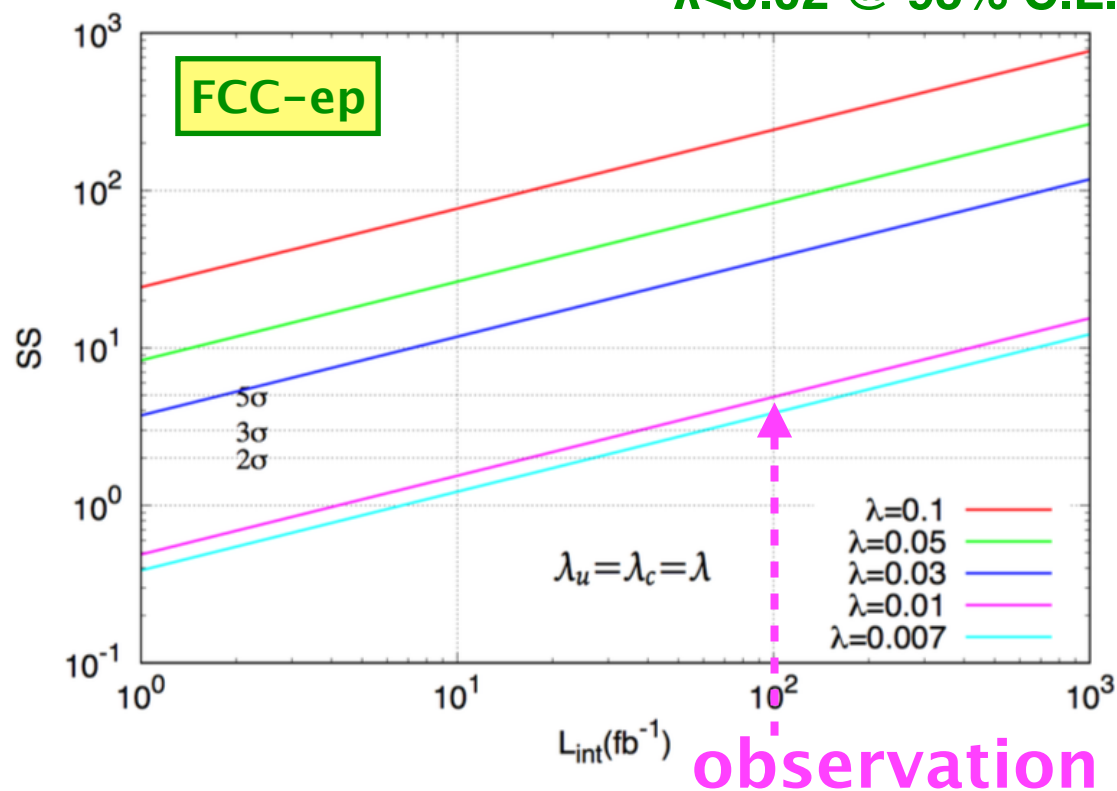
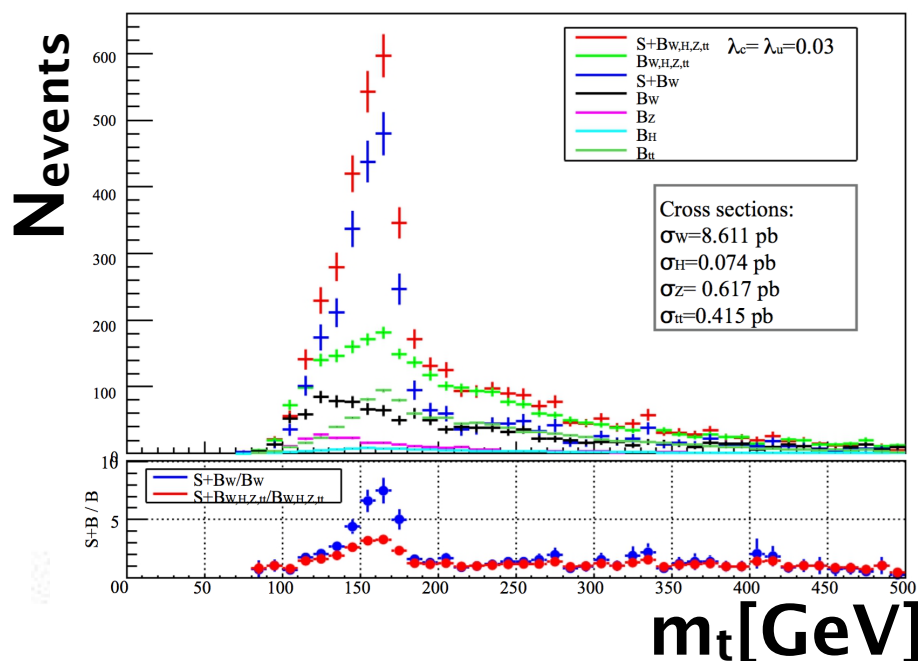


300 fb^{-1} , $\sqrt{s} = 14$ TeV:
 $\lambda < 0.022$ @ 95% C.L.

$50 < M_{jj} < 100$ GeV



500 fb^{-1} , $\sqrt{s} = 250$ GeV:
 $\lambda < 0.02$ @ 95% C.L.

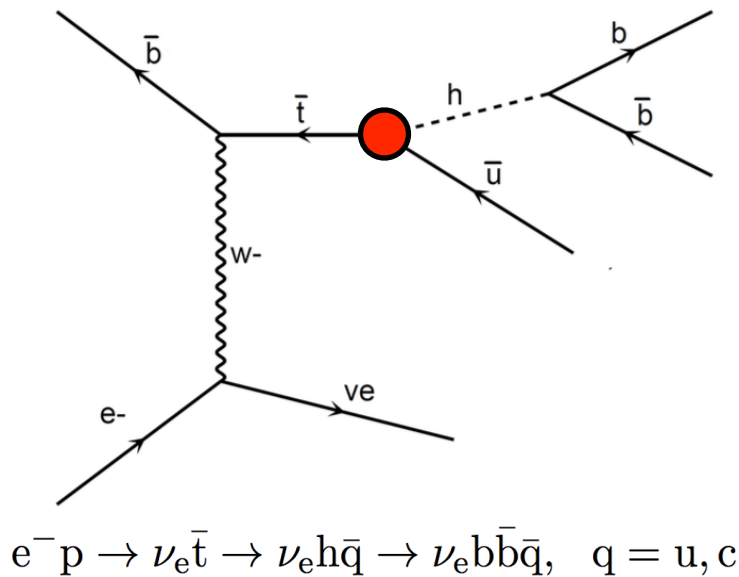


Search for Anomalous FCNC tHu Coupling

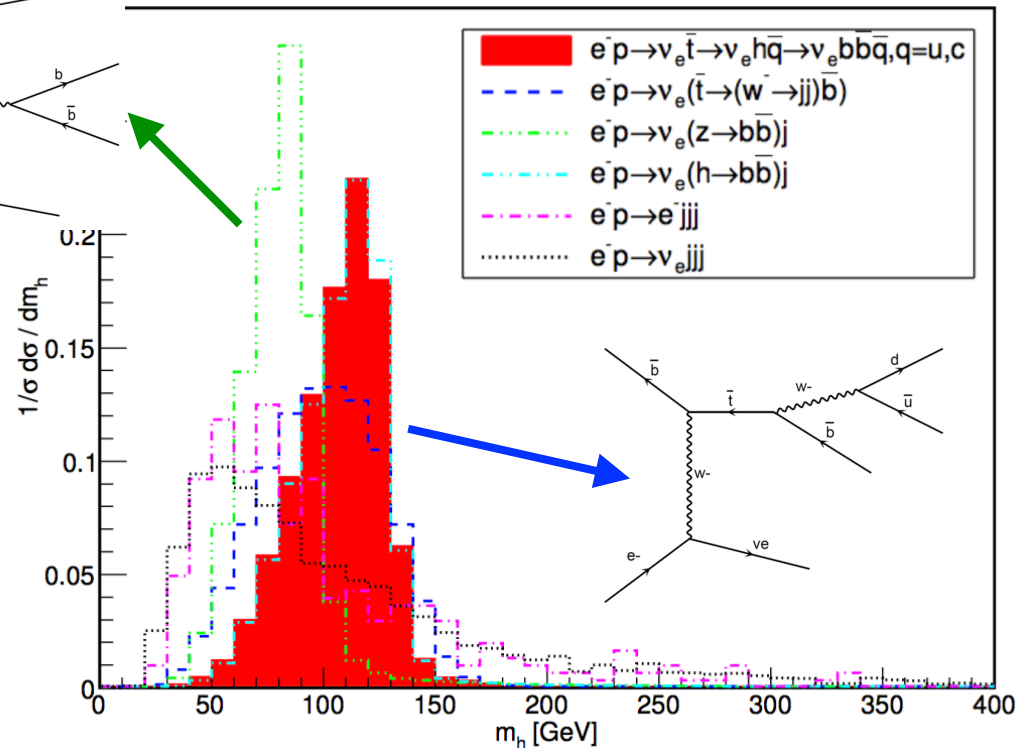
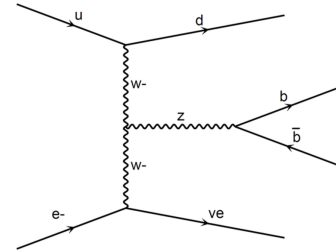
signal

arXiv:1602.04670 [hep-ph]

background



$$\mathcal{L} = \kappa_{tuh} \bar{t} u h + \kappa_{tch} \bar{t} c h + \text{h.c.}$$

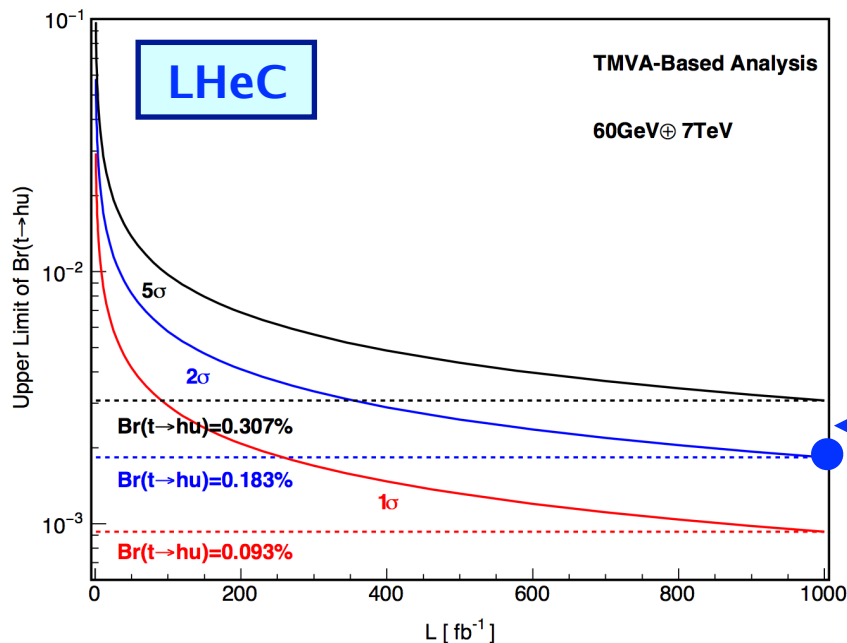


- parametrised assumed resolutions for electrons/photons, muons, jets and unclustered energy using ATLAS values
- b-tag rate of 60%, c-jet fake rate of 10%, light-jet fake rate of 1%
- selections optimized for LHeC and FCC-ep scenarios ($s/\sqrt{(S+B)}$)
- cut-based and MVA-based analyses

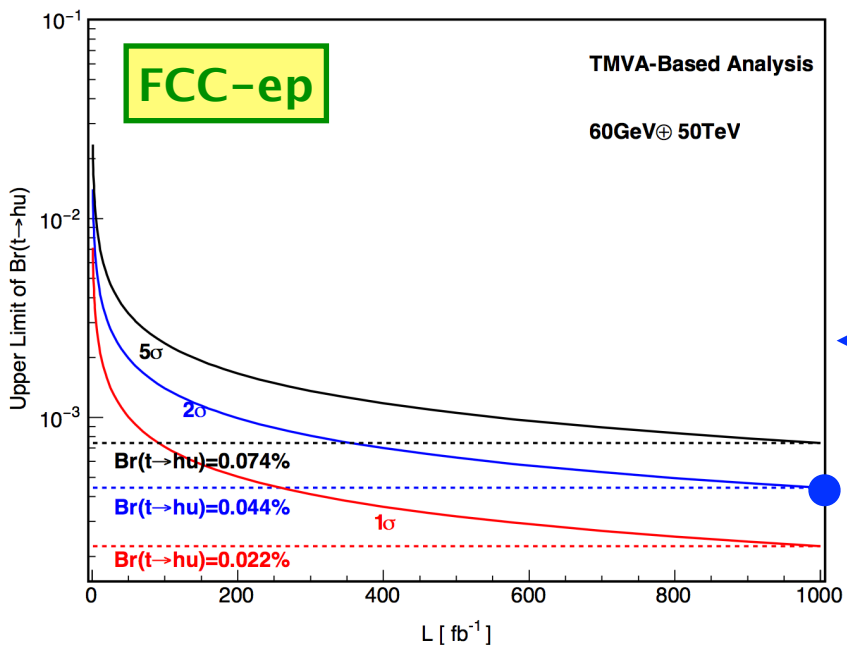
Upper Limit on $\text{Br}(t \rightarrow uH)$ in MVA analysis

arXiv:1602.04670 [hep-ph]

parametrisation



LHC, 3000 fb $^{-1}$ @14TeV



LHC, 3000 fb $^{-1}$ @14TeV

--- observation

→ improves sensitivity of HL-LHC

Outline

Introduction
Electroweak Physics
Top Quark Physics
Conclusions

Summary

- **future ep collider has a rich analysis programme for electroweak interactions of light and heavy quarks**
 - **high precision EW measurements: $\sin^2\theta_W$, light quark couplings to bosons (v_u, a_u, v_d, a_d), W mass and Z mass, ...**
 - **top quark couplings to bosons ($|V_{tb}|$, W_{tb} , $tt\gamma$, ttZ , tH , FCNC)**
 - **analyse top quark properties: polarisation, charge, PDFs of tops, ...**
 - **many stringent searches for new physics: anomalous couplings, FCNC, CP violation in ttH , heavy top, SUSY stops...**
- further exciting studies to come for**



Backup

FCC-eh: tracker, calorimeters and steps

Tracker	FST _{pix}	FST _{strix}	CFT _{pix}	CPT _{pix}	CST _{strix}	CBT _{pix}	BST _{strix}	BST _{pix}
#Wheels	7		2	—	—	2	5	
#Rings/Wheel	2 _{inner}	3 _{outer}	3/4	—	—	3/4	3 _{outer}	2 _{inner}
#Layers	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—
$\theta_{min/max}$ [°]	0.5	3.8	3.6	5.1	24/155	176.4	173.1	179.3
$\eta_{max/min}$	5.4	3.4	3.5	± 3.1	± 1.4	-3.5	-2.8	-5.2
Si _{pix/strix} [m ²]	9.7	13.3	2.8	5.4	33.7	2.8	9.7	6.9
Sum-Si [m ²]	84.3 double layers taken into account							

Calo	FHC _{SiW}	FEC _{SiW}	EMC _{SciPb/LAr}	HAC _{SciFe}	BEC _{SiPb}	BHC _{SiFe}
$\theta_{min/max}$ [°]	0.3	0.4	5.6/173.4	8.6/167	179.4	179.6
$\eta_{max/min}$	6.0	5.6	3.0/-2.7	2.5/-2.2	-5.3	-5.6
Volume [m ³]	13.2	3.1	28.8	407	1.98	7.0
Sum-Si [m ²]	461					

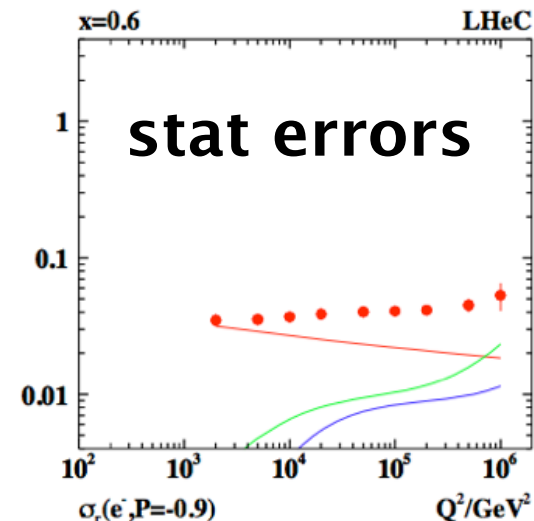
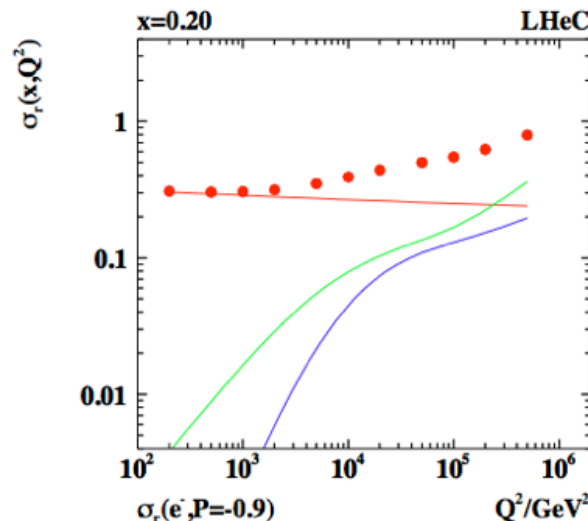
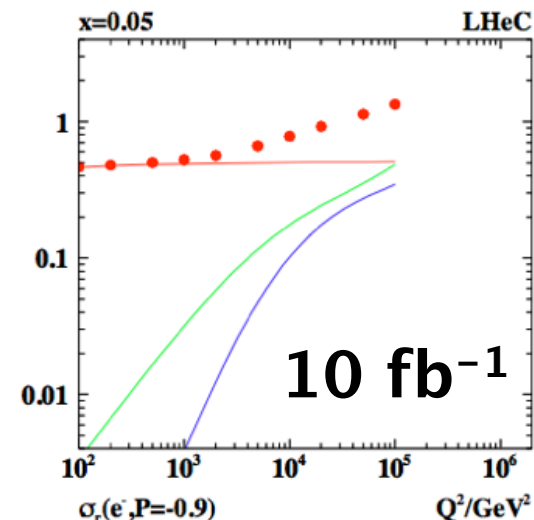
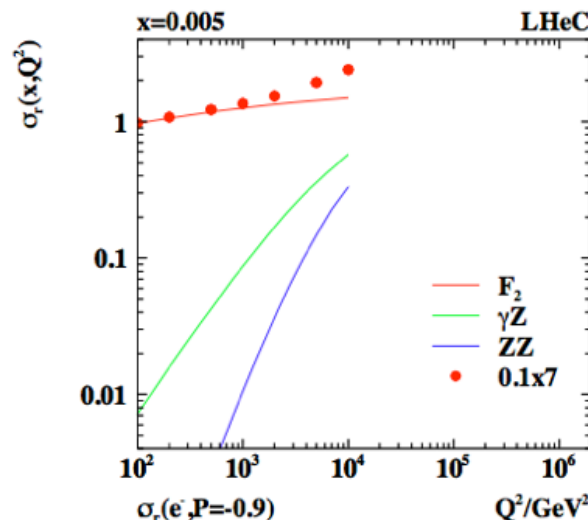
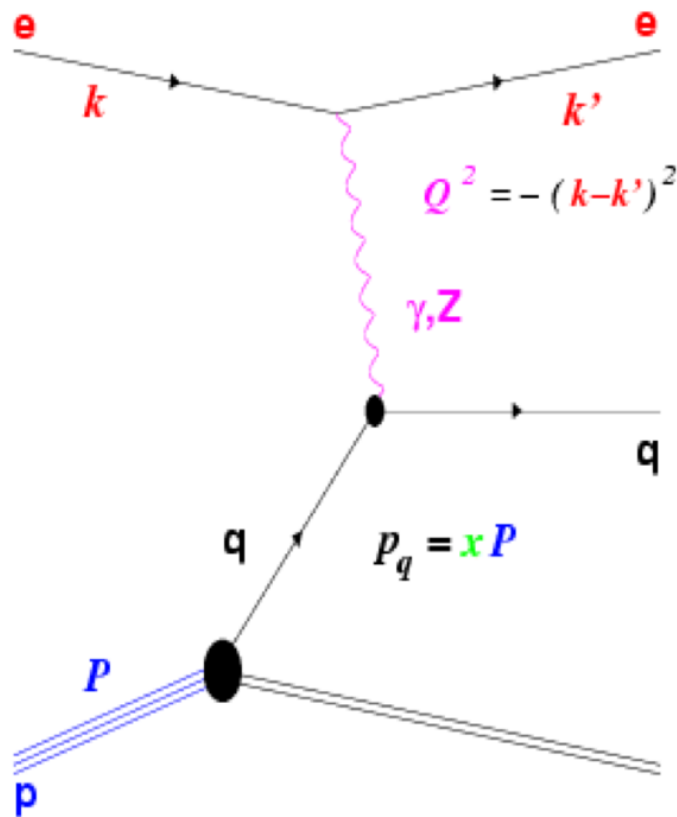
Input to detector design: HERA, ATLAS/CMS+their upgrades, CALICE, LHeC (CDR and update)

At FCC-eh unlike LHeC we think muon momentum measurement is vital (H- $\mu\mu$)

Next steps: final choice of CDR technology, IR integration, joint eh-hh consideration, software

NC Cross Section Measurement

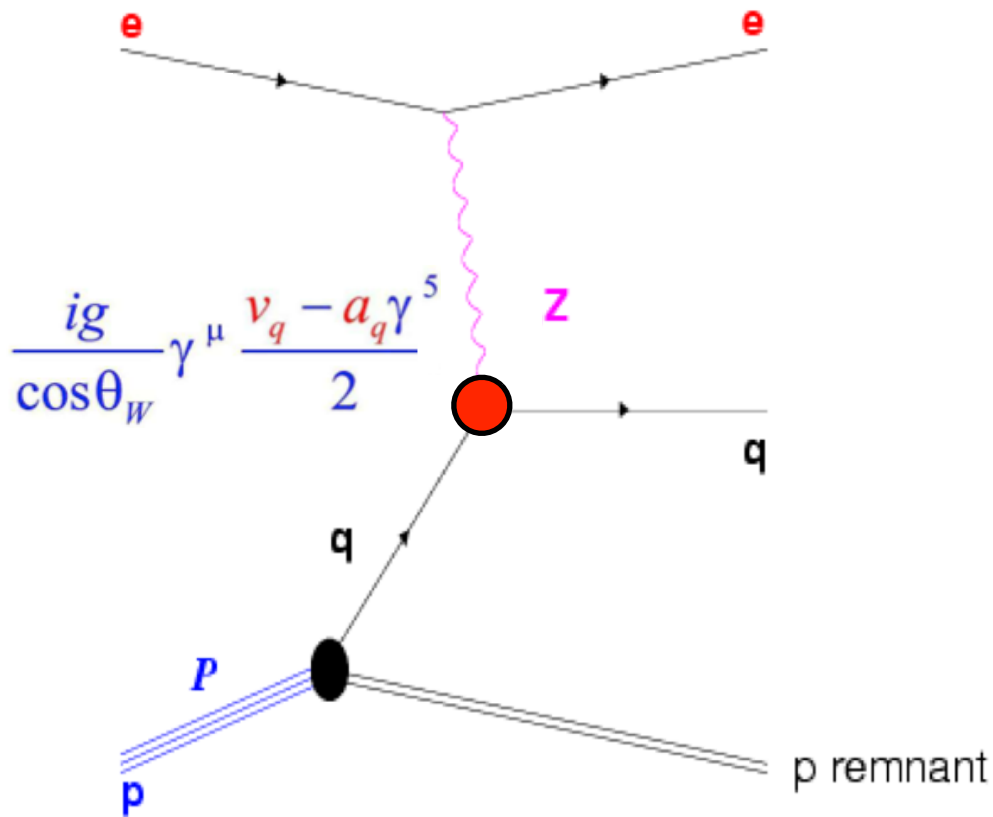
Neutral Current (NC)



→ high precision in large range of Bjørken x and Q^2

Quark Couplings to the Z boson

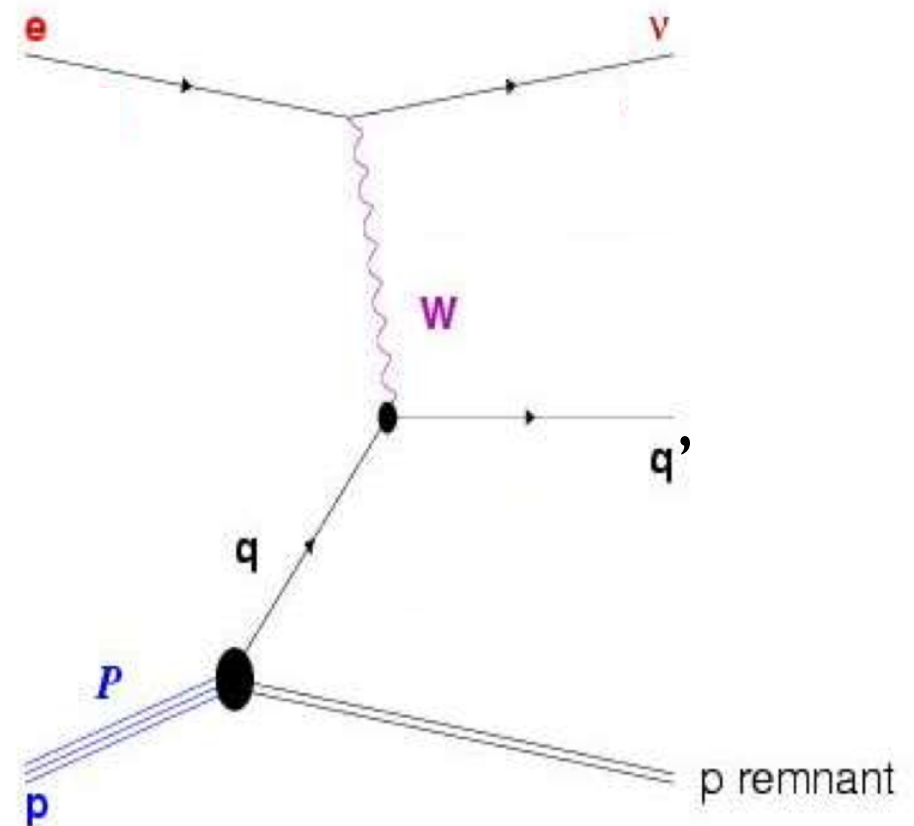
Neutral Current (NC)



$a_q = I_3^L$ Axial coupling, $I_3^3=+1/2$ for u, $-1/2$ for d

$v_q = I_3^L - 2e_q \sin^2 \theta_W$ Vector coupling

Charged Current (CC)



fit to simulated NC and CC data to extract **a_u , a_d , v_u , v_d** and PDFs simultaneously

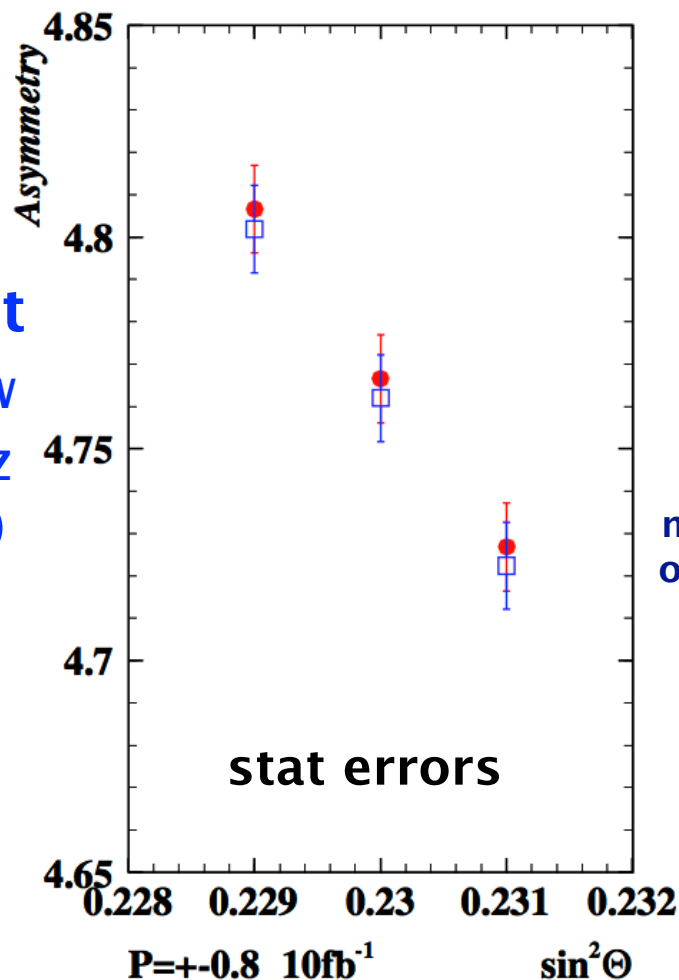
Asymmetry Measurements

$$A^{\pm} = \frac{\sigma_{NC}^{\pm}(P_R) - \sigma_{NC}^{\pm}(P_L)}{\sigma_{NC}^{\pm}(P_R) + \sigma_{NC}^{\pm}(P_L)}$$

$$R^{\pm} = \frac{\sigma_{NC}^{\pm}}{\sigma_{CC}^{\pm}}$$

A^-

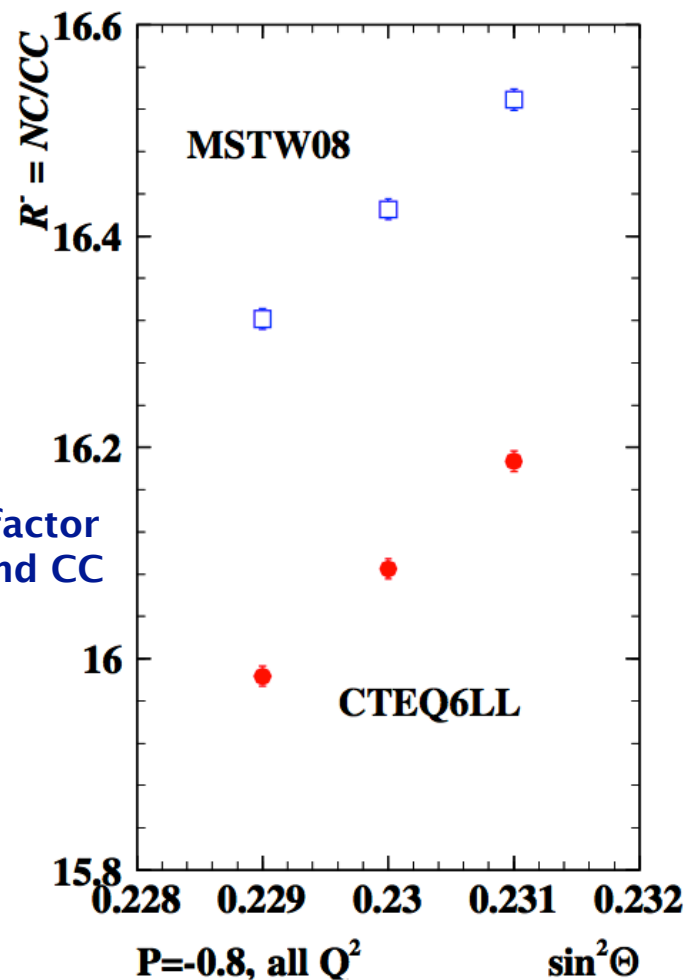
extract
 $\sin^2\theta_W$
(α , m_Z
fixed)



10 fb^{-1}

e beam:
60 GeV

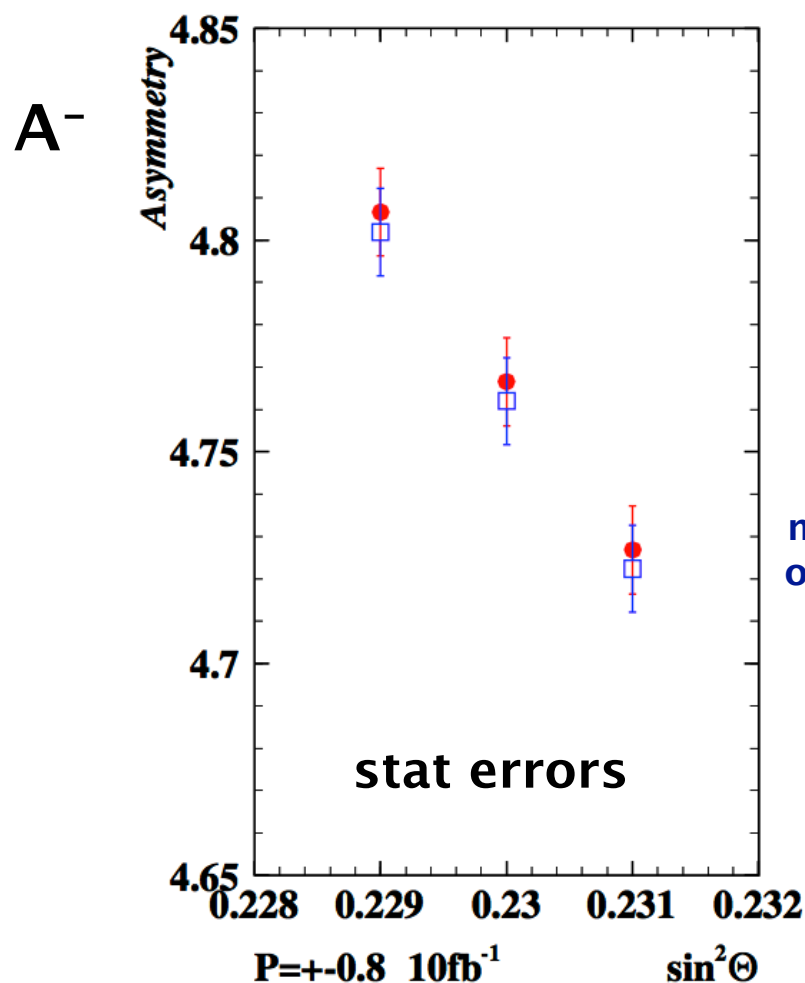
mean x differs by factor
of 6 between NC and CC



Asymmetry Measurements

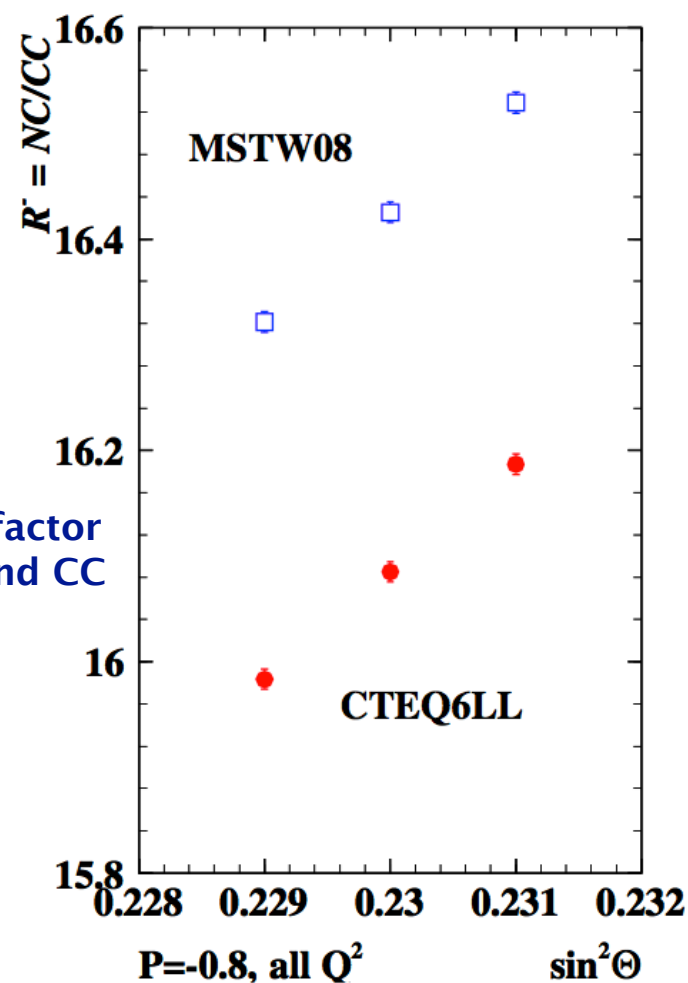
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$$R^{\pm} = \frac{\sigma_{NC}^{\pm}}{\sigma_{CC}^{\pm}}$$



10 fb⁻¹
e beam:
60 GeV

mean x differs by factor
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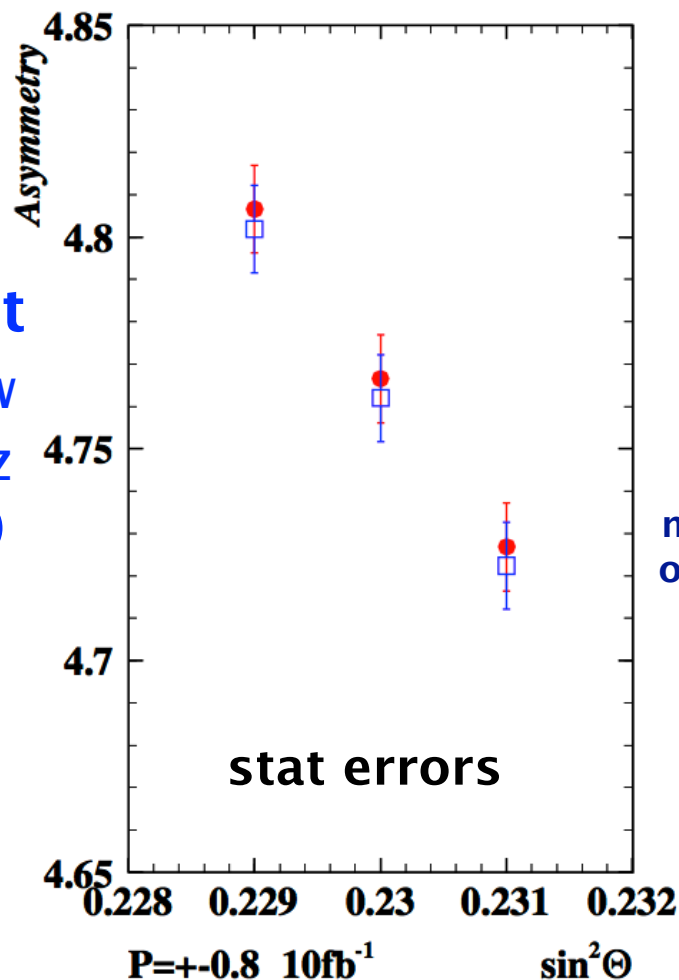
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A^-

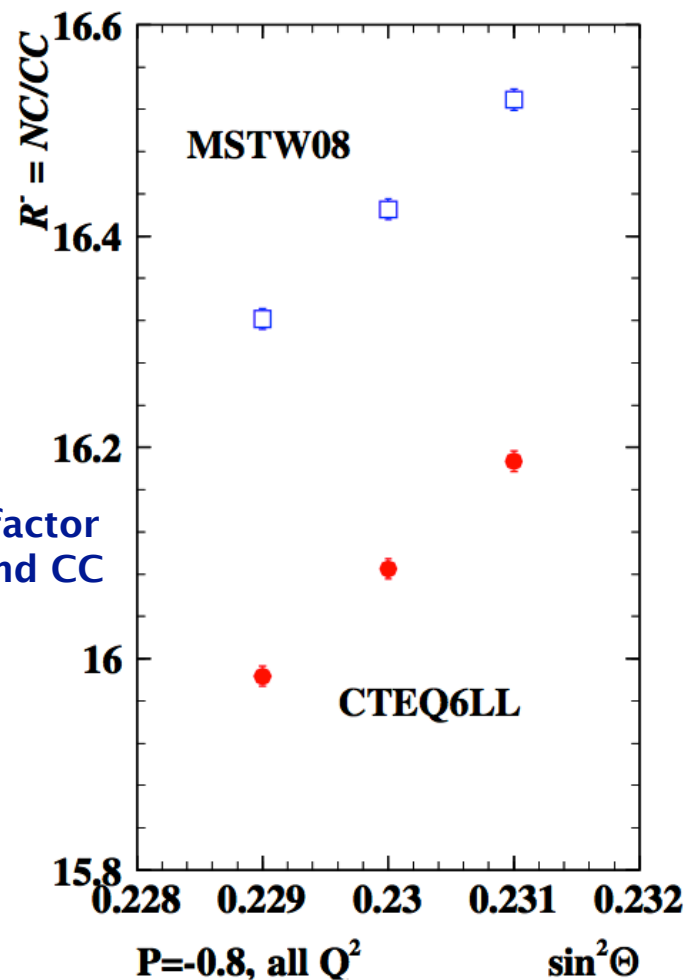
extract
 $\sin^2\theta_W$
(α , m_Z
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10 fb^{-1}

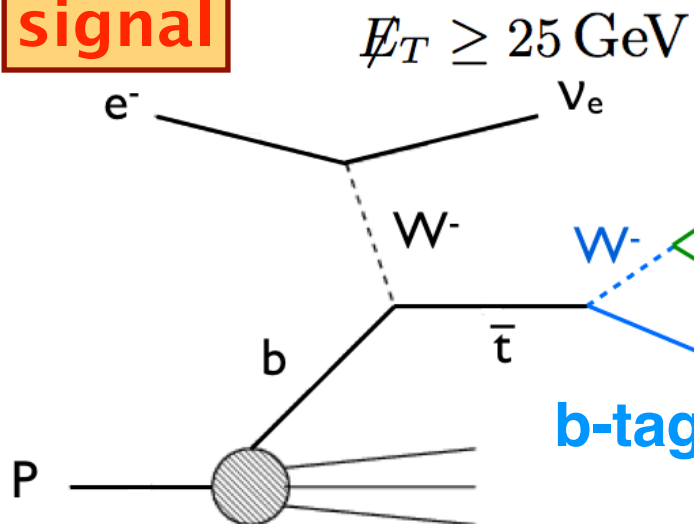
e beam:
60 GeV

mean x differs by factor
of 6 between NC and CC



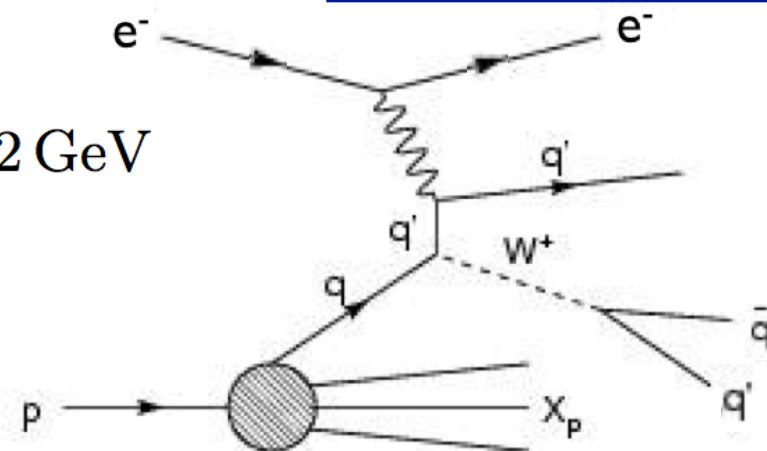
Signal and Backgrounds

signal



Dutta, Goyal, Kumar, Mellado,
arXiv:1307.1688 [hep-ph]

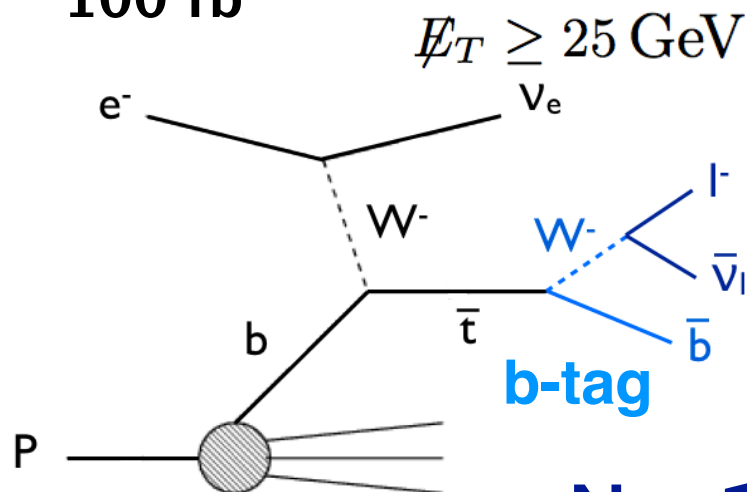
background



$$\begin{aligned} \Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},j} &\geq 0.4 \\ \Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},b} &\geq 0.4 \\ |m_{j_1 j_2} - m_W| &\leq 22 \text{ GeV} \\ p_{T,j,b} &\geq 20 \text{ GeV} \\ |\eta_j| &\leq 5, |\eta_b| \leq 2.5 \\ \Delta R_{j,b/j} &\geq 0.4 \end{aligned}$$

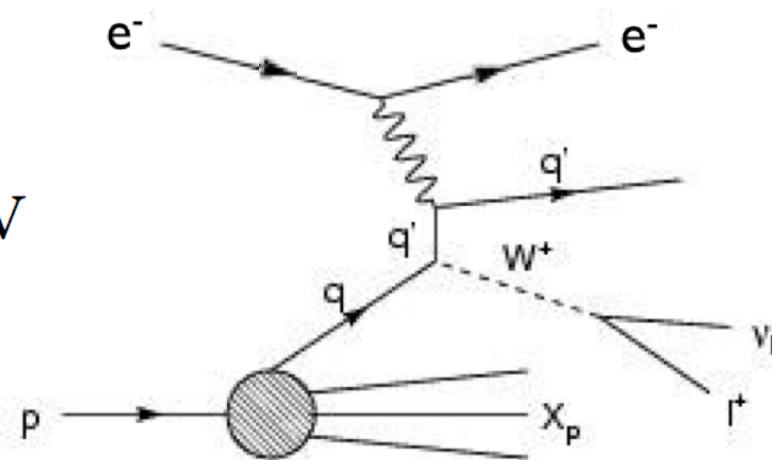
$$N_t = 22000, s/b = 1.2$$

e beam: 60 GeV
100 fb⁻¹



$$\begin{aligned} \Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},j} &\geq 0.4 \\ \Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},b} &\geq 0.4 \\ \Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},l} &\geq 0.4 \\ p_{T,j,b,l} &\geq 20 \text{ GeV} \\ |\eta_j| &\leq 5, |\eta_{b,l}| \leq 2.5 \\ \Delta R_{j,b/j} &\geq 0.4 \end{aligned}$$

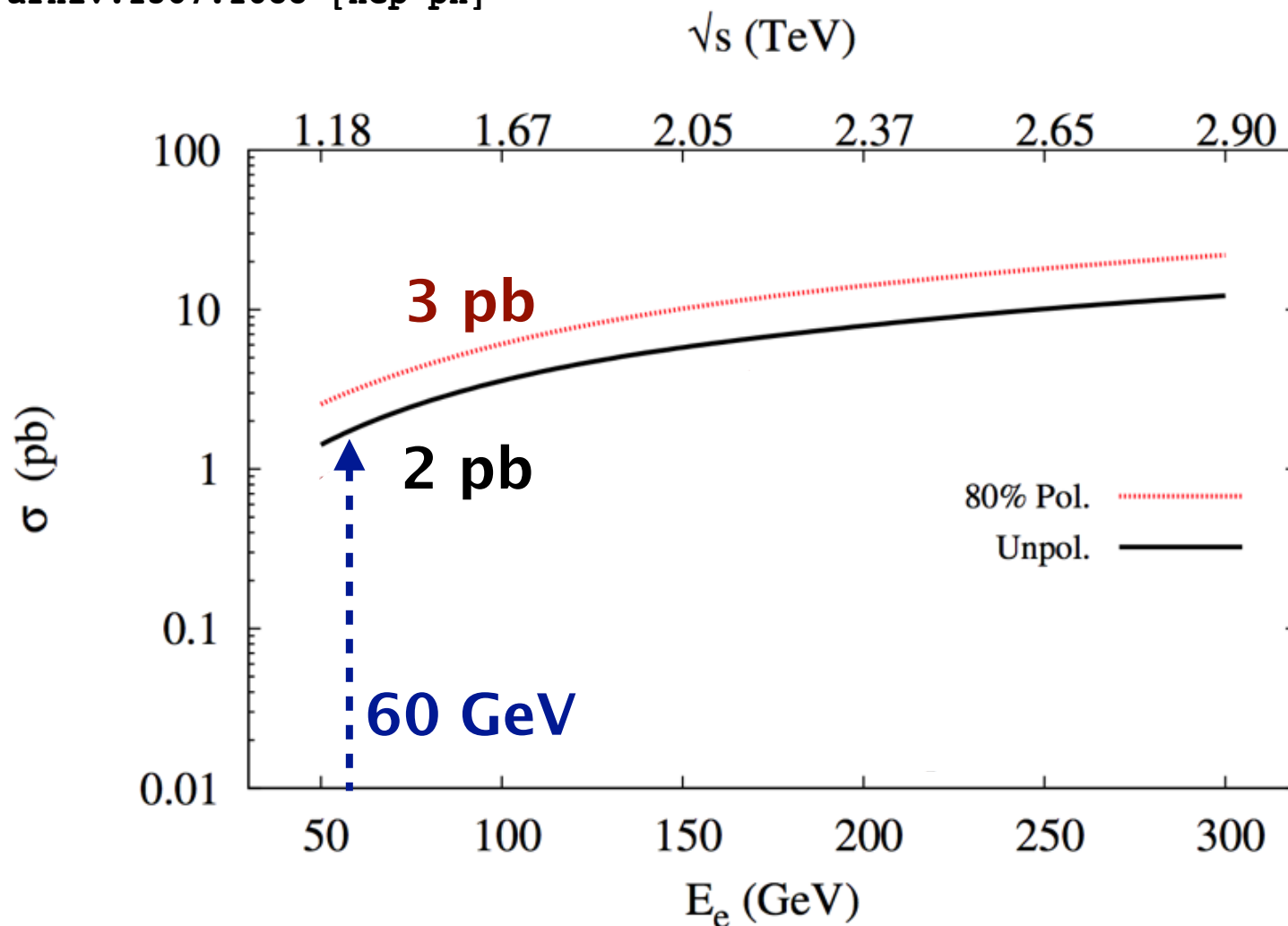
$$N_t = 11000, s/b = 11$$



CC Single Top Quark Cross Section

Dutta, Goyal, Kumar, Mellado,
arXiv:1307.1688 [hep-ph]

100 fb⁻¹:
2 · 10⁵ events
3 · 10⁵ events

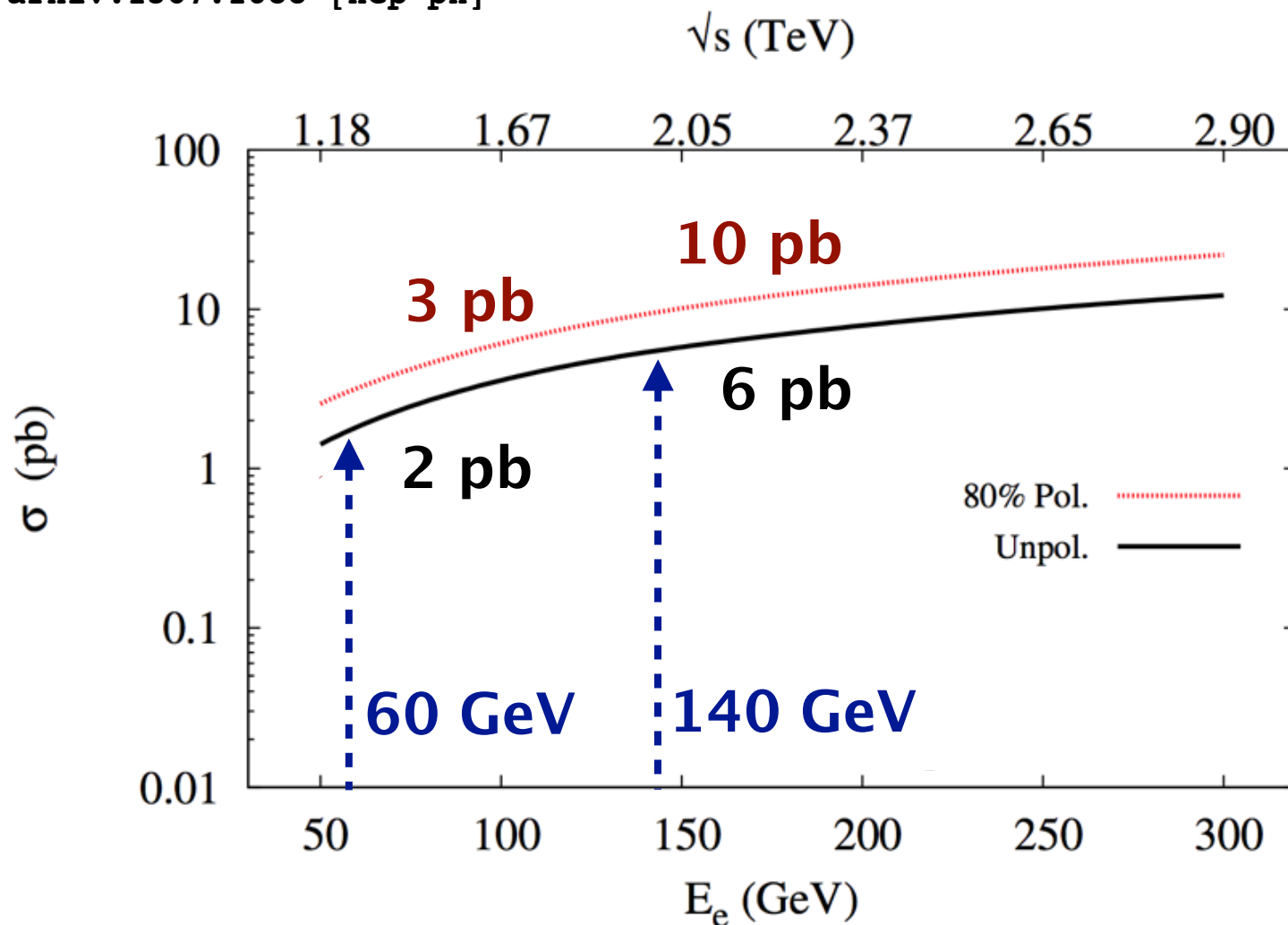


→ LHeC offers excellent prospects for top quark physics

CC Single Top Quark Cross Section

Dutta, Goyal, Kumar, Mellado,
arXiv:1307.1688 [hep-ph]

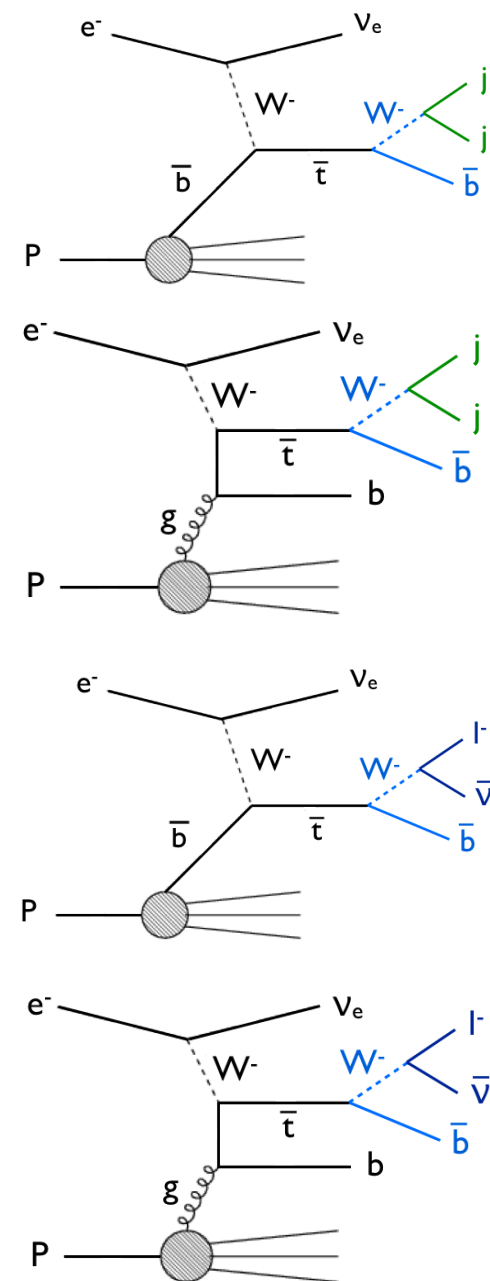
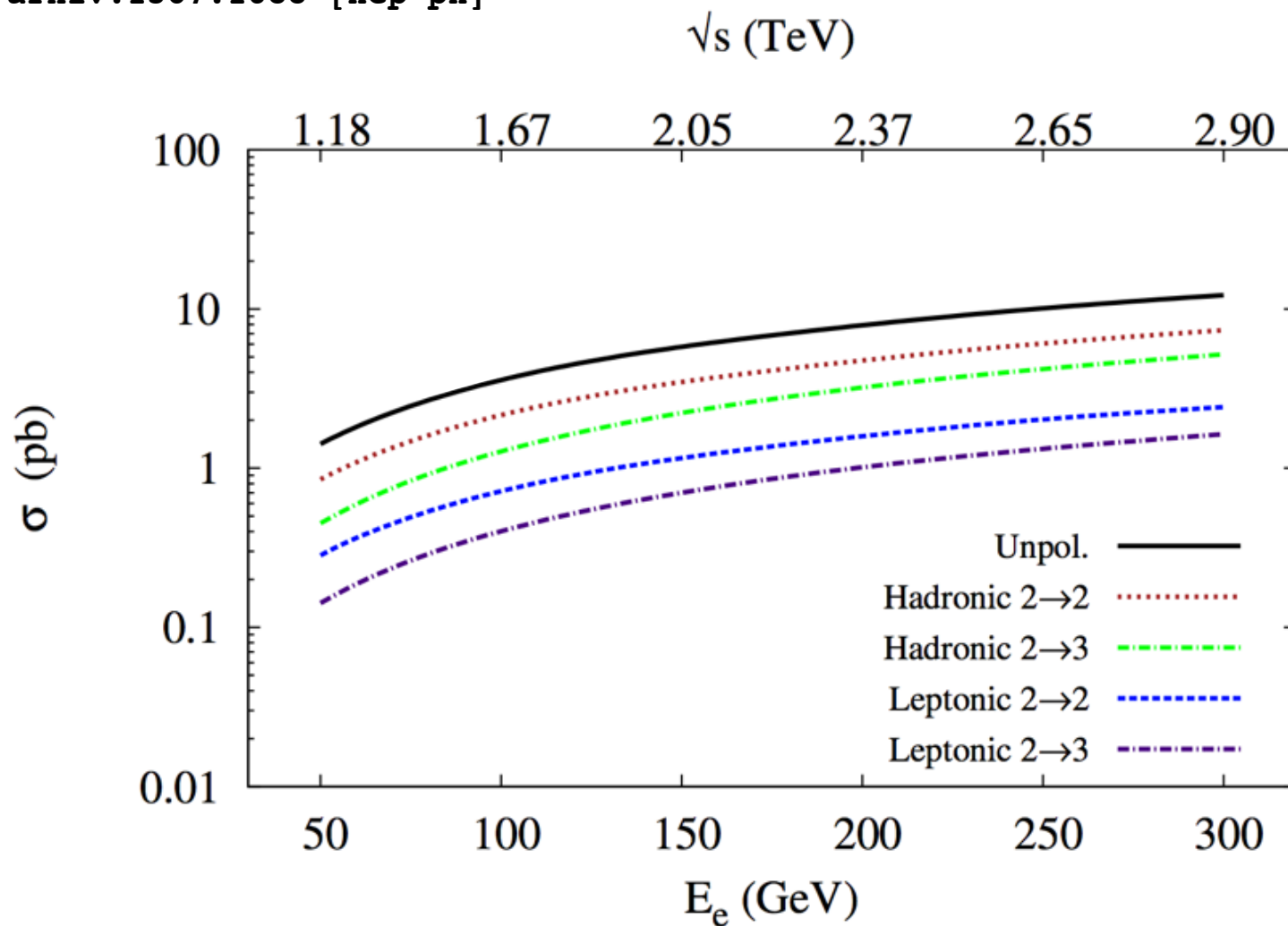
100 fb⁻¹:
2–6 · 10⁵ events
3–10 · 10⁵ events



→ LHeC offers excellent prospects for top quark physics

CC Single Top Quark Cross Section

Dutta, Goyal, Kumar, Mellado,
arXiv:1307.1688 [hep-ph]



Backgrounds: Hadronic Channel

No.	Background Process	$p_{T,j,b} \geq 20 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta_j \leq 5, \eta_b \leq 2.5$ $\Delta R_{j,b/j} \geq 0.4$ $\cancel{E}_T \geq 25$	$\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},j} \geq 0.4$ $\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},b} \geq 0.4$	$ m_{j_1 j_2} - m_W \leq 22 \text{ GeV}$	$\sigma_{\text{eff.}}$
1	$e^- p \rightarrow \nu_e W^- \bar{b}$ without anti-top line	7.5×10^{-3}	6.8×10^{-3}	4.5×10^{-3}	2.7×10^{-3}
2	$e^- p \rightarrow \nu_e j j j$	4.2×10^0	3.6×10^0	2.4×10^0	7.2×10^{-2}
3	$e^- p \rightarrow \nu_e c j j$ & $e^- p \rightarrow \nu_e \bar{c} j j$	1.5×10^0	1.2×10^0	8.6×10^{-1}	8.6×10^{-2}
4	$e^- p \rightarrow \nu_e c \bar{c} j$	5.8×10^{-2}	5.0×10^{-2}	3.2×10^{-2}	6.7×10^{-3}
5	$e^- p \rightarrow \nu_e b \bar{b} j$	2.5×10^{-2}	2.2×10^{-2}	5.6×10^{-3}	1.3×10^{-3}
6	$e^- p \rightarrow \bar{c} \nu_e$ ($\bar{c} \rightarrow W^- \bar{s}$)	2.5×10^{-2}	2.2×10^{-2}	1.5×10^{-2}	1.5×10^{-4}

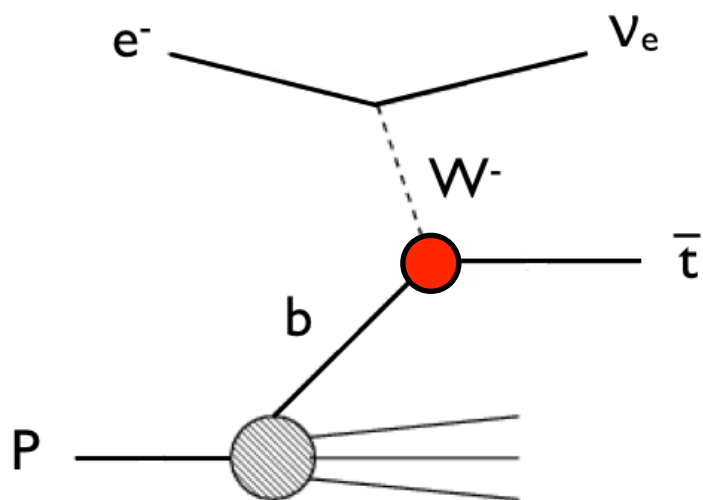
Event Selection	$p_{T,j,b} \geq 20 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta_j \leq 5, \eta_b \leq 2.5$ $\Delta R_{j,b/j} \geq 0.4$ $\cancel{E}_T \geq 25$	$\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},j} \geq 0.4$ $\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},b} \geq 0.4$	$ m_{j_1 j_2} - m_W \leq 22 \text{ GeV}$	Fiducial Efficiency	$S/\sqrt{S+B}$
SM	3.2×10^4	2.3×10^4	2.2×10^4	66.7 %	–
$SM + \sum_i \text{Bkg}_i$	6.5×10^4	5.0×10^4	4.0×10^4	61.5 %	
$ V_{tb} \Delta f_1^L = .5$	7.3×10^4	5.0×10^4	5.0×10^4	68.0 %	1.92
$f_1^R = .5$	4.6×10^4	3.2×10^4	3.2×10^4	69.7 %	1.43
$f_2^L = .5$	4.9×10^4	3.6×10^4	3.6×10^4	73.2 %	1.55
$f_2^L = -.5$	3.4×10^4	2.3×10^4	2.3×10^4	69.6 %	1.40
$f_2^R = .5$	5.7×10^4	4.1×10^4	4.1×10^4	72.3 %	1.69

Backgrounds: Leptonic Channel

No.	Background Process	$p_{T,j,b,l} \geq 20 \text{ GeV}, \Delta R_{j,b/j} \geq 0.4, \cancel{E}_T \geq 25$ $ \eta_j \geq 5, \eta_{b,l} \geq 2.5$	$\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},j} \geq 0.4$ $\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},b} \geq 0.4$ $\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},l} \geq 0.4$	$\sigma_{\text{eff.}}$
1	$e^- p \rightarrow l^- \bar{\nu}_l \nu_e j$	1.5×10^{-1}	1.4×10^{-1}	1.4×10^{-3}
2	$e^- p \rightarrow l^- \bar{\nu}_l \nu_e c$ & $e^- p \rightarrow l^- \bar{\nu}_l \nu_e \bar{c}$	6.6×10^{-3}	6.1×10^{-3}	6.1×10^{-4}
3	$e^- p \rightarrow l^- \bar{\nu}_l \nu_e b$ & $e^- p \rightarrow l^- \bar{\nu}_l \nu_e \bar{b}$ Without top line	3.6×10^{-3}	3.2×10^{-3}	1.9×10^{-3}
4	$e^- p \rightarrow e^- l^- \bar{\nu}_l c$	1.5×10^{-2}	6.9×10^{-3}	6.9×10^{-4}
5	$e^- p \rightarrow e^- l^- \bar{\nu}_l j$	1.2×10^{-1}	5.5×10^{-2}	5.5×10^{-4}

Event Selection	$p_{T,j,b} \geq 20 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta_j \leq 5, \eta_b \leq 2.5$ $\Delta R_{j,b/j} \geq 0.4$ $\cancel{E}_T \geq 25$	$\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},j} \geq 0.4$ $\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},b} \geq 0.4$ $\Delta\Phi_{\cancel{E},l} \geq 0.4$	Fiducial Efficiency	$S/\sqrt{S+B}$
SM	1.2×10^4	1.1×10^4	92.0 %	—
SM + $\sum_i \text{Bkg}_i$	1.3×10^4	1.2×10^4	92.0 %	—
$ V_{tb} \Delta f_1^L = .5$	4.5×10^4	2.5×10^4	92.6 %	1.55
$f_1^R = .5$	2.8×10^4	1.6×10^4	94.1 %	1.23
$f_2^L = .5$	3.1×10^4	1.7×10^4	89.5 %	1.27
$f_2^L = -.5$	1.8×10^4	1.0×10^4	90.9 %	0.95
$f_2^R = .5$	3.6×10^4	2.0×10^4	90.9 %	1.38

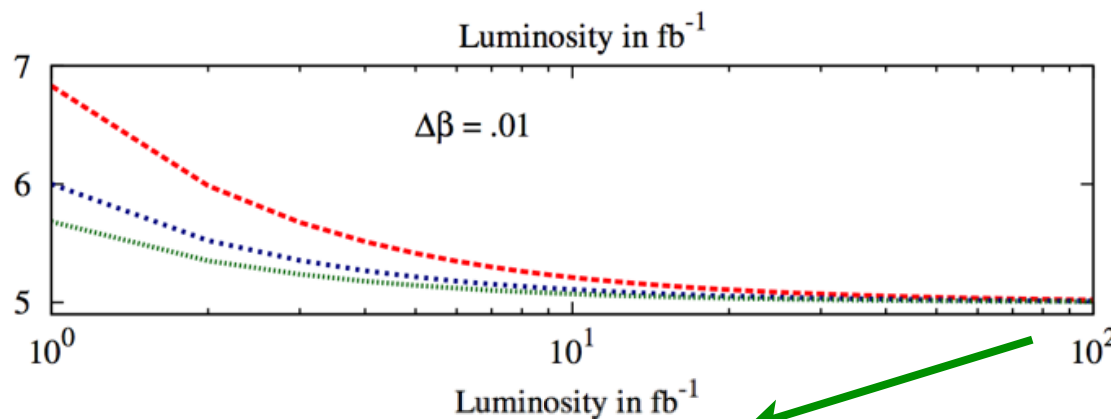
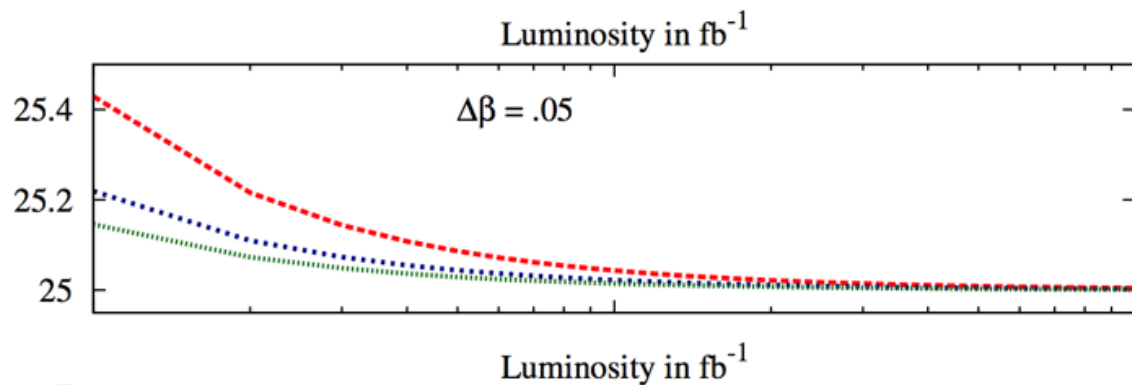
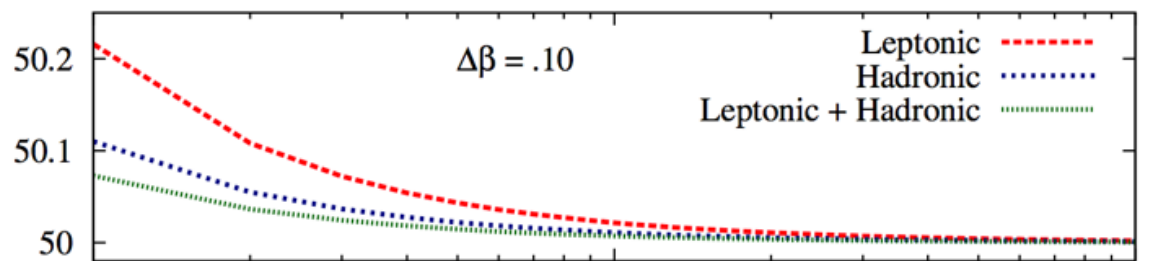
Direct Measurement of $|V_{tb}|$



$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & \mathbf{V_{tb}} \end{pmatrix}$$

$\Delta|V_{tb}| \cdot 1000$

$\Delta\beta$: luminosity uncertainty



Dutta, Goyal, Kumar, Mellado,
arXiv:1307.1688 [hep-ph]

$100 \text{ fb}^{-1}: \Delta|V_{tb}| = 0.005$

Search for Anomalous Wtb Couplings

= 1 in SM

$$L = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_V^L P_L + f_V^R P_R) t W_\mu^-$$

$$- \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L + f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$

Search for Anomalous Wtb Couplings

= 1 in SM

$$L = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_V^L P_L + f_V^R P_R) t W_\mu^-$$

$$- \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L + f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$

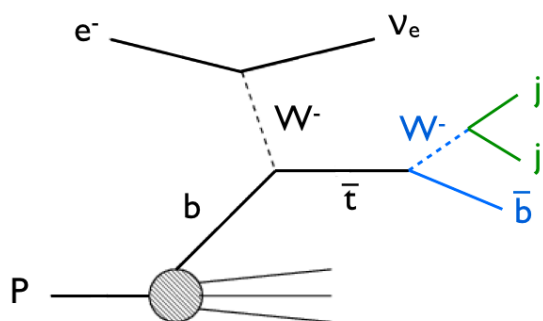
Search for Anomalous Wtb Couplings

= 1 in SM

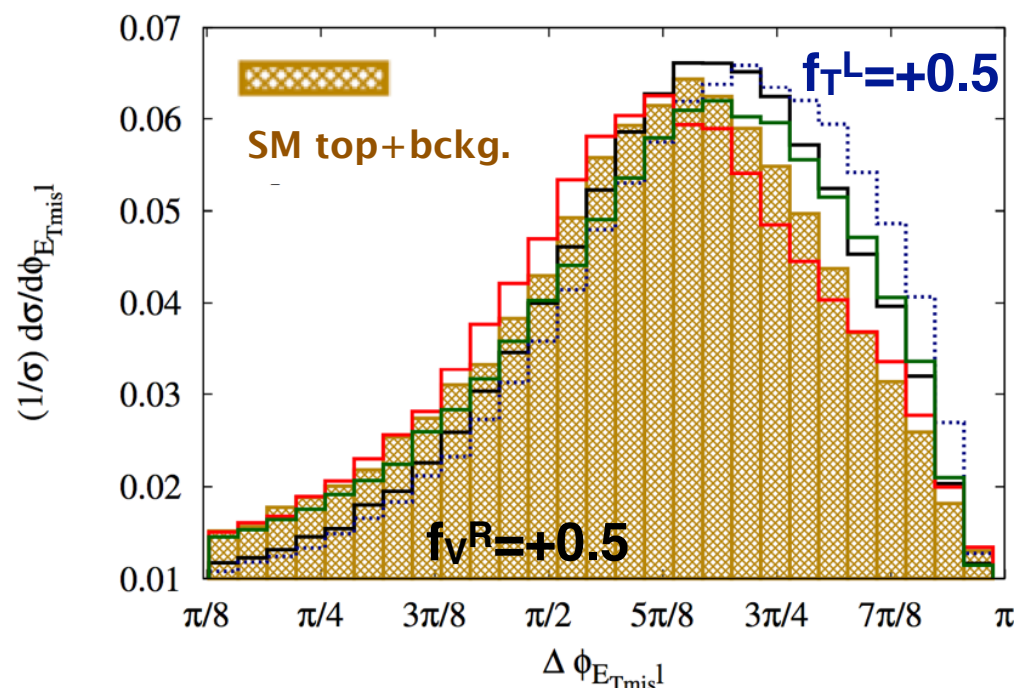
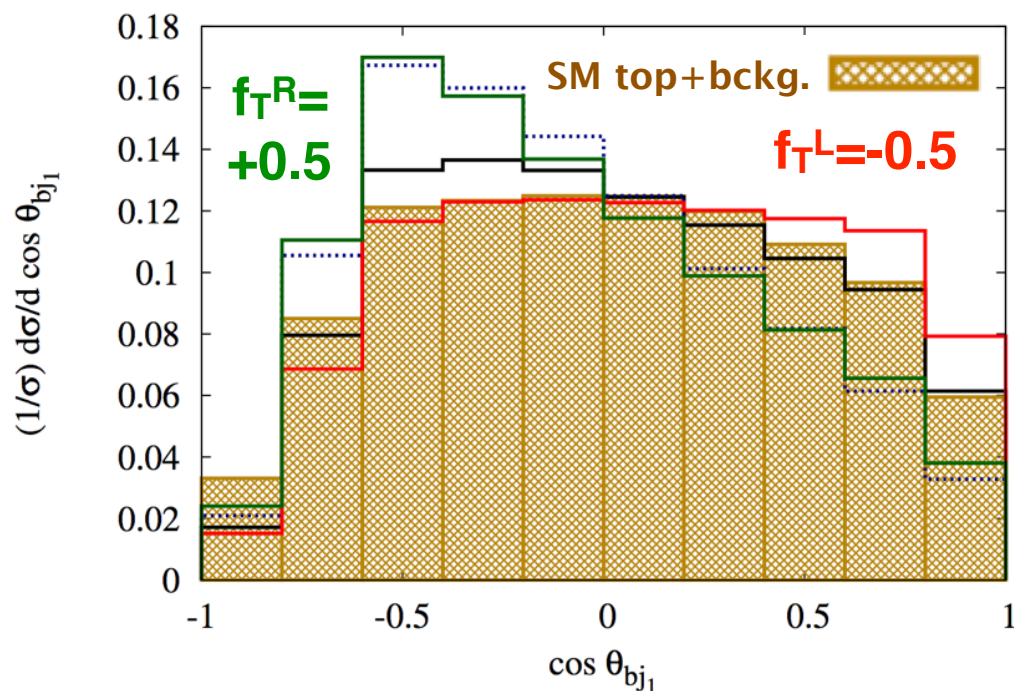
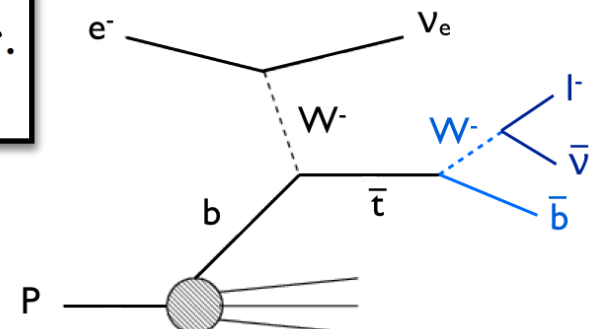
$$L = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_V^L P_L + f_V^R P_R) t W_\mu^-$$

$$- \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L + f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$

Dutta, Goyal, Kumar,
Mellado, arXiv:1307.1688



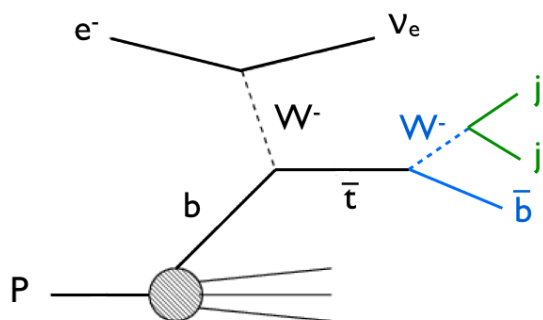
$L_{int} = 100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



+ other variables sensitive on W helicity

Search for Anomalous Wtb Couplings

= 1 in SM

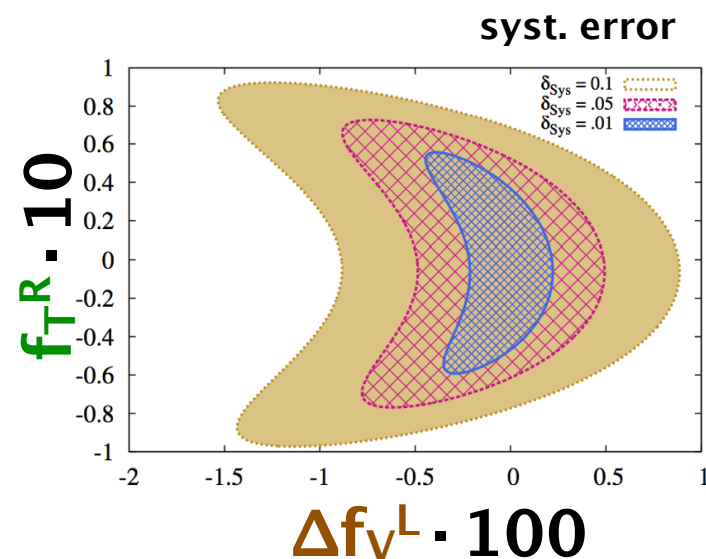
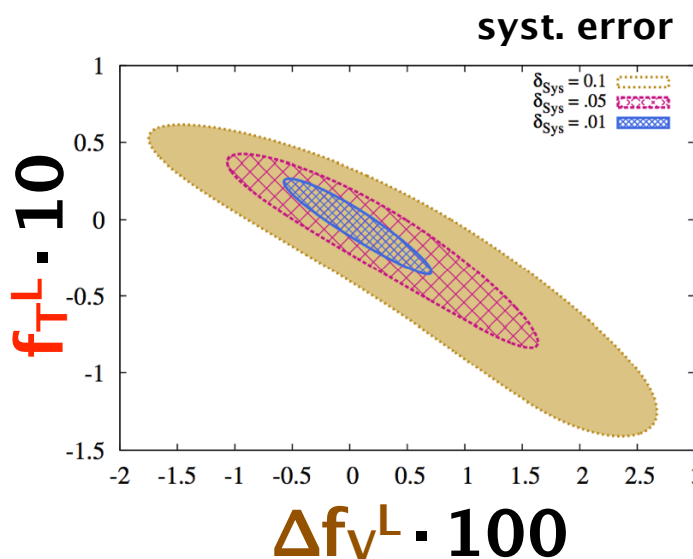
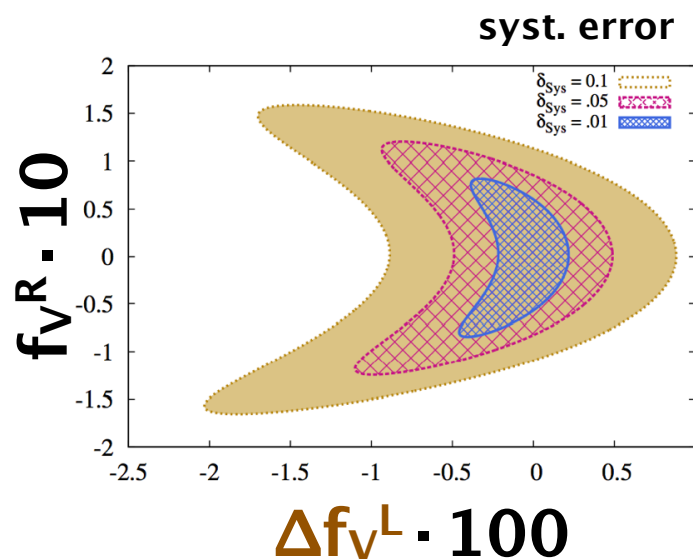


$$L = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_V^L P_L + f_V^R P_R) t W_\mu^- - \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L + f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$

Dutta, Goyal, Kumar, Mellado, arXiv:1307.1688

68% C.L.

property	precision
f_V^L	0.001-0.01
f_V^R, f_T^L, f_T^R	0.01-0.1

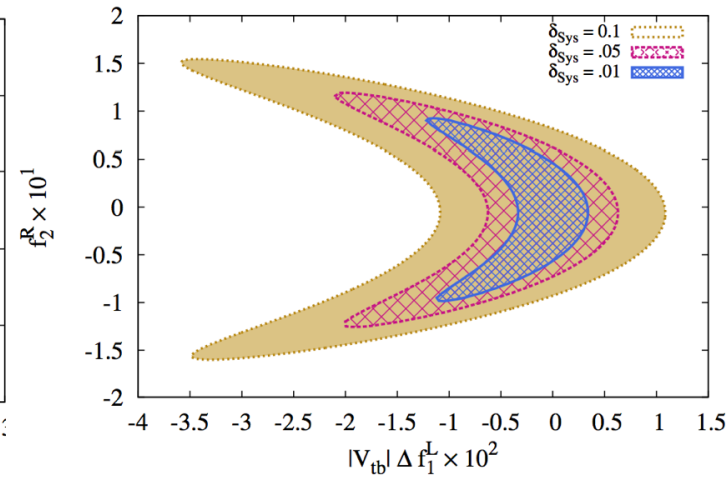
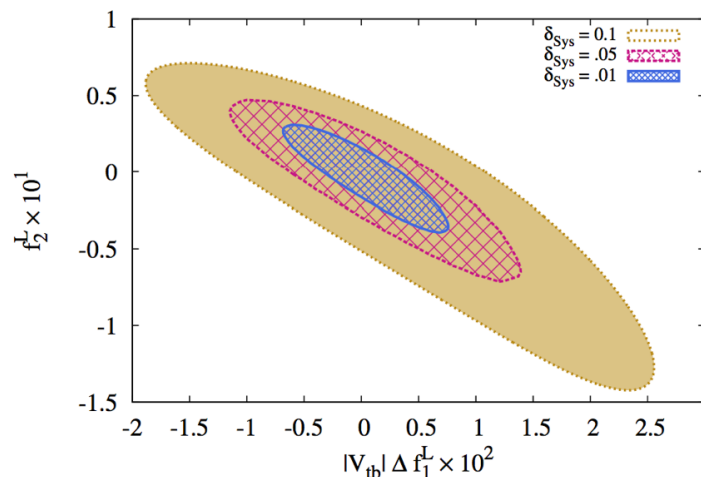
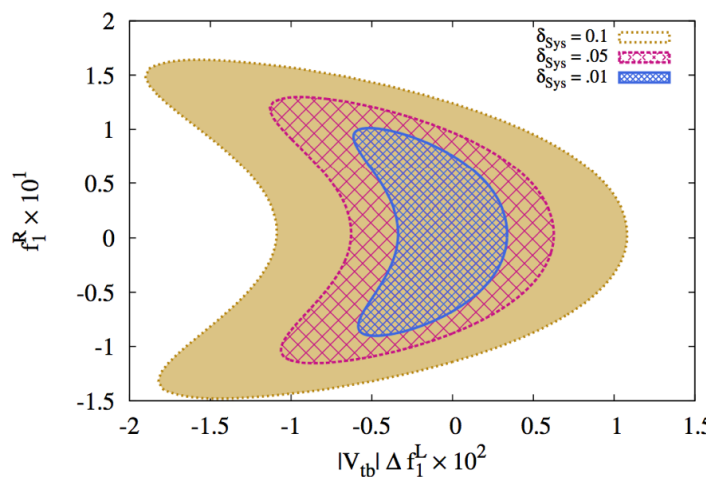
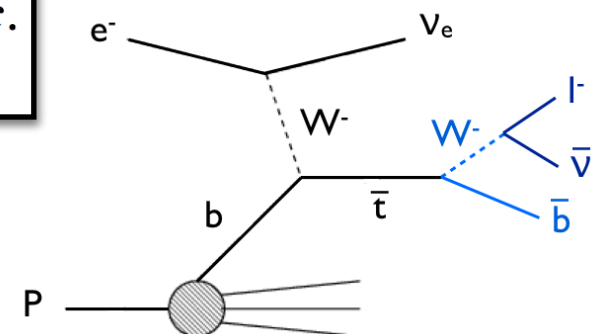


Search for Anomalous Wtb Couplings

= 1 in SM

$$L = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_V^L P_L + f_V^R P_R) t W_\mu^- - \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L + f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$

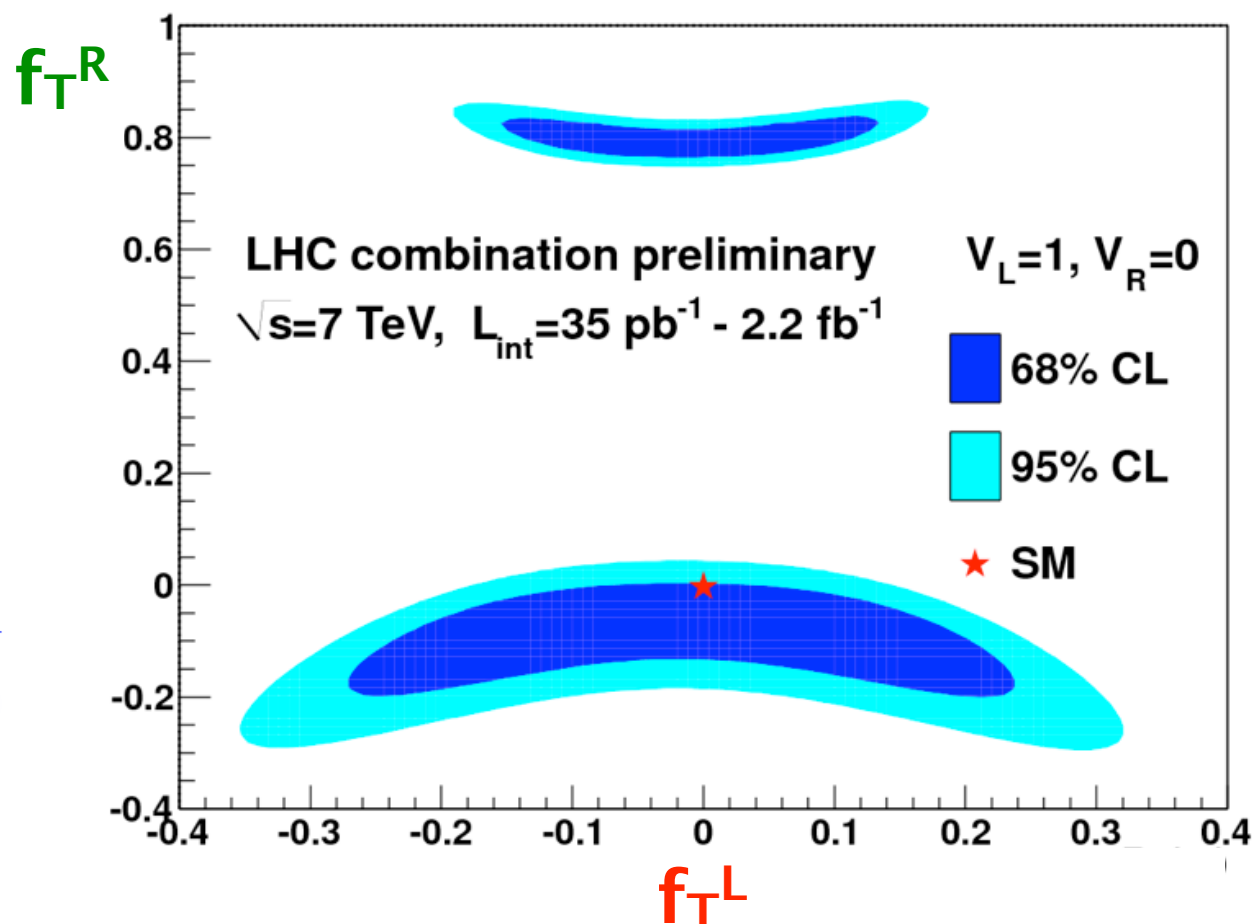
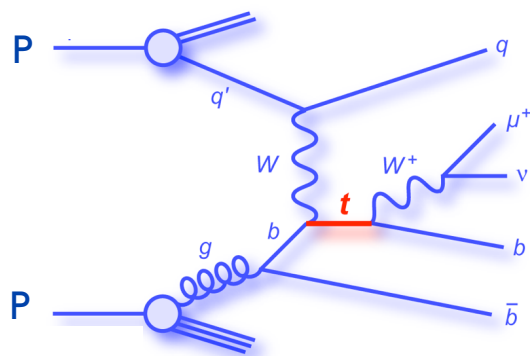
68% C.L.



Search for Anomalous Wtb Couplings

= 1 in SM

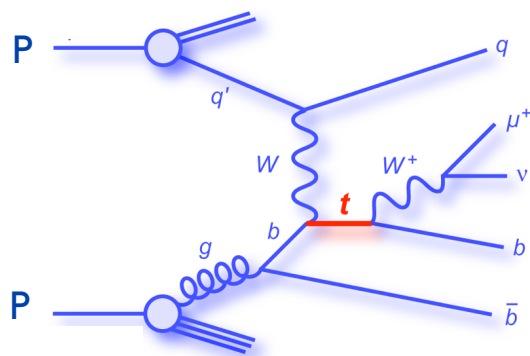
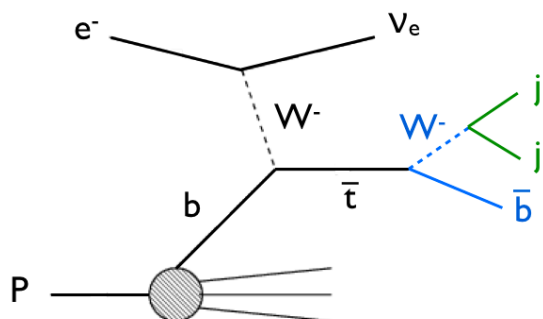
$$L = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_V^L P_L + f_V^R P_R) t W_\mu^- - \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L + f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$



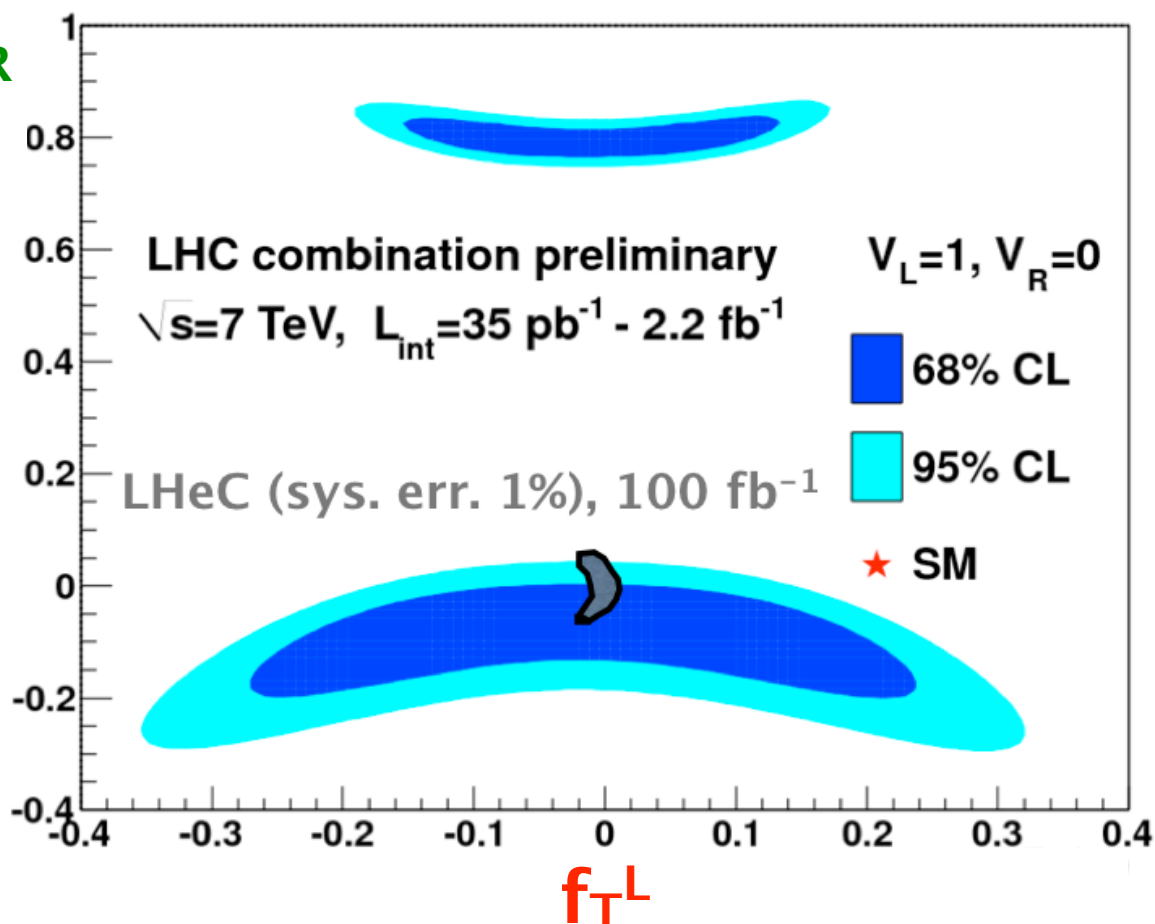
Search for Anomalous Wtb Couplings

= 1 in SM

$$L = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_V^L P_L + f_V^R P_R) t W_\mu^- - \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} (f_T^L P_L + f_T^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.$$

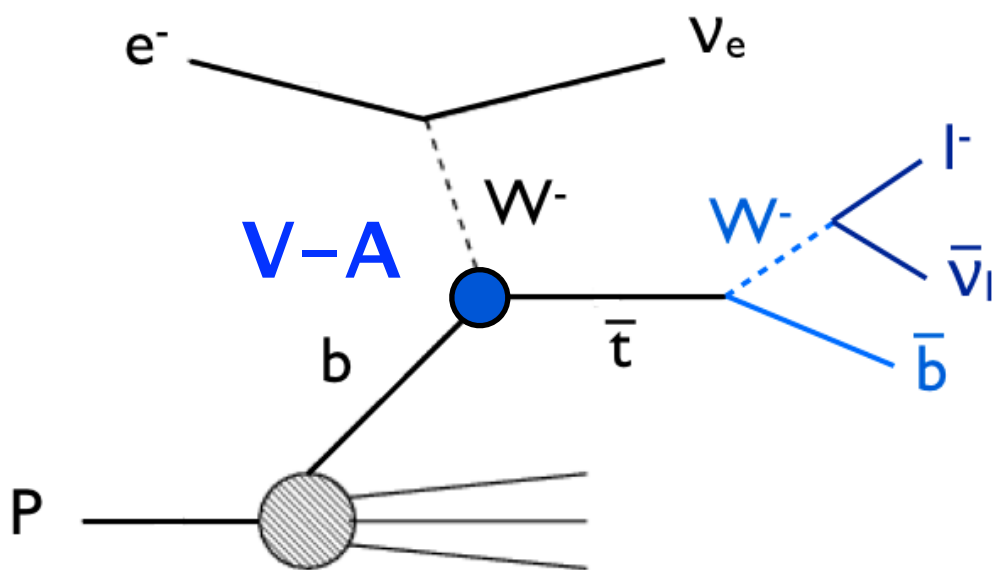


f_T^R



Top Quark Polarisation

Atag, Sahin,
PRD 73, 074001 (2006)



using simply e-beam axis:
polarisation: $P_t = 96\%$

TESLA+HERAp:

$\sqrt{s} = 1.6 \text{ TeV}$

$L_{int} = 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

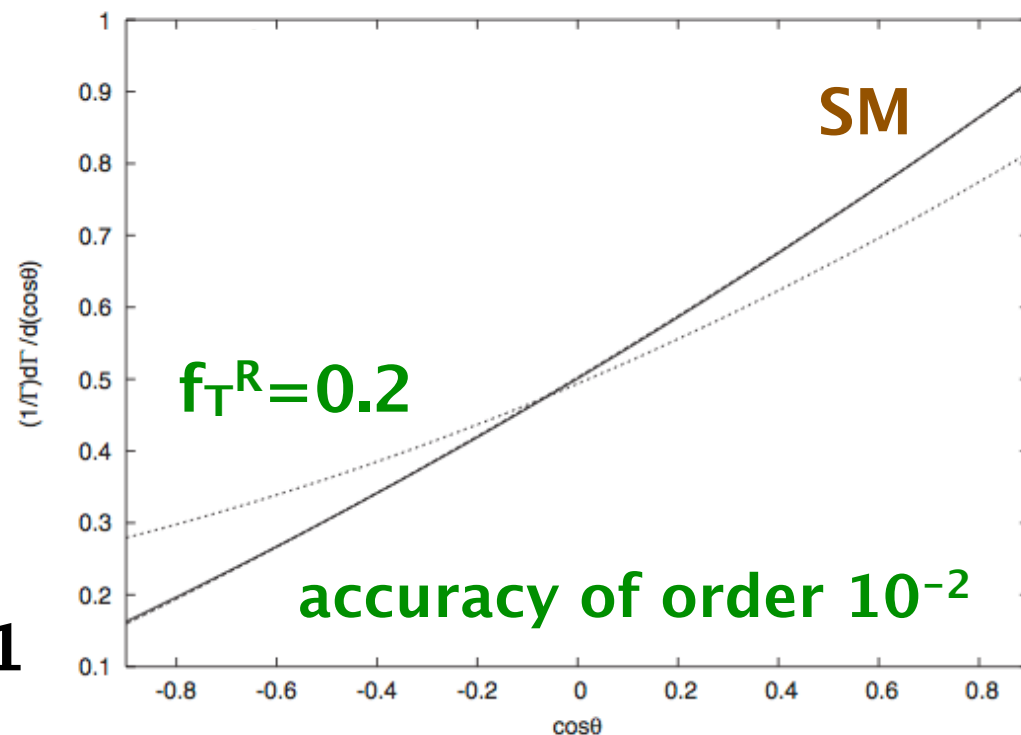


$19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}: A_{\uparrow\downarrow} = 0.26 \pm 0.11$

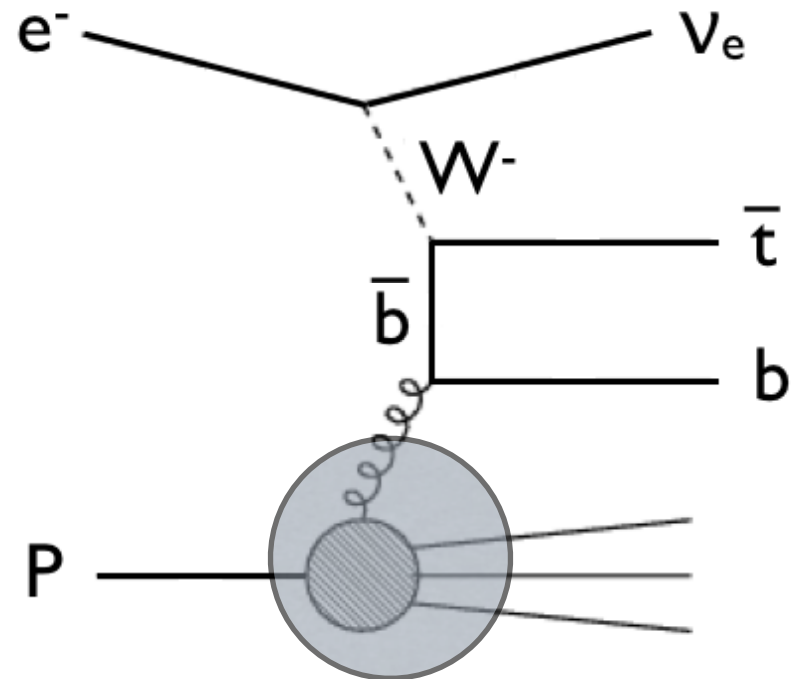
JHEP 04 (2016) 073

$\cos\theta$: angle between charged lepton and spin quantisation axis in top rest frame

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma_T} \frac{d\Gamma}{d\cos\theta} = \frac{1}{2} (1 + A_{\uparrow\downarrow} \alpha \cos\theta) \quad A_{\uparrow\downarrow} = \frac{N_{\uparrow} - N_{\downarrow}}{N_{\uparrow} + N_{\downarrow}}$$



Gluon Parton Density Function



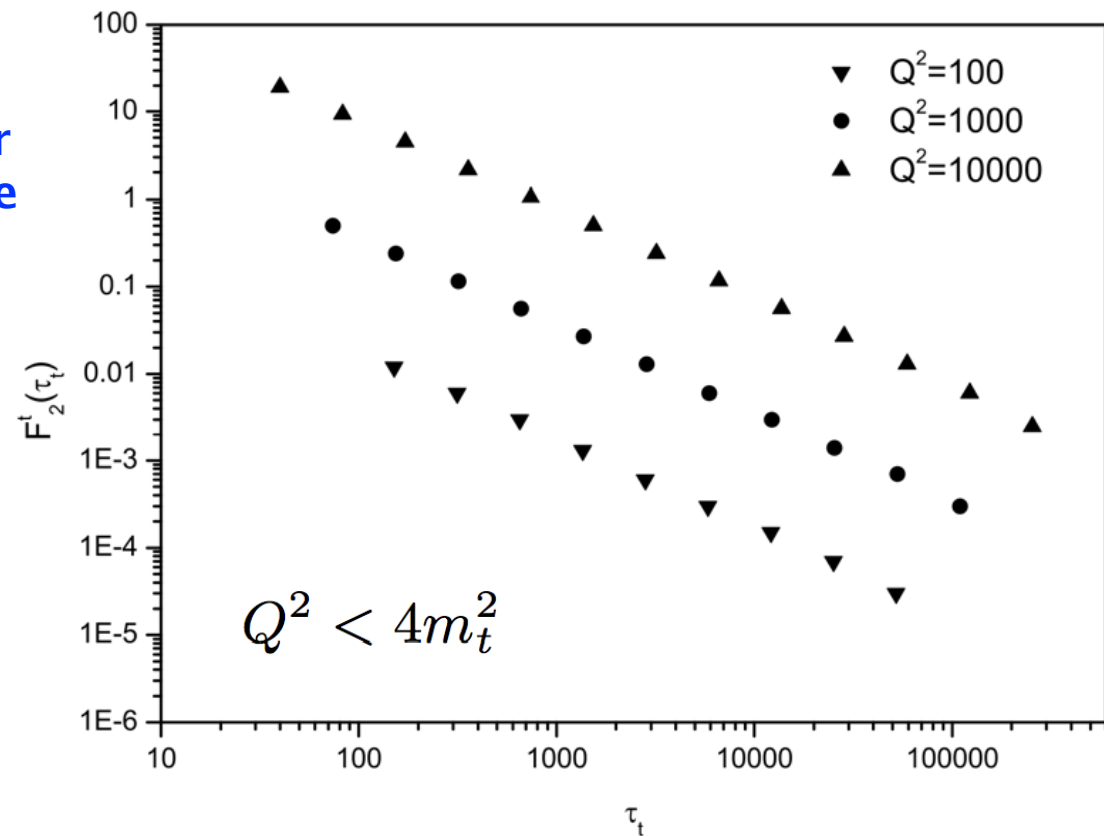
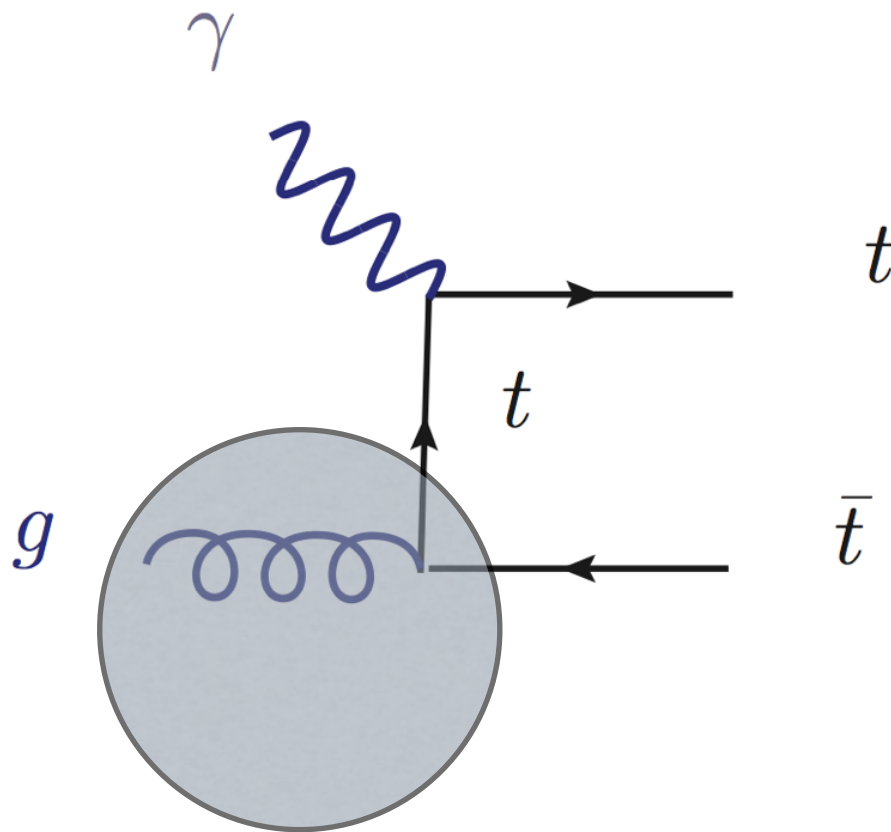
→ measure gluon density at high x

Top Quark Structure Function

Boroun, Phys. Lett. B744, 142 (2015)

$L_{int} = 10 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

variable flavour
number scheme
for top quark



$$\tau_t = \left(1 + \frac{4m_t^2}{Q^2}\right)^{1+\lambda} \frac{Q^2}{Q_0^2} \left(\frac{x_B}{x_0}\right)^\lambda$$

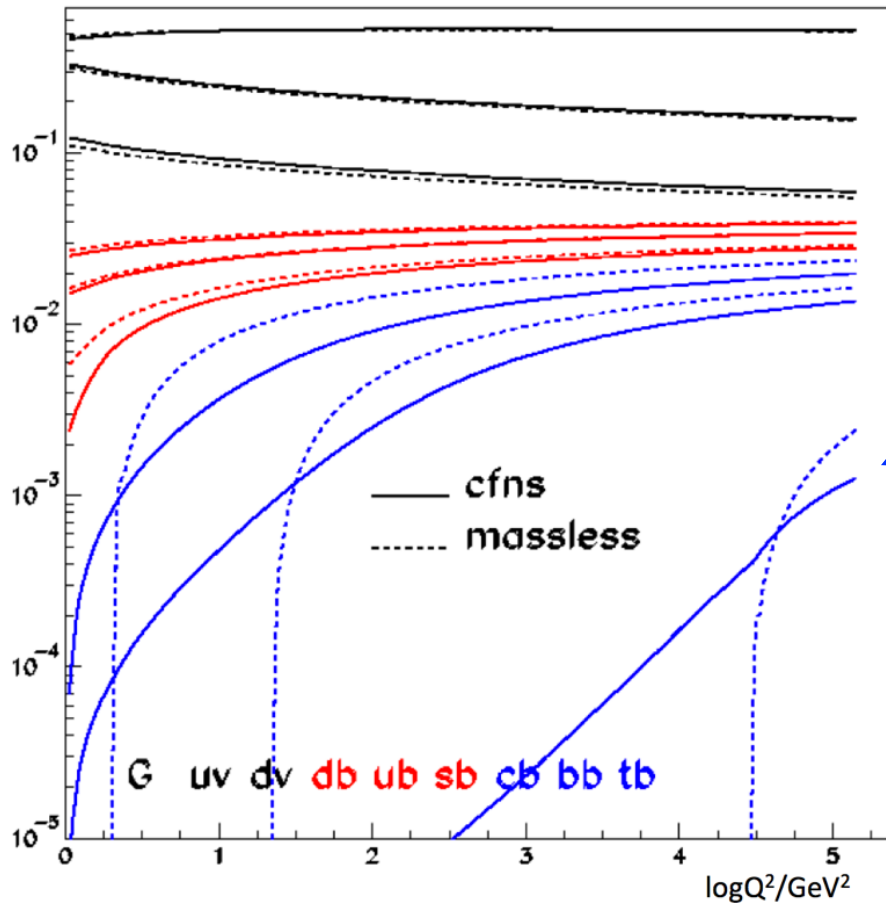
$$x = x_B \left(1 + \frac{4m_t^2}{Q^2}\right)$$

→ LHeC opens up a new field of top quark PDFs

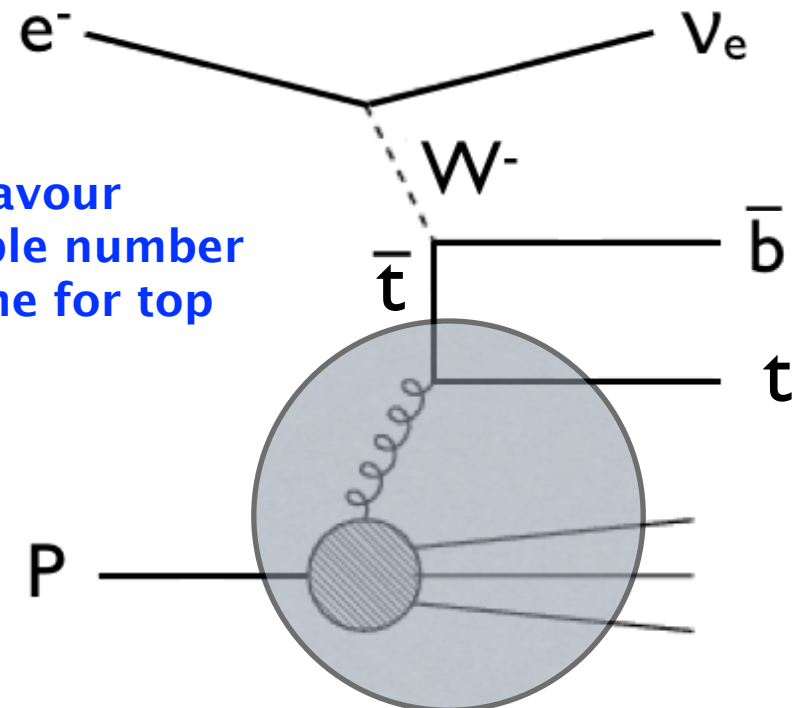
Top Quark Parton Density Function

LHeC CDR, J.Phys. G39, 075001 (2012)

parton momentum fraction



six-flavour
variable number
scheme for top
quark



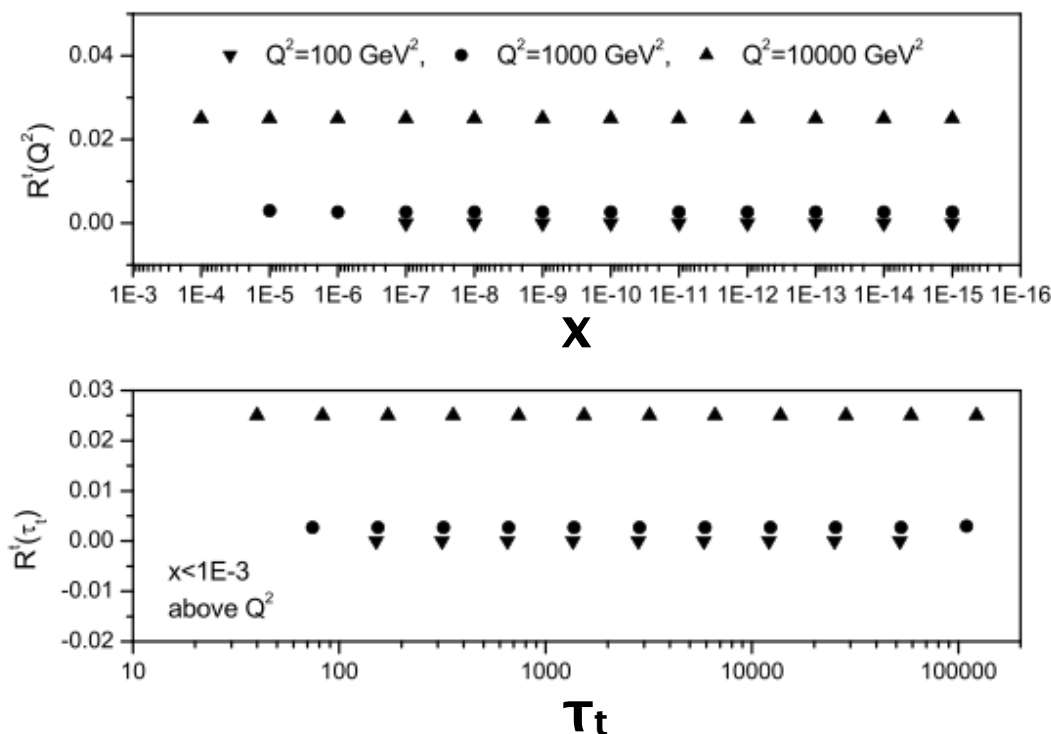
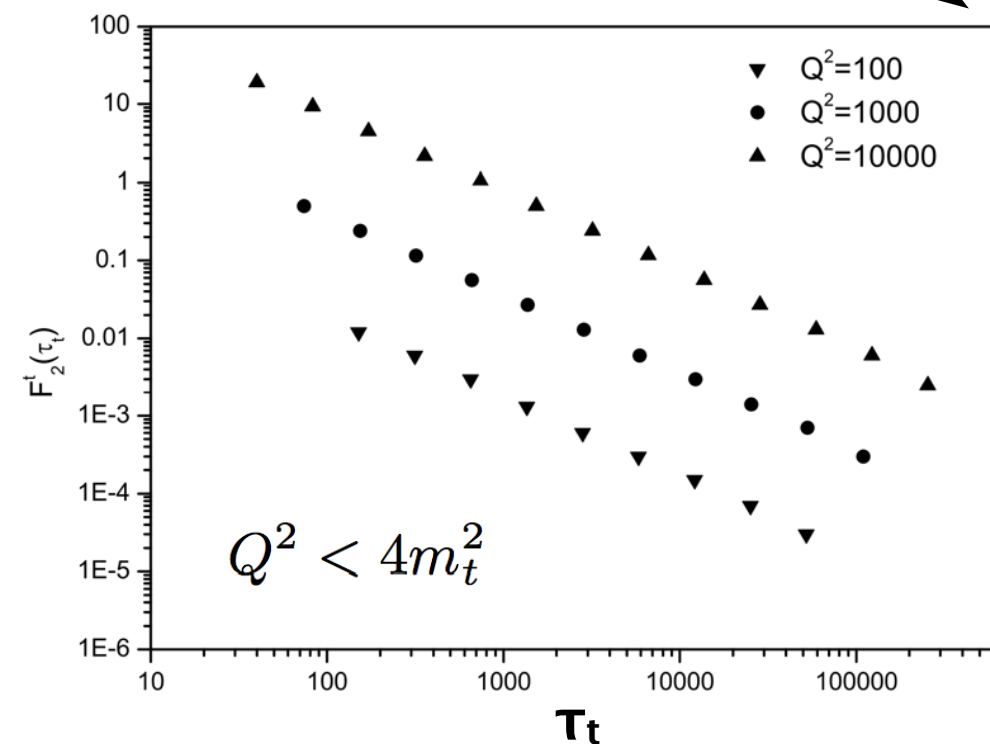
→ LHeC offers new field of research for top quark PDF

Top Quark Structure Function

Boroun, Phys. Lett. B744, 142 (2015)

variable flavour
number scheme
for top quark

$$\tilde{\sigma}^{t\bar{t}}(\tau_t) \rightarrow F_2^t(\tau_t)[1 - R^t(\tau_t)]$$



→ approximately: $1/\tau_t$

→ independent of x and τ_t

→ longitudinal top structure function component could be good to probe top quark density in proton at $Q^2 \simeq 4m_t^2$

NC Top Quark Production

Bouzas, Larios,
Physical Review D 88, 094007 (2013)

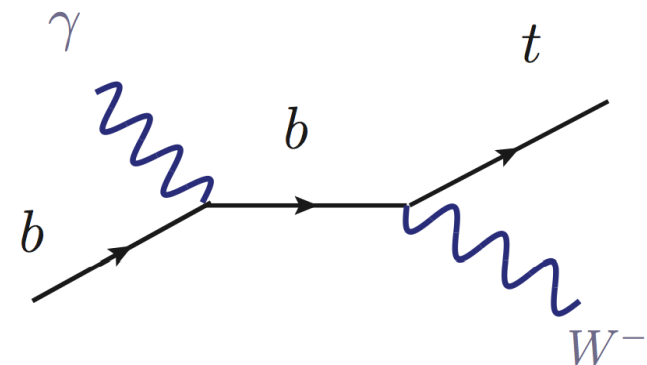
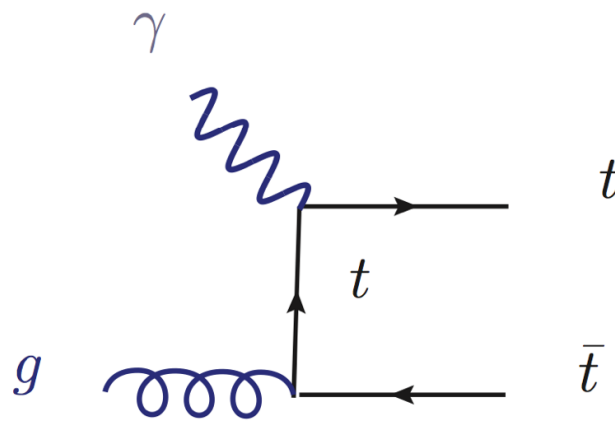
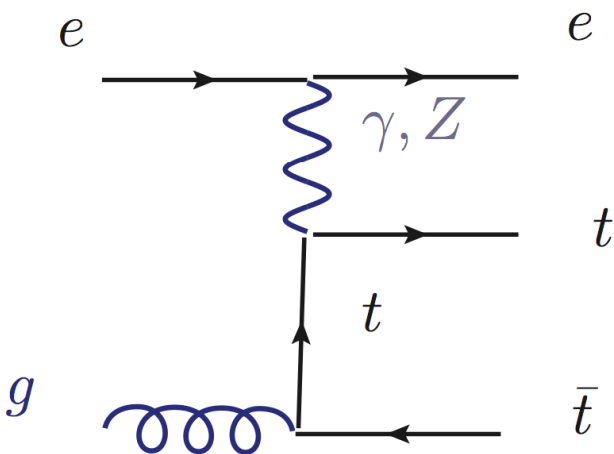
top pair production

DIS

photoproduction

single top production

photoproduction



e-beam 60 GeV, 100 fb⁻¹:

0.023 pb
 $N_{t\bar{t}}=2,300$

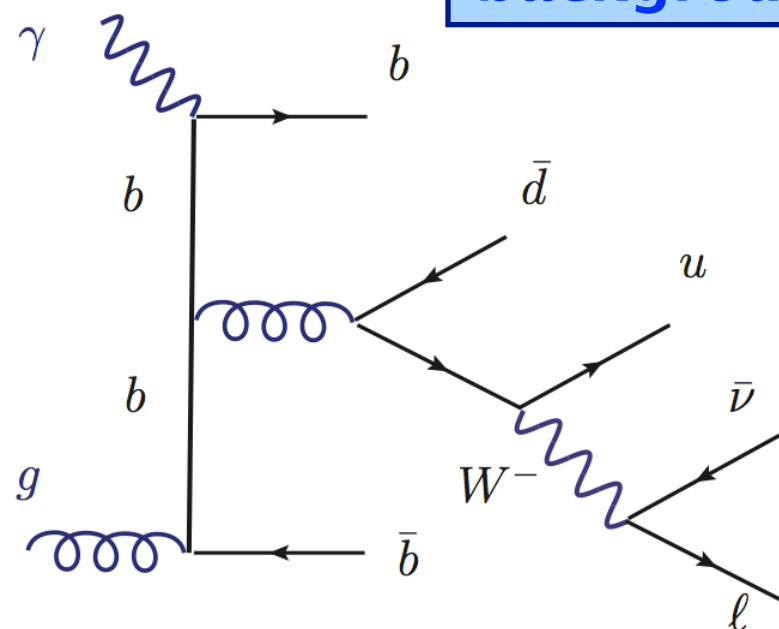
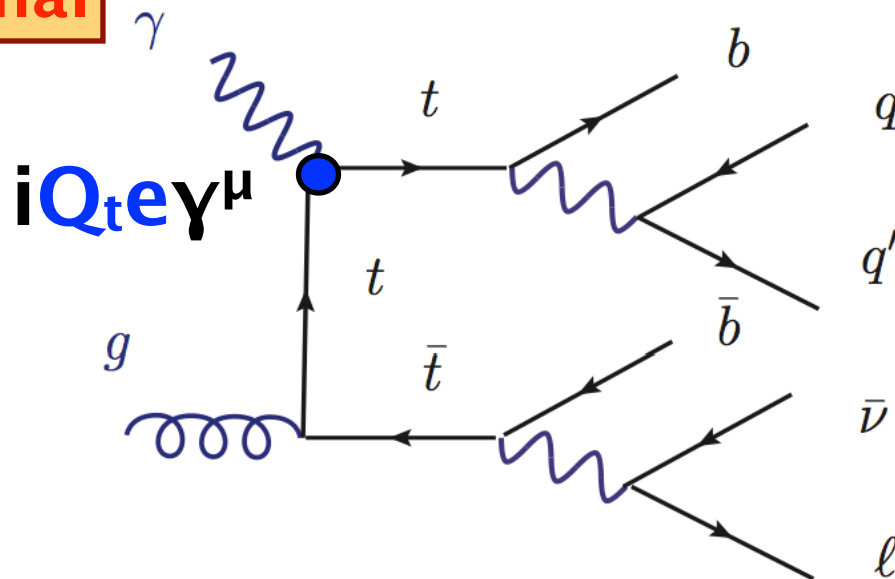
0.70 pb
 $N_{t\bar{t}}=70,000$

0.031 pb
 $N_t=3,100$

Analysis of the $t\bar{t}\gamma$ Vertex

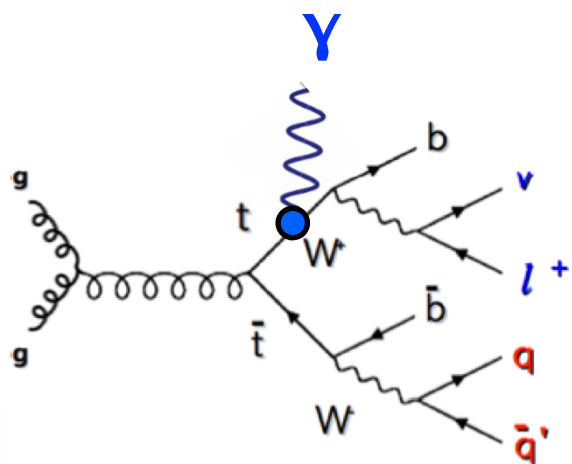
signal

background

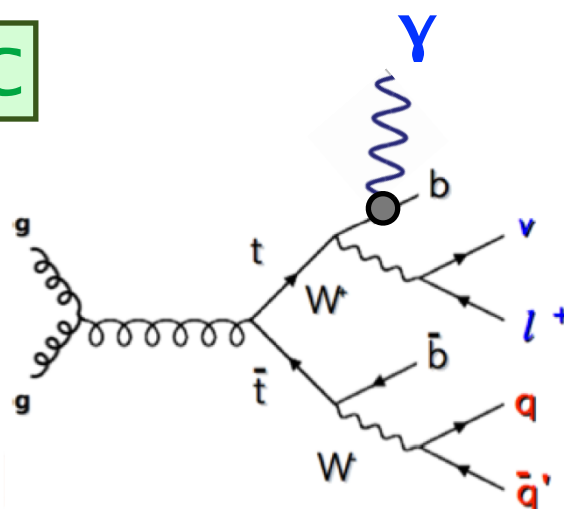


→ measure top quark charge

LHC



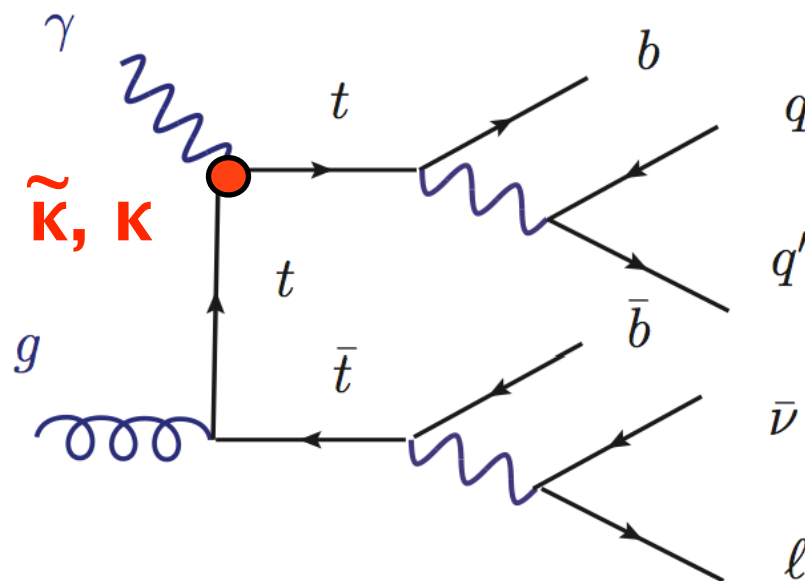
OR



?

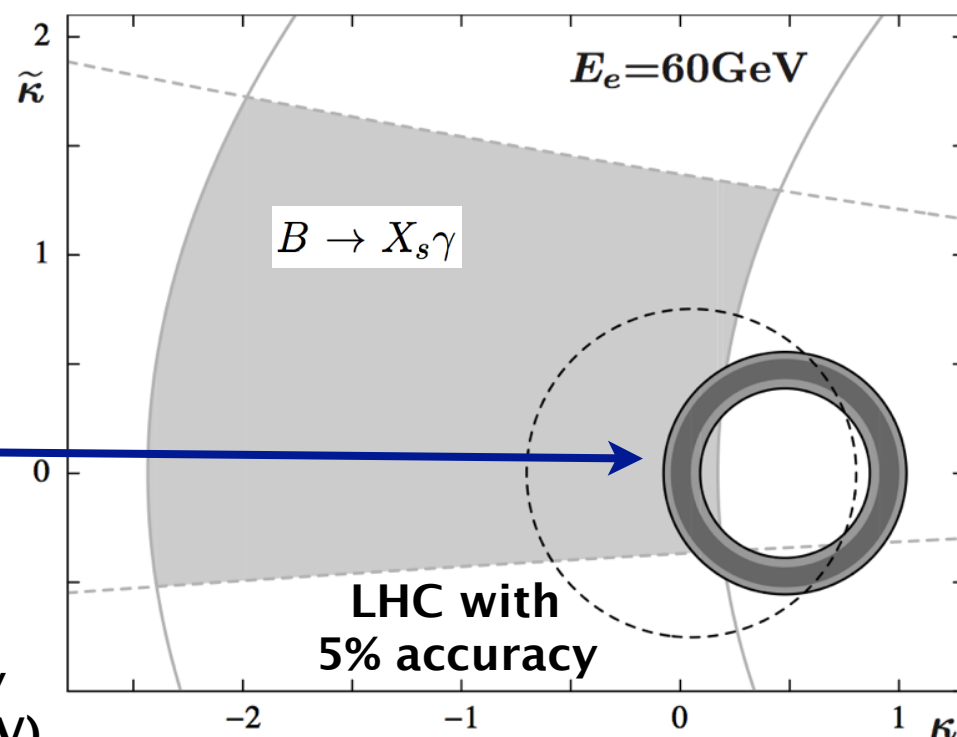
→ difficult at the LHC

Search for Anomalous $t\bar{t}\gamma$ Couplings



$$\mathcal{L}_{t\bar{t}\gamma} = e\bar{t} \left(Q_t \gamma^\mu A_\mu + \frac{1}{4m_t} \sigma^{\mu\nu} F_{\mu\nu} (\kappa + i\tilde{\kappa}\gamma_5) \right) t$$

electric dipole moment: $\tilde{\kappa}$



LHeC:
10% and 18% accuracy

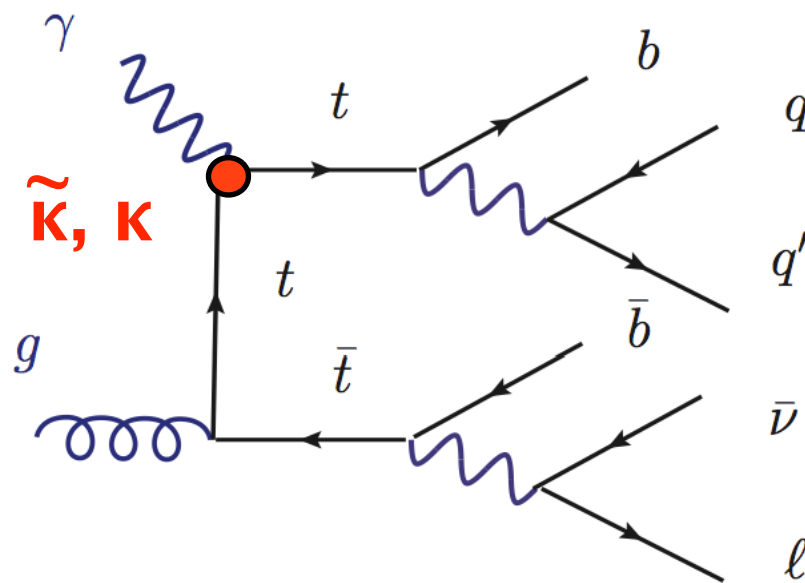


27% accuracy
(4.59 fb⁻¹, 7 TeV)

magnetic dipole moment: κ

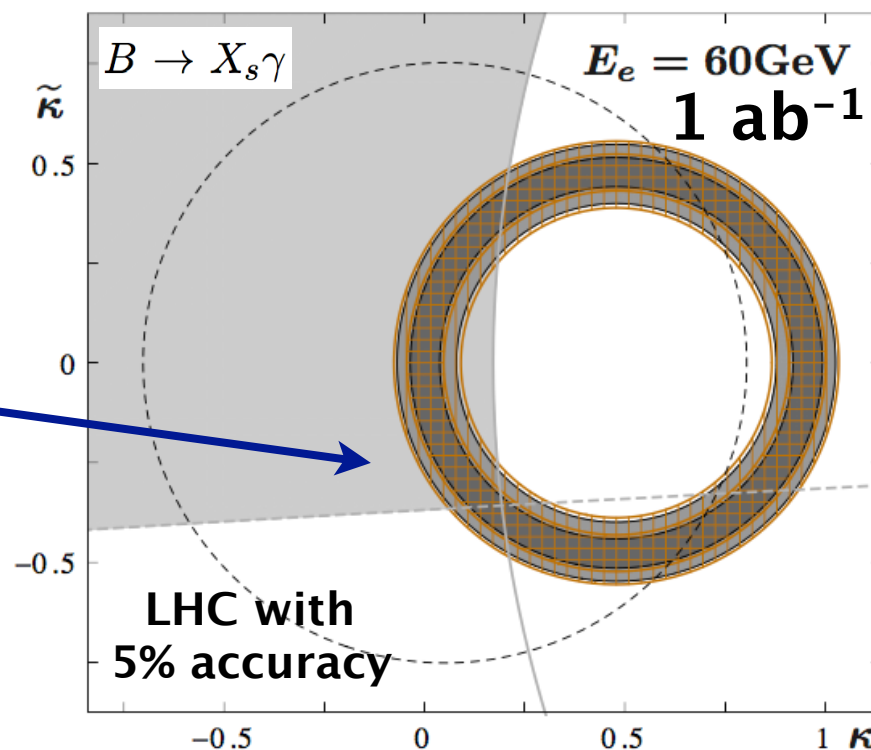
Bouzas, Larios,
Physical Review D 88, 094007 (2013)

Search for Anomalous $t\bar{t}\gamma$ Couplings



$$\mathcal{L}_{t\bar{t}\gamma} = e\bar{t} \left(Q_t \gamma^\mu A_\mu + \frac{1}{4m_t} \sigma^{\mu\nu} F_{\mu\nu} (\kappa + i\tilde{\kappa}\gamma_5) \right) t$$

electric dipole moment: $\tilde{\kappa}$



LHeC:
 8% and 16% accuracy
 10% 18%
 → systematically limited



27% accuracy
 (4.59fb⁻¹, 7 TeV)

magnetic dipole moment: κ

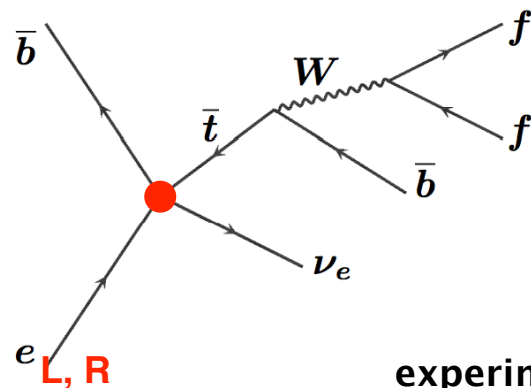
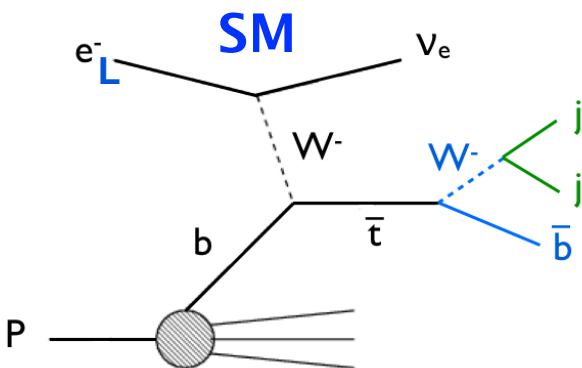
Bouzas, Larios,
 Physical Review D 88, 094007 (2013)

Top Quark Dimension 6 Operators

$$\Lambda^2 \mathcal{L}_{4f} = C_1(\bar{\nu}_L \gamma^\mu t_L \bar{b}_L \gamma_\mu e_L + h.c.) + [C_2 \bar{\nu}_L e_R \bar{b}_R t_L + C_3 \bar{b}_L e_R \bar{\nu}_L t_R + C_4 \bar{\nu}_L e_R \bar{b}_L t_R + h.c.]$$

$\Lambda=1\text{TeV}$

property	precision
C_1	0.50–0.85
C_2^r	2.2–5.0
C_3^r	1.4–2.9
C_4^r	2.2–4.9



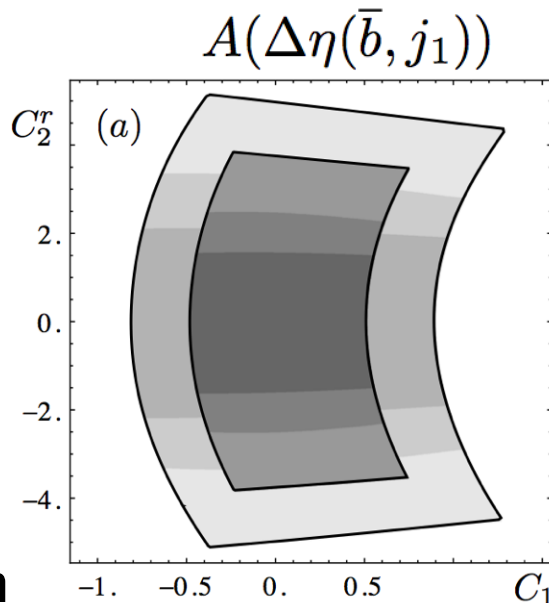
Sarmiento-Alvarado,
Bouzas, Larios,
arXiv:1412.6679

$$\mathcal{P}_e = 0$$

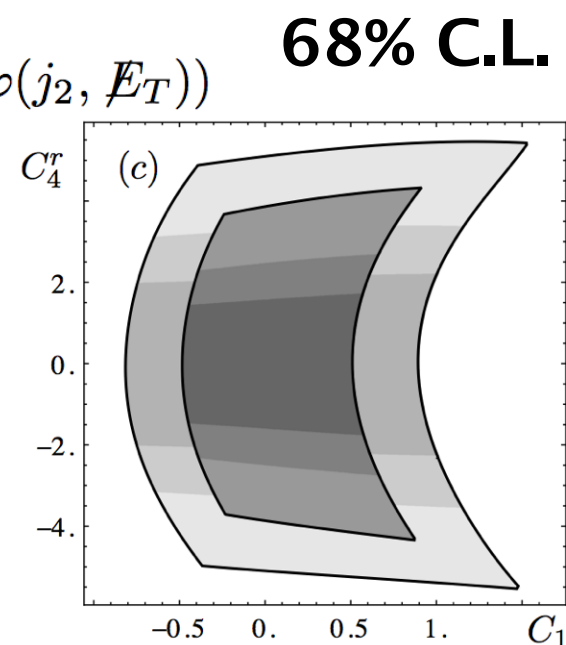
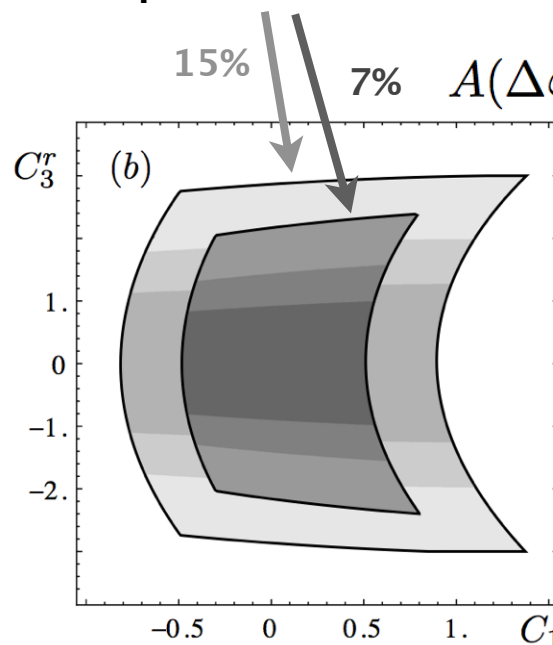
$$\mathcal{P}_e = 0.4$$

$$\mathcal{P}_e = 0.7$$

cross section

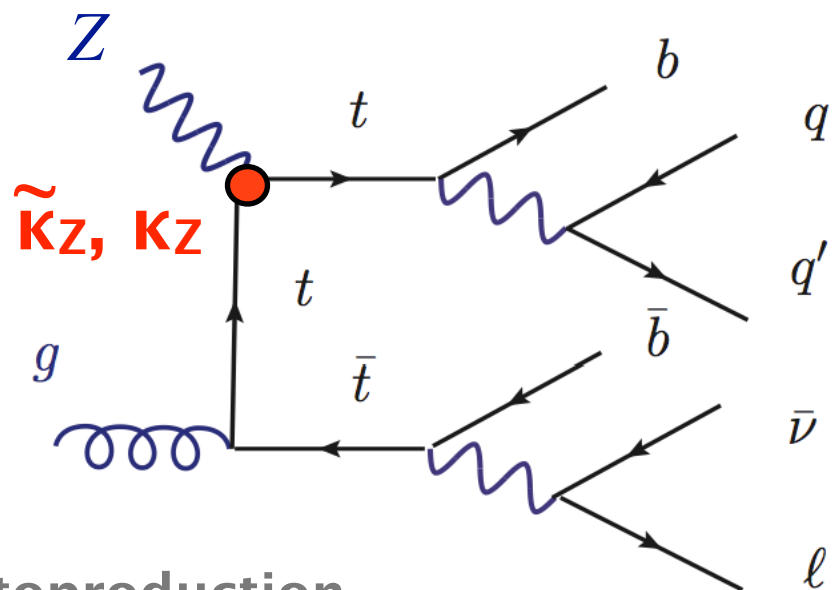


experimental error

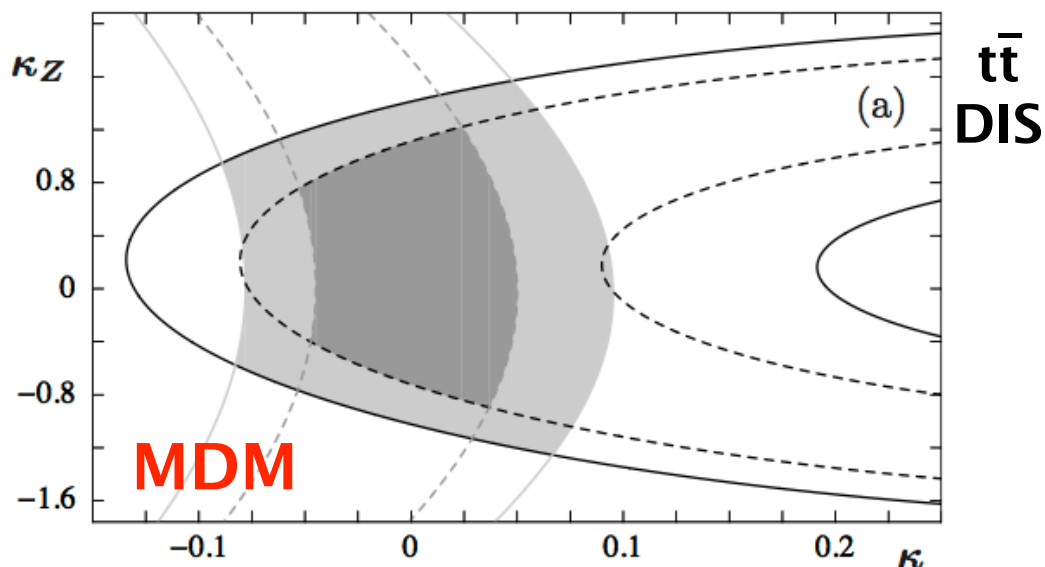


Search for Anomalous $t\bar{t}Z$ Couplings

Bouzas, Larios,
Physical Review D 88, 094007 (2013)

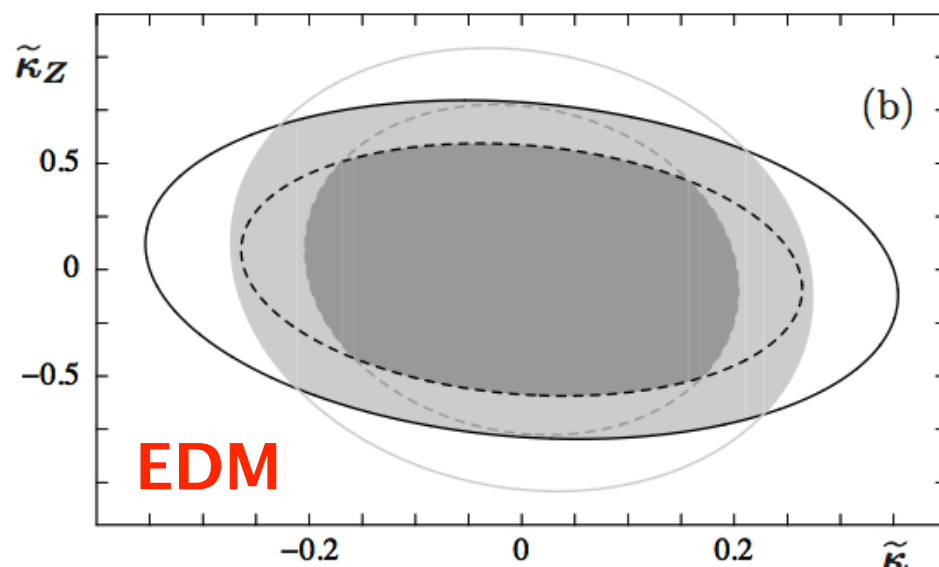


$t\bar{t}$ photoproduction

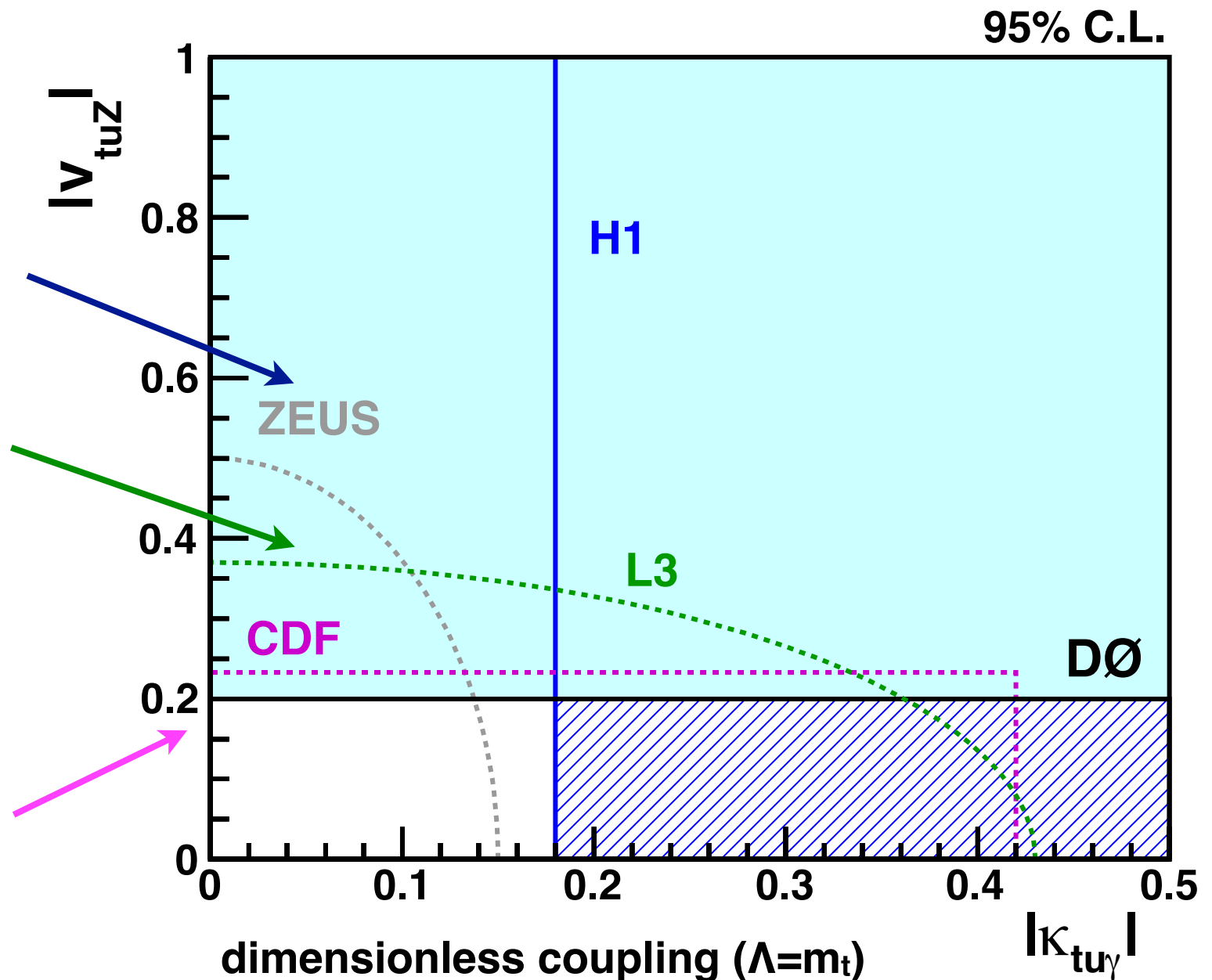
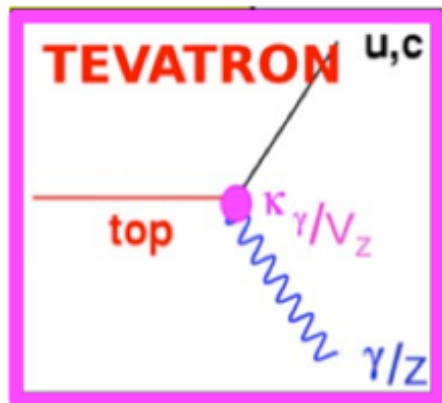
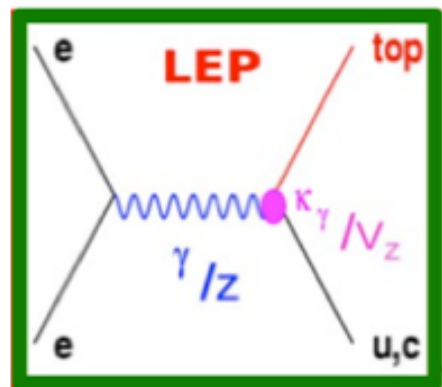
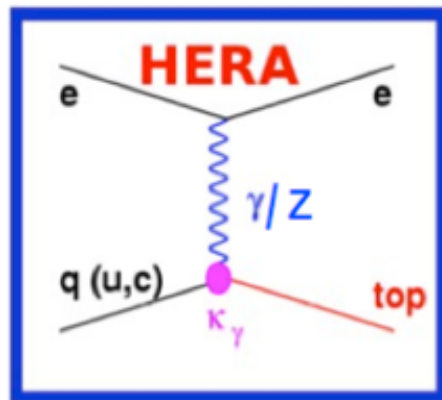


property	precision
EDM: $\tilde{\kappa} / \tilde{\kappa}_Z$	0.20-0.28/0.6-0.8
MDM: κ / κ_Z	0.05-0.09/0.9-1.3

LHeC:
10% and 18% accuracy

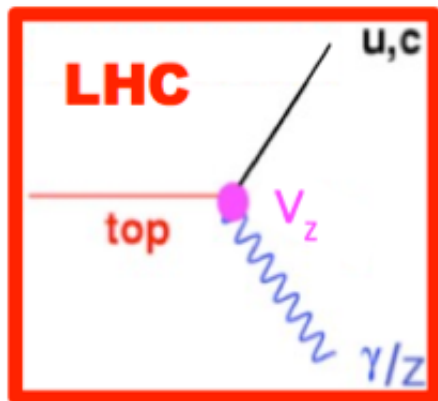
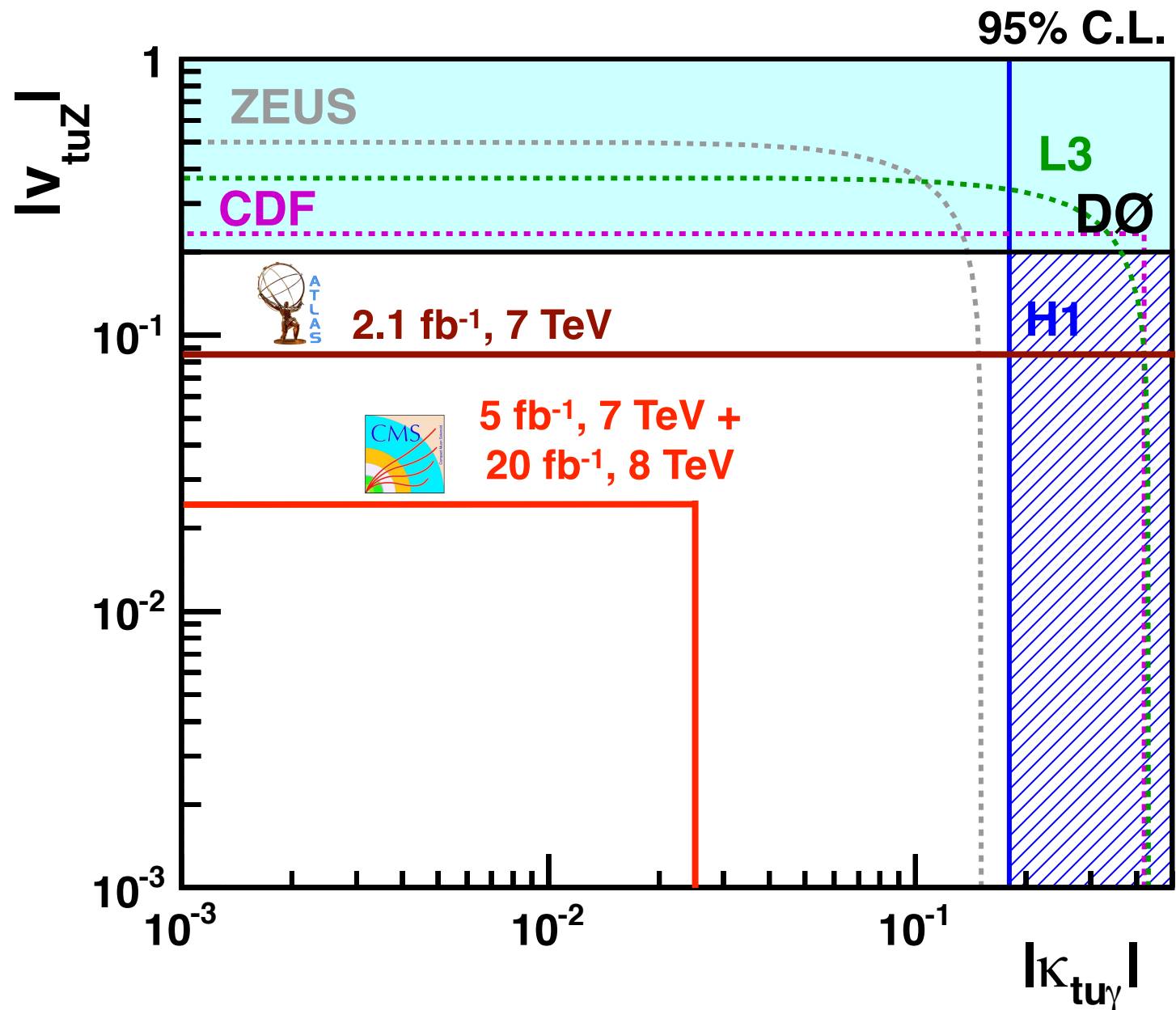


FCNC Top Couplings at Colliders



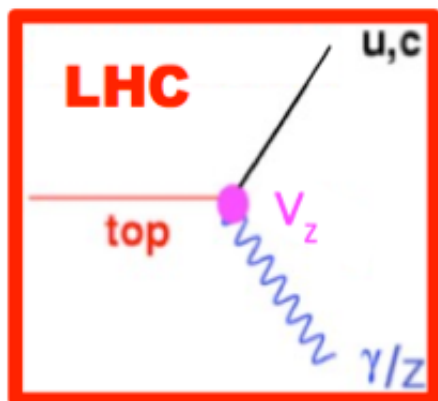
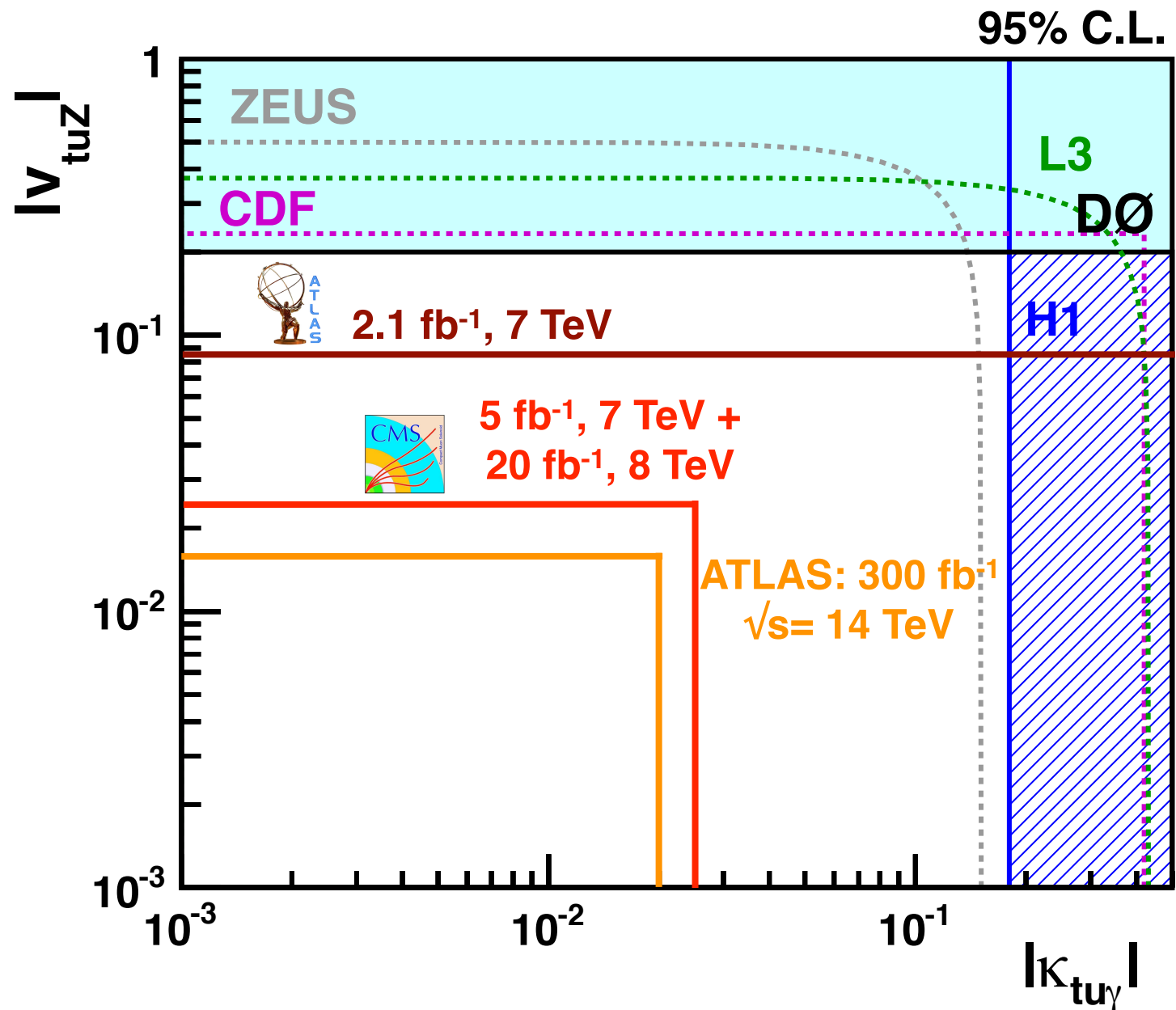
FCNC Top Couplings at Colliders

Top Quark Working Group
Collaboration,
arXiv:1311.2028 [hep-ph]



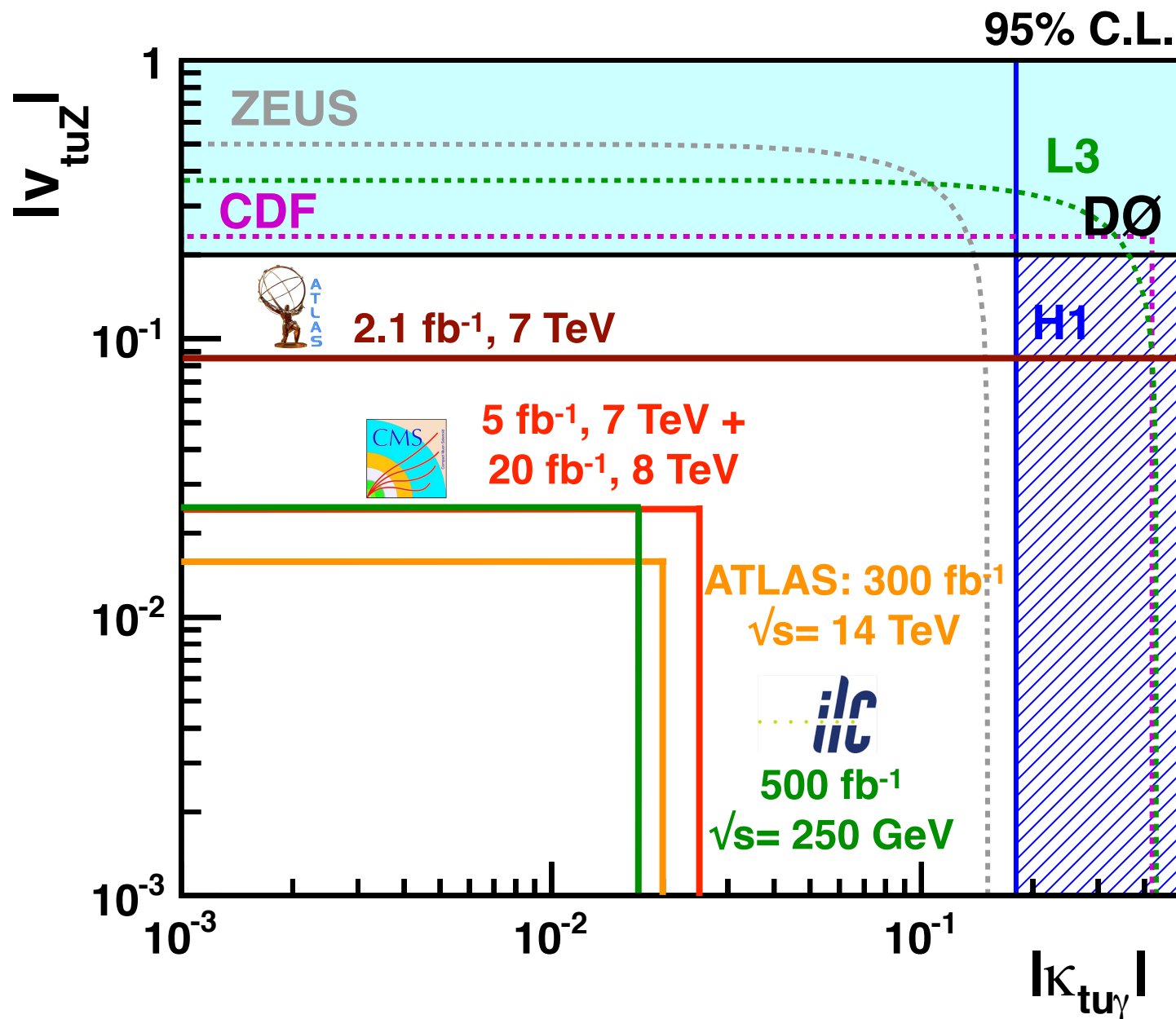
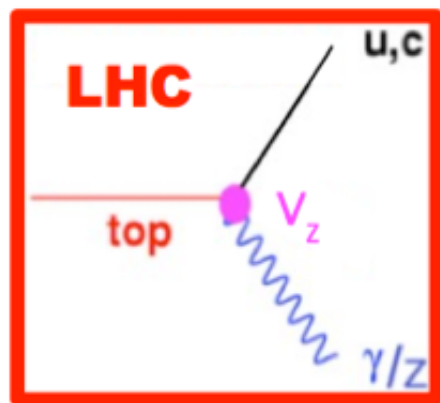
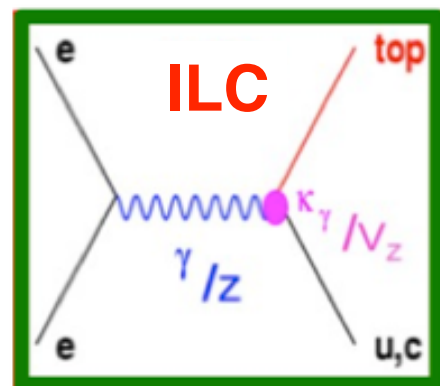
FCNC Top Couplings at Colliders

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Collaboration,
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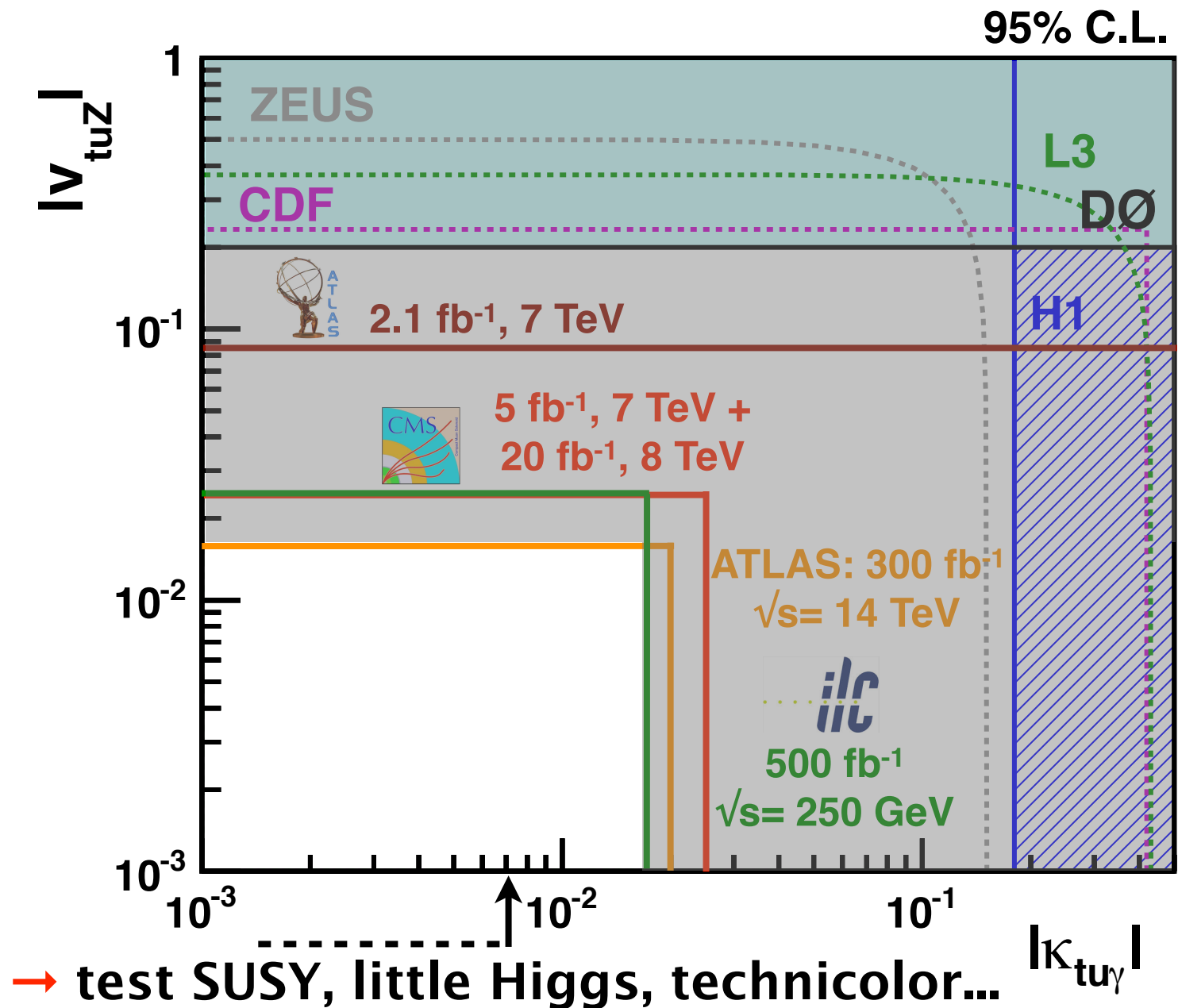
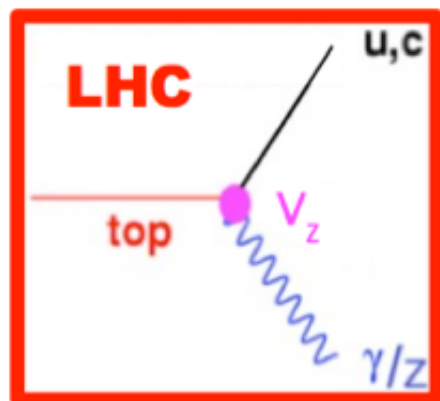
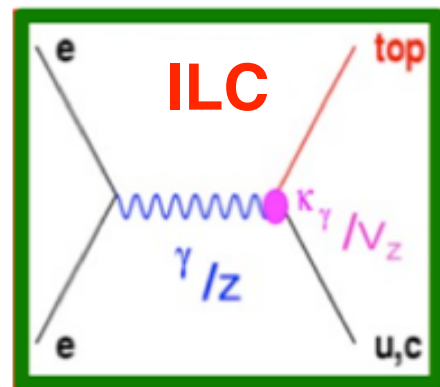


FCNC Top Couplings at Colliders

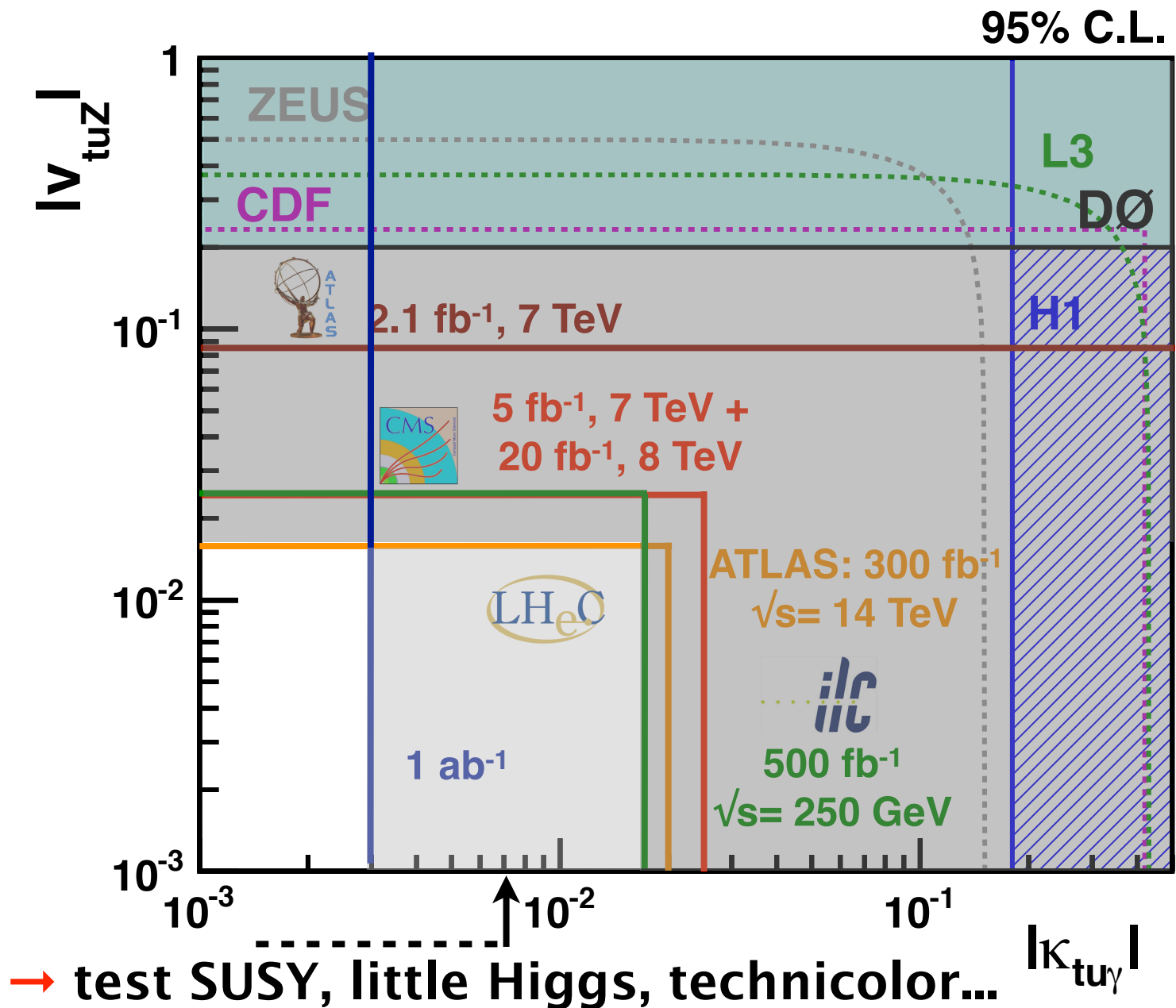
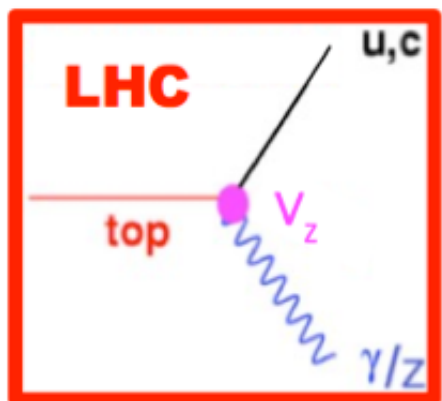
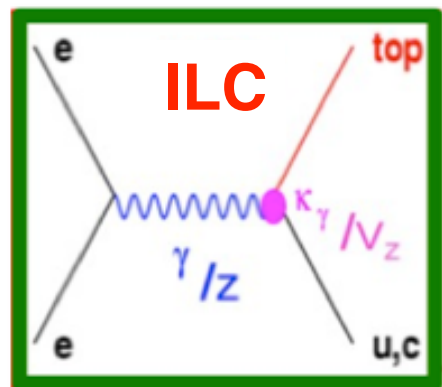
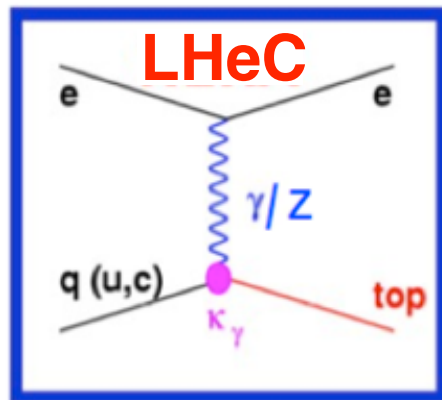
Top Quark Working Group
Collaboration,
arXiv:1311.2028 [hep-ph]



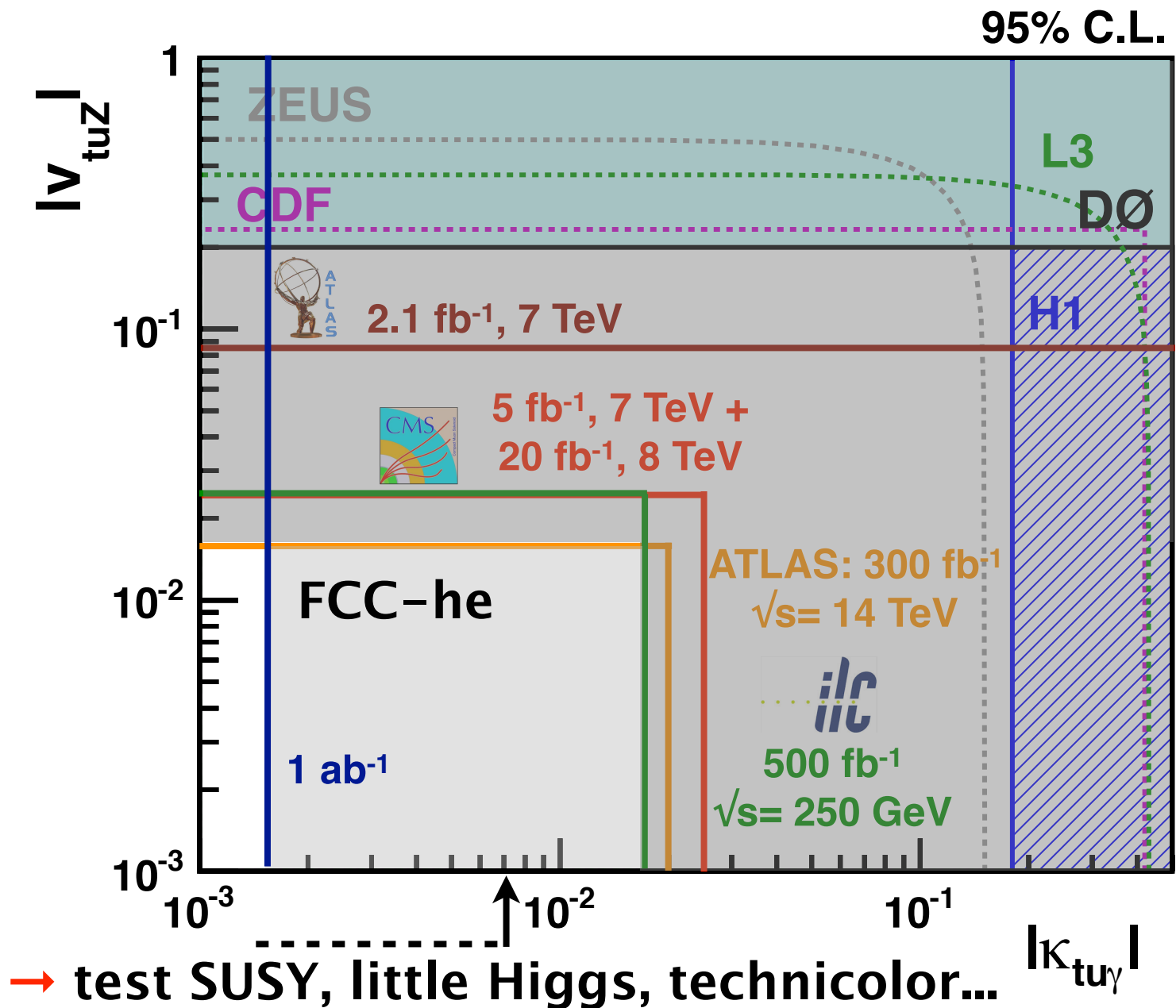
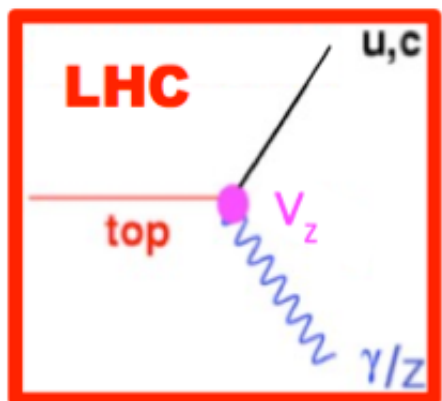
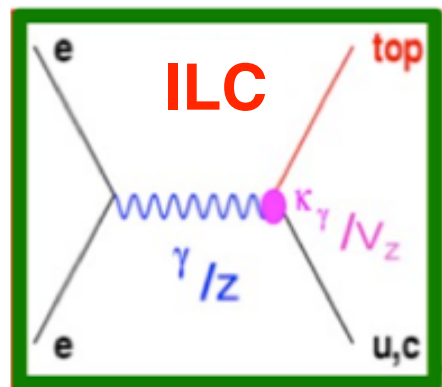
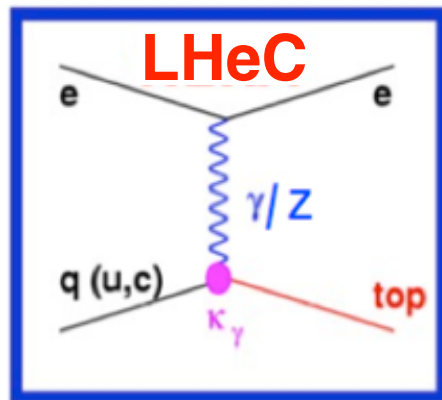
FCNC Top Couplings at Colliders



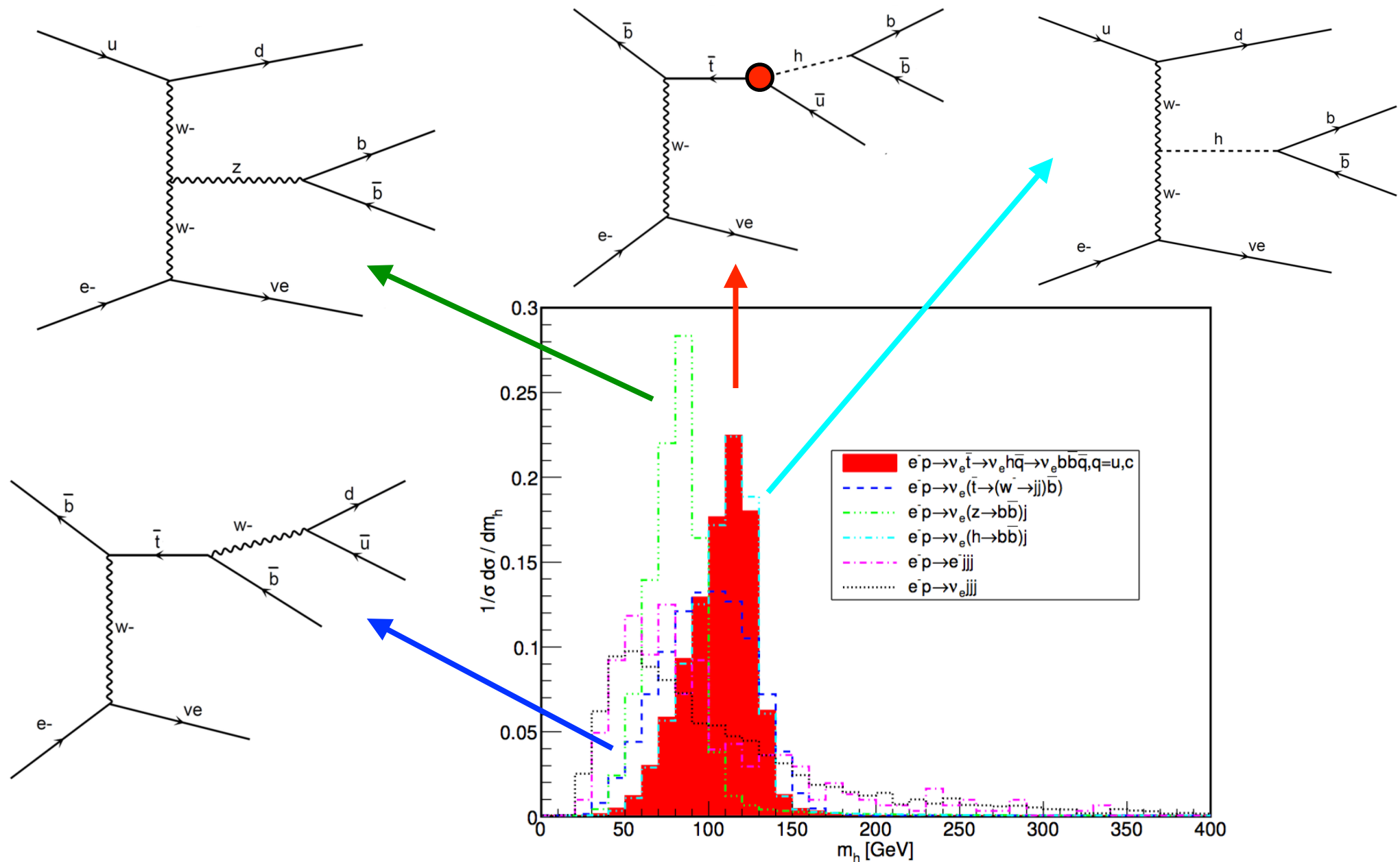
FCNC Top Couplings at Colliders



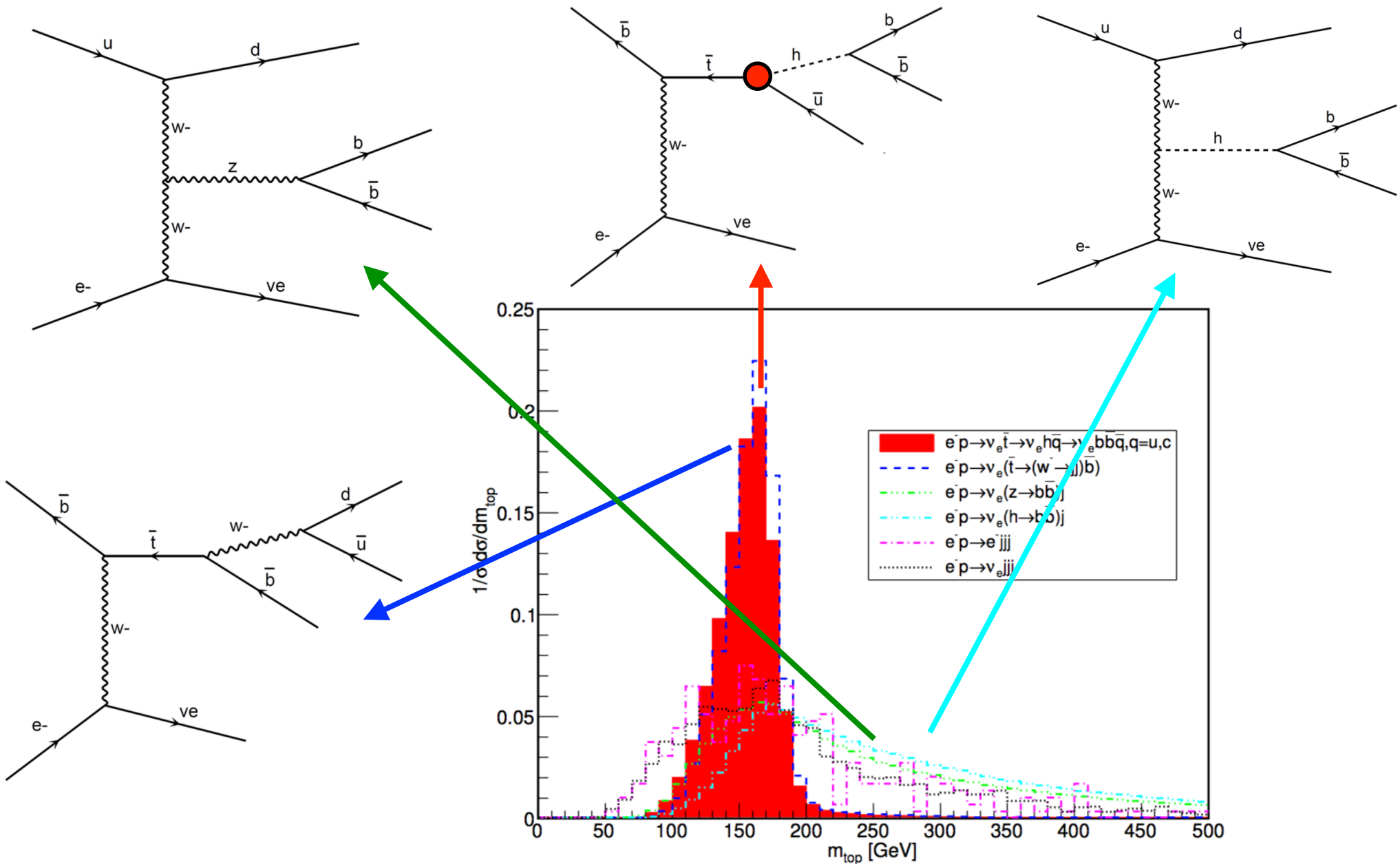
FCNC Top Couplings at Colliders



Reconstructed Higgs mass



Reconstructed top quark mass



Searches for RPV SUSY and stops

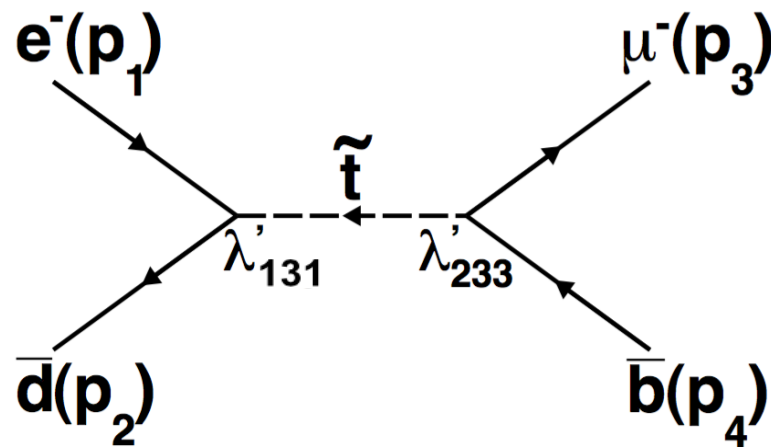
L-number violating terms

$$W_{\mathbb{R}p} = \underbrace{\lambda_{ijk} \hat{L}_i \hat{L}_j \hat{E}_k^C}_{\Delta L=1} + \underbrace{\lambda'_{ijk} \hat{L}_i \hat{Q}_j \hat{D}_k^C}_{\Delta L=1} + \underbrace{\epsilon_i \hat{L}_i \hat{H}_u}_{\text{bilinear terms}} + \underbrace{\lambda''_{ijk} \hat{U}_i^C \hat{D}_j^C \hat{D}_k^C}_{\text{B-number violating terms}}$$

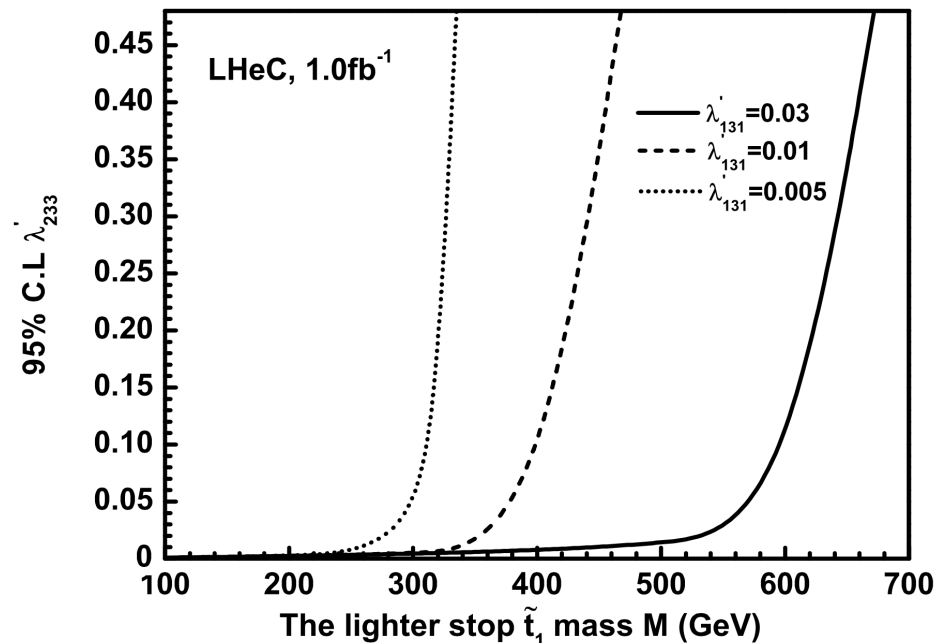
bilinear terms

B-number violating terms

$\Delta L=1$, 9 λ couplings, 27 λ' couplings



similar to leptoquark searches
with generation mixing



→ very promising with high luminosity

→ RPV can be probed at unprecedented levels